SB0027S01 compared with SB0027

{Omitted text} shows text that was in SB0027 but was omitted in SB0027S01 inserted text shows text that was not in SB0027 but was inserted into SB0027S01

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makes technical changes.

Money Appropriated in this Bill:

DISCLAIMER: This document is provided to assist you in your comparison of the two bills. Sometimes this automated comparison will NOT be completely accurate. Therefore, you need to read the actual bills. This automatically generated document could contain inaccuracies caused by: limitations of the compare program; bad input data; or other causes.

1	Motor Vehicle Division Amendments
•	2025 GENERAL SESSION
•	STATE OF UTAH
•	Chief Sponsor: Wayne A. Harper
•	House Sponsor: Kay J. Christofferson
2 3	LONG TITLE
4	General Description:
5	This bill amends provisions pertaining to the Motor Vehicle Division to make technical
6	changes and clean up.
7	Highlighted Provisions:
8	This bill:
12	 defines terms related to trailers, motorboats, and motorcycles;
10	allows a fleet of personal vehicles to be registered as a fleet;
13	clarifies that a street-legal off-highway vehicle includes an off-highway motorcycle that has been
	modified to have equipment necessary for on-highway use;
15	 clarifies which registration fees apply to certain vehicles;
16	• amends provisions related to insurance for a motorboat, to only require the designated agent to
	notify the Motor Vehicle Division of a lapse in coverage during the months of April through October;

revises provisions related to sales and use taxes to simplify certain earmarks; and

20	None
21	This bill provides a special effective date.
24	AMENDS:
25	11-70-207 (Effective 07/01/26), as enacted by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapter 419 (Effective
	<u>07/01/26</u>), as enacted by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapter 419
26	26B-1-315 (Effective 07/01/26), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapter 439 (Effective
	<u>07/01/26</u>), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapter 439
27	41-1a-102 (Effective 05/07/25), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapter 483 (Effective
	<u>05/07/25</u>), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapter 483
28	41-1a-110 (Effective 05/07/25), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2023, Chapter 212 (Effective
	<u>05/07/25</u>), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2023, Chapter 212
29	41-1a-215 (Effective 01/01/26), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2012, Chapter
	397 (Effective 01/01/26), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2012, Chapter 397
30	41-1a-1206 (Effective 05/07/25), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapter 483 (Effective
	<u>05/07/25</u>), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapter 483
31	41-6a-102 (Effective 05/07/25), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapter 236 (Effective
	<u>05/07/25</u>), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapter 236
32	41-6a-1509 (Effective 05/07/25), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapter 459 (Effective
	<u>05/07/25</u>), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapter 459
33	41-12a-804 (Effective 05/07/25), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapter 236 (Effective
	<u>05/07/25</u>), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapter 236
34	41-22-2 (Effective 05/07/25), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapter 242 (Effective
	<u>05/07/25</u>), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapter 242
35	41-22-3 (Effective 05/07/25), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapter 236 (Effective
	<u>05/07/25</u>), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapter 236
36	41-22-5.5 (Effective 05/07/25), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2022, Chapter 68 (Effective
	<u>05/07/25</u>), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2022, Chapter 68
37	41-22-10.7 (Effective 05/07/25), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2022, Chapter 68 (Effective
	<u>05/07/25</u>), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2022, Chapter 68
38	41-22-10.8 (Effective 05/07/25), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2010, Chapter 363 (Effective
	05/07/25), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2010, Chapter 363

39	51-9-902 (Effective 07/01/26), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapter 41 (Effective
	07/01/26), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapter 41
40	53-2a-1102 (Effective 07/01/26), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2023, Chapters 34,
	471 (Effective 07/01/26), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2023, Chapters 34, 471
42	59-12-102 (Effective 07/01/26), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapter 274 (Effective
	<u>07/01/26</u>), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapter 274
43	59-12-103 (Effective 07/01/26), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapters 88,
	501 (Effective 07/01/26), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapters 88, 501
44	59-12-104.2 (Effective 07/01/26), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2022, Chapter 274 (Effective
	<u>07/01/26</u>), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2022, Chapter 274
45	59-12-1201 (Effective 07/01/26), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapter 274 (Effective
	07/01/26), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapter 274
46	63N-2-510 (Effective 07/01/26), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2023, Chapter 471 (Effective
	<u>07/01/26</u>), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2023, Chapter 471
47	63N-2-512 (Effective 07/01/26), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapter 159 (Effective
	<u>07/01/26</u>), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapter 159
48	72-2-106 (Effective 07/01/26), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2023, Chapter 22 (Effective
	07/01/26), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2023, Chapter 22
49	72-2-124 (Effective 07/01/26), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapters 498,
	501 (Effective 07/01/26), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapters 498, 501
50	73-2-1.6 (Effective 07/01/26), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapter 154 (Effective
	07/01/26), as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapter 154
51	
52	Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:
53	Section 1. Section 11-70-207 is amended to read:
54	11-70-207. (Effective 07/01/26) Use of fairpark district funds.
55	(1)
	(a) Subject to Subsection (2), the fairpark district may use fairpark district funds for any purpose
	authorized under this chapter, including to pay for:
57	(i) the development and construction of a qualified stadium;

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(ii) administrative, overhead, legal, consulting, and other operating expenses of the fairpark district;

- 60 (iii) all or part of the development of land within a project area, including:
- 61 (A) financing or refinancing; and
- 62 (B) assisting the ongoing operation of a development or facility within the project area;
- (iv) the cost of the installation of public infrastructure and improvements outside a project area if the board determines by resolution that the infrastructure and improvements are of benefit to the project area;
- (v) the principal and interest on bonds issued by the fairpark district;
- 68 (vi) the payment of an infrastructure loan, as defined in Section 11-70-104, according to the terms of the infrastructure loan; and
- (vii) the costs of promoting, facilitating, and implementing other development of land within the fairpark district boundary.
- 72 (b) The determination of the board under Subsection (1)(a)(iv) regarding benefit to the project area is final.
- 74 (2)
 - (a) The fairpark district may use money it receives under Subsection 59-12-1201(2)(a)(ii) and Subsection [59-12-103(16)] 59-12-103(8) only for the development and construction of a qualified stadium, including paying for bonds issued to pay for the development and construction of a qualified stadium.
- (b) If the amount of money the fairpark district receives under Subsection (2)(a) exceeds the amount required to pay the annual debt service on bonds issued to pay for the development and construction of a qualified stadium, the fairpark district shall use the excess amount received to pay down the principal on those bonds.
- 82 (3) The fairpark district may share enhanced property tax revenue with a taxing entity that levies a property tax on land within the project area from which the enhanced property tax revenue is generated.
- Section 2. Section **26B-1-315** is amended to read:
- 86 **26B-1-315.** (Effective 07/01/26) Medicaid ACA Fund.
- 87 (1) There is created an expendable special revenue fund known as the "Medicaid ACA Fund."
- 89 (2) The fund consists of:
- 90 (a) assessments collected under Chapter 3, Part 5, Inpatient Hospital Assessment;
- 91 (b) intergovernmental transfers under Section 26B-3-508;

- 92 (c) savings attributable to the health coverage improvement program, as defined in Section 26B-3-501, as determined by the department;
- 94 (d) savings attributable to the enhancement waiver program, as defined in Section 26B-3-501, as determined by the department;
- 96 (e) savings attributable to the Medicaid waiver expansion, as defined in Section 26B-3-501, as determined by the department;
- 98 (f) savings attributable to the inclusion of psychotropic drugs on the preferred drug list under Subsection 26B-3-105(3) as determined by the department;
- 100 (g) revenues collected from the sales tax described in Subsection [59-12-103(11)] 59-12-103(6);
- 102 (h) gifts, grants, donations, or any other conveyance of money that may be made to the fund from private sources;
- 104 (i) interest earned on money in the fund; and
- 105 (j) additional amounts as appropriated by the Legislature.
- 106 (3)
 - . (a) The fund shall earn interest.
- 107 (b) All interest earned on fund money shall be deposited into the fund.
- 108 (4)
 - (a) A state agency administering the provisions of Chapter 3, Part 5, Inpatient Hospital Assessment, may use money from the fund to pay the costs, not otherwise paid for with federal funds or other revenue sources, of:
- (i) the health coverage improvement program as defined in Section 26B-3-501;
- (ii) the enhancement waiver program as defined in Section 26B-3-501;
- (iii) a Medicaid waiver expansion as defined in Section 26B-3-501; and
- (iv) the outpatient upper payment limit supplemental payments under Section 26B-3-511.
- 116 (b) A state agency administering the provisions of Chapter 3, Part 5, Inpatient Hospital Assessment, may not use:
- (i) funds described in Subsection (2)(b) to pay the cost of private outpatient upper payment limit supplemental payments; or
- 120 (ii) money in the fund for any purpose not described in Subsection (4)(a).
- Section 3. Section **41-1a-102** is amended to read:
- 122 **41-1a-102.** (Effective 05/07/25)Definitions.

As used in this chapter:

- 124 (1) "Actual miles" means the actual distance a vehicle has traveled while in operation.
- 125 (2) "Actual weight" means the actual unladen weight of a vehicle or combination of vehicles as operated and certified to by a weighmaster.
- 127 (3) "All-terrain type I vehicle" means the same as that term is defined in Section 41-22-2.
- 128 (4) "All-terrain type II vehicle" means the same as that term is defined in Section 41-22-2.
- 129 (5) "All-terrain type III vehicle" means the same as that term is defined in Section 41-22-2.
- 130 (6) "Alternative fuel vehicle" means:
- 131 (a) an electric motor vehicle;
- 132 (b) a hybrid electric motor vehicle;
- 133 (c) a plug-in hybrid electric motor vehicle; or
- 134 (d) a motor vehicle powered exclusively by a fuel other than:
- 135 (i) motor fuel;
- 136 (ii) diesel fuel;
- 137 (iii) natural gas; or
- 138 (iv) propane.
- 139 (7) "Amateur radio operator" means a person licensed by the Federal Communications Commission to engage in private and experimental two-way radio operation on the amateur band radio frequencies.
- 142 (8) "Autocycle" means the same as that term is defined in Section 53-3-102.
- 143 (9) "Automated driving system" means the same as that term is defined in Section 41-26-102.1.
- 145 (10) "Branded title" means a title certificate that is labeled:
- 146 (a) rebuilt and restored to operation;
- (b) flooded and restored to operation; or
- (c) not restored to operation.
- (11) "Camper" means a structure designed, used, and maintained primarily to be mounted on or affixed to a motor vehicle that contains a floor and is designed to provide a mobile dwelling, sleeping place, commercial space, or facilities for human habitation or for camping.
- 153 (12) "Certificate of title" means a document issued by a jurisdiction to establish a record of ownership between an identified owner and the described vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor.
- 156 (13) "Certified scale weigh ticket" means a weigh ticket that has been issued by a weighmaster.

- (14) "Commercial vehicle" means a motor vehicle, trailer, or semitrailer used or maintained for the transportation of persons or property that operates:
- 160 (a) as a carrier for hire, compensation, or profit; or
- 161 (b) as a carrier to transport the vehicle owner's goods or property in furtherance of the owner's commercial enterprise.
- 163 (15) "Commission" means the State Tax Commission.
- 164 (16) "Consumer price index" means the same as that term is defined in Section 59-13-102.
- 165 (17) "Dealer" means a person engaged or licensed to engage in the business of buying, selling, or exchanging new or used vehicles, vessels, or outboard motors either outright or on conditional sale, bailment, lease, chattel mortgage, or otherwise or who has an established place of business for the sale, lease, trade, or display of vehicles, vessels, or outboard motors.
- 170 (18) "Diesel fuel" means the same as that term is defined in Section 59-13-102.
- 171 (19) "Division" means the Motor Vehicle Division of the commission, created in Section 41-1a-106.
- 173 (20) "Dynamic driving task" means the same as that term is defined in Section 41-26-102.1.
- 174 (21) "Electric motor vehicle" means a motor vehicle that is powered solely by an electric motor drawing current from a rechargeable energy storage system.
- 176 (22) "Essential parts" means the integral and body parts of a vehicle of a type required to be registered in this state, the removal, alteration, or substitution of which would tend to conceal the identity of the vehicle or substantially alter the vehicle's appearance, model, type, or mode of operation.
- 180 (23) "Farm tractor" means a motor vehicle designed and used primarily as a farm implement for drawing plows, mowing machines, and other implements of husbandry.
- 182 (24)
 - (a) "Farm truck" means a truck used by the owner or operator of a farm solely for the owner's or operator's own use in the transportation of:
- (i) farm products, including livestock and its products, poultry and its products, floricultural and horticultural products;
- (ii) farm supplies, including tile, fence, and any other thing or commodity used in agricultural, floricultural, horticultural, livestock, and poultry production; and
- (iii) livestock, poultry, and other animals and things used for breeding, feeding, or other purposes connected with the operation of a farm.

- (b) "Farm truck" does not include the operation of trucks by commercial processors of agricultural products.
- 192 (25) "Fleet" means:
- 193 (a) one or more commercial vehicles; or
- 194 (b) for purposes of Section 41-1a-215, one or more personal vehicles.
- 193 (26) "Foreign vehicle" means a vehicle of a type required to be registered, brought into this state from another state, territory, or country other than in the ordinary course of business by or through a manufacturer or dealer, and not registered in this state.
- 196 (27) "Gross laden weight" means the actual weight of a vehicle or combination of vehicles, equipped for operation, to which shall be added the maximum load to be carried.
- 198 (28) "Highway" or "street" means the entire width between property lines of every way or place of whatever nature when any part of it is open to the public, as a matter of right, for purposes of vehicular traffic.
- 201 (29) "Hybrid electric motor vehicle" means a motor vehicle that draws propulsion energy from onboard sources of stored energy that are both:
- 203 (a) an internal combustion engine or heat engine using consumable fuel; and
- 204 (b) a rechargeable energy storage system where energy for the storage system comes solely from sources onboard the vehicle.
- 206 (30)
 - (a) "Identification number" means the identifying number assigned by the manufacturer or by the division for the purpose of identifying the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor.
- 209 (b) "Identification number" includes a vehicle identification number, state assigned identification number, hull identification number, and motor serial number.
- 211 (31) "Implement of husbandry" means a vehicle designed or adapted and used exclusively for an agricultural operation and only incidentally operated or moved upon the highways.
- 213 (32)
 - . (a) "In-state miles" means the total number of miles operated in this state during the preceding year by fleet power units.
- 215 (b) If a fleet is composed entirely of trailers or semitrailers, "in-state miles" means the total number of miles that those vehicles were towed on Utah highways during the preceding year.

- (33) "Interstate vehicle" means a commercial vehicle operated in more than one state, province, territory, or possession of the United States or foreign country.
- 220 (34) "Jurisdiction" means a state, district, province, political subdivision, territory, or possession of the United States or any foreign country.
- 222 (35) "Lienholder" means a person with a security interest in particular property.
- (36) "Manufactured home" means a transportable factory built housing unit constructed on or after June 15, 1976, according to the Federal Home Construction and Safety Standards Act of 1974 (HUD Code), in one or more sections, which, in the traveling mode, is eight body feet or more in width or 40 body feet or more in length, or when erected on site, is 400 or more square feet, and which is built on a permanent chassis and designed to be used as a dwelling with or without a permanent foundation when connected to the required utilities, and includes the plumbing, heating, air-conditioning, and electrical systems.
- 231 (37) "Manufacturer" means a person engaged in the business of constructing, manufacturing, assembling, producing, or importing new or unused vehicles, vessels, or outboard motors for the purpose of sale or trade.
- 234 (38) "Military vehicle" means a vehicle of any size or weight that was manufactured for use by armed forces and that is maintained in a condition that represents the vehicle's military design and markings regardless of current ownership or use.
- 237 (39) "Mobile home" means a transportable factory built housing unit built prior to June 15, 1976, in accordance with a state mobile home code which existed prior to the Federal Manufactured Housing and Safety Standards Act (HUD Code).
- 240 (40) "Motor fuel" means the same as that term is defined in Section 59-13-102.
- 241 (41)
 - (a) "Motor vehicle" means a self-propelled vehicle intended primarily for use and operation on the highways.
- 243 (b) "Motor vehicle" includes a roadable aircraft and a street-legal all-terrain vehicle.
- 244 (c) "Motor vehicle" does not include:
- 245 (i) an off-highway vehicle; or
- 246 (ii) a motor assisted scooter as defined in Section 41-6a-102.
- 247 (42) "Motorboat" means the same as that term is defined in Section [73-18-2] 73-18c-102.
- 248 (43) "Motorcycle" means:

- 249 (a) a motor vehicle having a saddle for the use of the rider and designed to travel on not more than three wheels in contact with the ground; or
- (b) an autocycle.
- 252 (44) "Natural gas" means a fuel of which the primary constituent is methane.
- 253 (45)
 - (a) "Nonresident" means a person who is not a resident of this state as defined by Section 41-1a-202, and who does not engage in intrastate business within this state and does not operate in that business any motor vehicle, trailer, or semitrailer within this state.
- 257 (b) A person who engages in intrastate business within this state and operates in that business any motor vehicle, trailer, or semitrailer in this state or who, even though engaging in interstate commerce, maintains a vehicle in this state as the home station of that vehicle is considered a resident of this state, insofar as that vehicle is concerned in administering this chapter.
- 262 (46) "Odometer" means a device for measuring and recording the actual distance a vehicle travels while in operation, but does not include any auxiliary odometer designed to be periodically reset.
- 265 (47) "Off-highway implement of husbandry" means the same as that term is defined in Section 41-22-2.
- 267 (48) "Off-highway vehicle" means the same as that term is defined in Section 41-22-2.
- 268 (49)
 - . (a) "Operate" means:
- (i) to navigate a vessel; or
- (ii) collectively, the activities performed in order to perform the entire dynamic driving task for a given motor vehicle by:
- 272 (A) a human driver as defined in Section 41-26-102.1; or
- 273 (B) an engaged automated driving system.
- 274 (b) "Operate" includes testing of an automated driving system.
- 275 (50) "Original issue license plate" means a license plate that is of a format and type issued by the state in the same year as the model year of a vehicle that is a model year 1973 or older.
- 278 (51) "Outboard motor" means a detachable self-contained propulsion unit, excluding fuel supply, used to propel a vessel.
- 280 (52)
 - (a) "Owner" means a person, other than a lienholder, holding title to a vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor whether or not the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor is subject to a security interest.

- 283 (b) If a vehicle is the subject of an agreement for the conditional sale or installment sale or mortgage of the vehicle with the right of purchase upon performance of the conditions stated in the agreement and with an immediate right of possession vested in the conditional vendee or mortgagor, or if the vehicle is the subject of a security agreement, then the conditional vendee, mortgagor, or debtor is considered the owner for the purposes of this chapter.
- 289 (c) If a vehicle is the subject of an agreement to lease, the lessor is considered the owner until the lessee exercises the lessee's option to purchase the vehicle.
- 291 (53) "Park model recreational vehicle" means a unit that:
- 292 (a) is designed and marketed as temporary living quarters for recreational, camping, travel, or seasonal use;
- 294 (b) is not permanently affixed to real property for use as a permanent dwelling;
- 295 (c) requires a special highway movement permit for transit; and
- 296 (d) is built on a single chassis mounted on wheels with a gross trailer area not exceeding 400 square feet in the setup mode.
- 300 (54) "Personal vehicle" means a vehicle that is not a commercial vehicle.
- 298 [(54)] (55) "Personalized license plate" means a license plate that has displayed on it a combination of letters, numbers, or both as requested by the owner of the vehicle and assigned to the vehicle by the division.
- 301 [(55)] <u>(56)</u>
 - (a) "Pickup truck" means a two-axle motor vehicle with motive power manufactured, remanufactured, or materially altered to provide an open cargo area.
- 303 (b) "Pickup truck" includes a motor vehicle with the open cargo area covered with a camper, camper shell, tarp, removable top, or similar structure.
- 305 [(56)] (57) "Plug-in hybrid electric motor vehicle" means a hybrid electric motor vehicle that has the capability to charge the battery or batteries used for vehicle propulsion from an off-vehicle electric source, such that the off-vehicle source cannot be connected to the vehicle while the vehicle is in motion.
- 309 [(57)] (58) "Pneumatic tire" means a tire in which compressed air is designed to support the load.
- 310 [(58)] (59) "Preceding year" means a period of 12 consecutive months fixed by the division that is within 16 months immediately preceding the commencement of the registration or license year in which proportional registration is sought. The division in fixing the period shall conform it to the

- terms, conditions, and requirements of any applicable agreement or arrangement for the proportional registration of vehicles.
- 315 [(59)] (60) "Public garage" means a building or other place where vehicles or vessels are kept and stored and where a charge is made for the storage and keeping of vehicles and vessels.
- 317 [(60)] (61) "Receipt of surrender of ownership documents" means the receipt of surrender of ownership documents described in Section 41-1a-503.
- 319 [(61)] (62) "Reconstructed vehicle" means a vehicle of a type required to be registered in this state that is materially altered from its original construction by the removal, addition, or substitution of essential parts, new or used.
- 322 [(62)] (63) "Recreational vehicle" means the same as that term is defined in Section 13-14-102.
- 323 [(63)] (64) "Registration" means a document issued by a jurisdiction that allows operation of a vehicle or vessel on the highways or waters of this state for the time period for which the registration is valid and that is evidence of compliance with the registration requirements of the jurisdiction.
- 327 [(64)] (65) "Registration decal" means the decal issued by the division that is evidence of compliance with the division's registration requirements.
- 329 [(65)] <u>(66)</u>
 - (a) "Registration year" means a 12 consecutive month period commencing with the completion of the applicable registration criteria.
- 331 (b) For administration of a multistate agreement for proportional registration the division may prescribe a different 12-month period.
- 333 [(66)] (67) "Repair or replacement" means the restoration of vehicles, vessels, or outboard motors to a sound working condition by substituting any inoperative part of the vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor, or by correcting the inoperative part.
- 336 [(67)] (68) "Replica vehicle" means:
- 337 (a) a street rod that meets the requirements under Subsection 41-21-1(3)(a)(i)(B); or
- 338 (b) a custom vehicle that meets the requirements under Subsection 41-6a-1507(1)(a)(i)(B).
- 340 [(68)] (69) "Restored-modified vehicle" means a motor vehicle that has been restored and modified with modern parts and technology, including emission control technology and an on-board diagnostic system.

- [(69)] (70) "Road tractor" means a motor vehicle designed and used for drawing other vehicles and constructed so it does not carry any load either independently or any part of the weight of a vehicle or load that is drawn.
- 346 [(70)] (71) "Roadable aircraft" means the same as that term is defined in Section 72-10-102.
- 347 [(71)] (72) "Sailboat" means the same as that term is defined in Section 73-18-2.
- 348 [(72)] (73) "Security interest" means an interest that is reserved or created by a security agreement to secure the payment or performance of an obligation and that is valid against third parties.
- 351 [(73) "Semitrailer" means a vehicle without motive power designed for carrying persons or property and for being drawn by a motor vehicle and constructed so that some part of its weight and its load rests or is carried by another vehicle.]
- 354 {(73)} (74) "Semitrailer" means the same as the term "trailer."
- 355 [(74)] (75) "Special group license plate" means a type of license plate designed for a particular group of people or a license plate authorized and issued by the division in accordance with Section 41-1a-418 or Part 16, Sponsored Special Group License Plates.
- 358 [(75)] (76)
 - (a) "Special interest vehicle" means a vehicle used for general transportation purposes and that is:
- 360 (i) 20 years or older from the current year; or
- 361 (ii) a make or model of motor vehicle recognized by the division director as having unique interest or historic value.
- 363 (b) In making a determination under Subsection [(75)(a)] (76)(a), the division director shall give special consideration to:
- 365 (i) a make of motor vehicle that is no longer manufactured;
- 366 (ii) a make or model of motor vehicle produced in limited or token quantities;
- 367 (iii) a make or model of motor vehicle produced as an experimental vehicle or one designed exclusively for educational purposes or museum display; or
- 369 (iv) a motor vehicle of any age or make that has not been substantially altered or modified from original specifications of the manufacturer and because of its significance is being collected, preserved, restored, maintained, or operated by a collector or hobbyist as a leisure pursuit.
- 373 [(76)] <u>(77)</u>
 - (a) "Special mobile equipment" means a vehicle:
- (i) not designed or used primarily for the transportation of persons or property;

- 375 (ii) not designed to operate in traffic; and
- 376 (iii) only incidentally operated or moved over the highways.
- 377 (b) "Special mobile equipment" includes:
- 378 (i) farm tractors;
- 379 (ii) off-road motorized construction or maintenance equipment including backhoes, bulldozers, compactors, graders, loaders, road rollers, tractors, and trenchers; and
- 381 (iii) ditch-digging apparatus.
- 382 (c) "Special mobile equipment" does not include a commercial vehicle as defined under Section 72-9-102.
- 384 [(77)] (78) "Specially constructed vehicle" means a vehicle of a type required to be registered in this state, not originally constructed under a distinctive name, make, model, or type by a generally recognized manufacturer of vehicles, and not materially altered from its original construction.
- 388 <u>[(78)]</u> (79)
 - (a) "Standard license plate" means a license plate for general issue described in Subsection 41-1a-402(1).
- 390 (b) "Standard license plate" includes a license plate for general issue that the division issues before January 1, 2024.
- 392 [(79)] (80) "State impound yard" means a yard for the storage of a vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor that meets the requirements of rules made by the commission as described in Subsection 41-1a-1101(7).
- 395 [(80)] (81) "Street-legal all-terrain vehicle" or "street-legal ATV" means the same as that term is defined in Section 41-6a-102.
- 397 [(81)] (82) "Symbol decal" means the decal that is designed to represent a special group and displayed on a special group license plate.
- 399 [(82)] (83) "Title" means the right to or ownership of a vehicle, vessel, or outboard motor.
- 400 [(83)] (84)
 - (a) "Total fleet miles" means the total number of miles operated in all jurisdictions during the preceding year by power units.
- 402 (b) If fleets are composed entirely of trailers or semitrailers, "total fleet miles" means the number of miles that those vehicles were towed on the highways of all jurisdictions during the preceding year.
- 405 [(84)] (85) "Tow truck motor carrier" means the same as that term is defined in Section 72-9-102.

- 406 [(85)] (86) "Tow truck operator" means the same as that term is defined in Section 72-9-102.
- 407 [(86) "Trailer" means a vehicle without motive power designed for carrying persons or property and for being drawn by a motor vehicle and constructed so that no part of its weight rests upon the towing vehicle.]
- 410 {(86)} (87) "Trailer" means a vehicle:
- 411 (a) without motive power; and
- 412 (b) designed for:
- 413 (i) carrying persons or property; and
- 414 (ii) being drawn by a motor vehicle.
- 415 [(87)] (88) "Transferee" means a person to whom the ownership of property is conveyed by sale, gift, or any other means except by the creation of a security interest.
- 417 [(88)] (89) "Transferor" means a person who transfers the person's ownership in property by sale, gift, or any other means except by creation of a security interest.
- 419 [(89)] (90) "Travel trailer," "camping trailer," or "fifth wheel trailer" means a portable vehicle without motive power, designed as a temporary dwelling for travel, recreational, or vacation use that does not require a special highway movement permit when drawn by a self-propelled motor vehicle.
- 423 [(90)] (91) "Truck tractor" means a motor vehicle designed and used primarily for drawing other vehicles and not constructed to carry a load other than a part of the weight of the vehicle and load that is drawn.
- 426 [(91)] (92) "Vehicle" includes a motor vehicle, trailer, semitrailer, off-highway vehicle, camper, park model recreational vehicle, manufactured home, and mobile home.
- 428 [(92)] (93) "Vessel" means the same as that term is defined in Section 73-18-2.
- 429 [(93)] (94) "Vintage vehicle" means the same as that term is defined in Section 41-21-1.
- 430 [(94)] (95) "Waters of this state" means the same as that term is defined in Section 73-18-2.
- 431 [(95)] (96) "Weighmaster" means a person, association of persons, or corporation permitted to weigh vehicles under this chapter.
- Section 4. Section **41-1a-110** is amended to read:
- 441 41-1a-110. (Effective 05/07/25) Authority of division to suspend or revoke registration, certificate of title, license plate, or permit.
- 436 (1) Except as provided in Subsections (3) and (4), the division may suspend or revoke a registration, certificate of title, license plate, or permit if:

- 438 (a) the division is satisfied that a registration, certificate of title, license plate, or permit was fraudulently procured or erroneously issued;
- (b) the division determines that a registered vehicle is mechanically unfit or unsafe to be operated or moved upon the highways;
- 442 (c) a registered vehicle has been dismantled;
- (d) the division determines that the required fee has not been paid and the fee is not paid upon reasonable notice and demand;
- (e) a registration decal, license plate, or permit is knowingly displayed upon a vehicle other than the one for which issued;
- 447 (f) the division determines that the owner has committed any offense under this chapter involving the registration, certificate of title, registration card, license plate, registration decal, or permit; or
- 450 (g) the division receives notification by the Department of Transportation that the owner has committed any offence under Title 72, Chapter 9, Motor Carrier Safety Act.
- 452 (2)
 - (a) The division shall revoke the registration of a vehicle if the division receives notification by the:
- (i) Department of Public Safety that a person:
- 455 (A) has been convicted of operating a registered motor vehicle in violation of Section 41-12a-301 or 41-12a-303.2; or
- (B) is under an administrative action taken by the Department of Public Safety for operating a registered motor vehicle in violation of Section 41-12a-301;[-or]
- 459 (ii) designated agent that the owner of a motor vehicle:
- 460 (A) has failed to provide satisfactory proof of owner's or operator's security to the designated agent after the second notice provided under Section 41-12a-804; or
- 462 (B) provided a false or fraudulent statement to the designated agent[:] ; or
- 463 (iii) designated agent that, during the months of April through October, the owner of a motorboat:
- (A) has failed to provide satisfactory proof of owner's or operator's security to the designated agent after the second notice provided under Section 41-12a-804; or
- 467 (B) provided a false or fraudulent statement to the designated agent.
- 468 (b) The division shall notify the Driver License Division if the division revokes the registration of a vehicle under Subsection (2)(a)(ii)(A).

- (3) The division may not suspend or revoke the registration of a vessel or outboard motor unless authorized under Section 73-18-7.3.
- 472 (4) The division may not suspend or revoke the registration of an off-highway vehicle unless authorized under Section 41-22-17.
- 474 (5) The division shall charge a registration reinstatement fee under Section 41-1a-1220, if the registration is revoked under Subsection (2).
- 476 (6) Except as provided in Subsections (3), (4), and (7), the division may suspend or revoke a registered vehicle's registration if the division is notified by a local health department, as defined in Section 26A-1-102, that the registered vehicle is unable to meet state or local air emissions standards or violates Subsection 41-6a-1626(2)(a) or (b).
- 480 (7) The division may not suspend or revoke a registered vehicle's registration under Subsection (6) if the registered vehicle has a manufacturer's gross vehicle weight rating that is greater than 26,000 pounds.
- 490 Section 5. Section 41-1a-215 is amended to read:
- 491 41-1a-215. Staggered registration dates -- Exceptions.
- 492 (1)
 - (a) Except as provided under Subsections (2) and (3), every vehicle registration, every registration card, and every registration plate issued under this chapter for the first registration of the vehicle in this state, continues in effect for a period of 12 months beginning with the first day of the calendar month of registration and does not expire until the last day of the same month in the following year.
- (b) If the last day of the registration period falls on a day in which the appropriate state or county offices are not open for business, the registration of the vehicle is extended to midnight of the next business day.
- 500 (2) The provisions of Subsection (1) do not apply to the following:
- (a) registration issued to government vehicles under Section 41-1a-221;
- (b) registration issued to apportioned vehicles under Section 41-1a-301;
- 503 (c) multiyear registration issued under Section 41-1a-222;
- 504 (d) lifetime trailer registration issued under Section 41-1a-1206;
- (e) partial year registration issued under Section 41-1a-1207;
- 506 (f) a six-month registration issued under Section 41-1a-215.5; or

- (g) plates issued to a dealer, dismantler, manufacturer, remanufacturer, and transporter under [Title 41, Chapter 3, Part 5, Special Dealer License Plates] Chapter 3, Part 5, Special Dealer License Plates.
- 510 (3)
 - (a) Upon application of the owner or lessee of a fleet of commercial vehicles not apportioned under Section 41-1a-301 and required to be registered in this state, the State Tax Commission may permit the vehicles to be registered for a registration period commencing on the first day of March, June, September, or December of any year and expiring on the last day of March, June, September, or December in the following year.
- (b) Upon application of the owner or lessee of a fleet of commercial vehicles apportioned under Section 41-1a-301 and required to be registered in this state, the State Tax Commission may permit the vehicles to be registered for a registration period commencing on the first day of January, April, July, or October of any year and expiring on the last day of March, June, September, or December in the following year.
- (c) Upon application of the owner or lessee of a fleet of personal vehicles required to be registered in this state, the State Tax Commission may permit the vehicles to be registered for a registration period commencing on the first day of January, April, July, or October of any year and expiring on the last day of January, April, July, or October of the following year.
- 527 (4) When the expiration of a registration plate is extended by affixing a registration decal to it, the expiration of the decal governs the expiration date of the plate.
- Section 6. Section **41-1a-1206** is amended to read:
- 530 41-1a-1206. (Effective 05/07/25) Registration fees -- Fees by gross laden weight.
- 485 (1) Except as provided in Subsections (2) and (3), at the time application is made for registration or renewal of registration of a vehicle or combination of vehicles under this chapter, a registration fee shall be paid to the division as follows:
- 488 (a) \$46.00 for each motorcycle;
- 489 (b) \$44 for each motor vehicle of 12,000 pounds or less gross laden weight, excluding motorcycles;
- 491 (c) unless the semitrailer or trailer is exempt from registration under Section 41-1a-202 or is registered under Section 41-1a-301:
- 493 (i) \$31 for each trailer or semitrailer over 750 pounds gross unladen weight; or
- 494 (ii) \$28.50 for each commercial trailer or commercial semitrailer of 750 pounds or less gross unladen weight;

- 496 (d)
 - . (i) \$53 for each farm truck over 12,000 pounds, but not exceeding 14,000 pounds gross laden weight; plus
- 498 (ii) \$9 for each 2,000 pounds over 14,000 pounds gross laden weight;
- 499 (e)
 - . (i) \$69.50 for each motor vehicle or combination of motor vehicles, excluding farm trucks, over 12,000 pounds, but not exceeding 14,000 pounds gross laden weight; plus
- 502 (ii) \$19 for each 2,000 pounds over 14,000 pounds gross laden weight;
- 503 (f)
 - (i) \$69.50 for each park model recreational vehicle over 12,000 pounds, but not exceeding 14,000 pounds gross laden weight; plus
- 505 (ii) \$19 for each 2,000 pounds over 14,000 pounds gross laden weight;
- 506 (g) \$45 for each vintage vehicle that has a model year of 1983 or newer;
- 507 (h) in addition to the fee described in Subsection (1)(b):
- 508 (i) an amount equal to the road usage charge cap described in Section 72-1-213.1 for:
- 509 (A) each electric motor vehicle; and
- 510 (B) Each motor vehicle not described in this Subsection (1)(h) that is fueled exclusively by a source other than motor fuel, diesel fuel, natural gas, or propane;
- 513 (ii) \$21.75 for each hybrid electric motor vehicle; and
- 514 (iii) \$56.50 for each plug-in hybrid electric motor vehicle;
- 515 (i) in addition to the fee described in Subsection (1)(g), for a vintage vehicle that has a model year of 1983 or newer, 50 cents; and
- 517 (j) \$28.50 for each roadable aircraft.
- 518 (2)
 - . (a) At the time application is made for registration or renewal of registration of a vehicle under this chapter for a six-month registration period under Section 41-1a-215.5, a registration fee shall be paid to the division as follows:
- 521 (i) \$34.50 for each motorcycle; and
- 522 (ii) \$33.50 for each motor vehicle of 12,000 pounds or less gross laden weight, excluding motorcycles.

- (b) In addition to the fee described in Subsection (2)(a)(ii), for registration or renewal of registration of a vehicle under this chapter for a six-month registration period under Section 41-1a-215.5 a registration fee shall be paid to the division as follows:
- 527 (i) an amount equal to the road usage charge cap described in Section 72-1-213.1 for:
- 528 (A) each electric motor vehicle; and
- 529 (B) each motor vehicle not described in this Subsection (2)(b) that is fueled exclusively by a source other than motor fuel, diesel fuel, natural gas, or propane;
- 532 (ii) \$16.50 for each hybrid electric motor vehicle; and
- 533 (iii) \$43.50 for each plug-in hybrid electric motor vehicle.
- 534 (3)
 - (a) Beginning on January 1, 2024, at the time of registration:
- (i) in addition to the amounts described in Subsections (1)(a), (1)(b), (1)(c)(i), (1)(c)(ii), (1)(d)(i), (1)(e)(i), (1)(f)(i), (1)(g), (1)(h), (4)(a), and (7), the individual shall also pay an additional \$7 as part of the registration fee; and
- 538 (ii) in addition to the amounts described in Subsection (2)(a), the individual shall also pay an additional \$5 as part of the registration fee.
- 540 (b)
 - . (i) Beginning on January 1, 2019, the commission shall, on January 1, annually adjust the registration fees described in Subsections (1)(a), (1)(b), (1)(c)(i), (1)(c)(ii), (1)(d)(i), (1)(e)(i), (1)(f)(i), (1)(g), (1)(j), (2)(a), (3)(a), (4)(a), and (7), by taking the registration fee rate for the previous year and adding an amount equal to the greater of:
- (A) an amount calculated by multiplying the registration fee of the previous year by the actual percentage change during the previous fiscal year in the Consumer Price Index; and
- 548 (B) 0.
- (ii) Beginning on January 1, 2024, the commission shall, on January 1, annually adjust the registration fees described in Subsections (1)(h)(ii) and (iii) and (2)(b)(ii) and (iii) by taking the registration fee rate for the previous year and adding an amount equal to the greater of:
- (A) an amount calculated by multiplying the registration fee of the previous year by the actual percentage change during the previous fiscal year in the Consumer Price Index; and
- 556 (B) 0.

- (c) The amounts calculated as described in Subsection (3)(b) shall be rounded up to the nearest 25 cents.
- 559 (4)
 - (a) The initial registration fee for a vintage vehicle that has a model year of 1982 or older is \$40.
- 561 (b) A vintage vehicle that has a model year of 1982 or older is exempt from the renewal of registration fees under Subsection (1).
- 563 (c) A vehicle with a Purple Heart special group license plate issued on or before December 31, 2023, or issued in accordance with Part 16, Sponsored Special Group License Plates, is exempt from the registration fees under Subsection (1).
- 566 (d) A camper is exempt from the registration fees under Subsection (1).
- 567 (5) If a motor vehicle is operated in combination with a semitrailer or trailer, each motor vehicle shall register for the total gross laden weight of all units of the combination if the total gross laden weight of the combination exceeds 12,000 pounds.
- 570 (6)
 - . (a) Registration fee categories under this section are based on the gross laden weight declared in the licensee's application for registration.
- 572 (b) Gross laden weight shall be computed in units of 2,000 pounds. A fractional part of 2,000 pounds is a full unit.
- 574 (7) The owner of a commercial trailer or commercial semitrailer may, as an alternative to registering under Subsection (1)(c), apply for and obtain a special registration and license plate for a fee of \$130.
- 577 (8) Except as provided in Section 41-6a-1642, a truck may not be registered as a farm truck unless:
- 579 (a) the truck meets the definition of a farm truck under Section 41-1a-102; and
- 580 (b)
 - (i) the truck has a gross vehicle weight rating of more than 12,000 pounds; or
- 581 (ii) the truck has a gross vehicle weight rating of 12,000 pounds or less and the owner submits to the division a certificate of emissions inspection or a waiver in compliance with Section 41-6a-1642.
- 584 (9) A violation of Subsection (8) is an infraction that shall be punished by a fine of not less than \$200.
- 586 (10) A motor vehicle registered as a street-legal all-terrain vehicle is:
- 587 (a) subject to the registration and other fees described in Section 41-22-9; and
- 588 (b) not required to pay an additional registration fee under this section.

- [(10)] (11) Trucks used exclusively to pump cement, bore wells, or perform crane services with a crane lift capacity of five or more tons, are exempt from 50% of the amount of the fees required for those vehicles under this section.
- Section 7. Section **41-6a-102** is amended to read:
- 639 **41-6a-102.** (Effective 05/07/25) Definitions.

As used in this chapter:

- 595 (1) "Alley" means a street or highway intended to provide access to the rear or side of lots or buildings in urban districts and not intended for through vehicular traffic.
- 597 (2) "All-terrain type I vehicle" means the same as that term is defined in Section 41-22-2.
- 598 (3) "All-terrain type II vehicle" means the same as that term is defined in Section 41-22-2.
- 599 (4) "All-terrain type III vehicle" means the same as that term is defined in Section 41-22-2.
- 600 (5) "Authorized emergency vehicle" includes:
- 601 (a) a fire department vehicle;
- 602 (b) a police vehicle;
- 603 (c) an ambulance; and
- 604 (d) other publicly or privately owned vehicles as designated by the commissioner of the Department of Public Safety.
- 606 (6) "Autocycle" means the same as that term is defined in Section 53-3-102.
- 607 (7)
 - (a) "Bicycle" means a wheeled vehicle:
- (i) propelled by human power by feet or hands acting upon pedals or cranks;
- (ii) with a seat or saddle designed for the use of the operator;
- 610 (iii) designed to be operated on the ground; and
- (iv) whose wheels are not less than 14 inches in diameter.
- 612 (b) "Bicycle" includes an electric assisted bicycle.
- 613 (c) "Bicycle" does not include scooters and similar devices.
- 614 (8)
 - (a) "Bus" means a motor vehicle:
- (i) designed for carrying more than 15 passengers and used for the transportation of persons; or
- (ii) designed and used for the transportation of persons for compensation.
- 618 (b) "Bus" does not include a taxicab.

- 619 (9)
 - . (a) "Circular intersection" means an intersection that has an island, generally circular in design, located in the center of the intersection where traffic passes to the right of the island.
- 622 (b) "Circular intersection" includes:
- 623 (i) roundabouts;
- 624 (ii) rotaries; and
- 625 (iii) traffic circles.
- 626 (10) "Class 1 electric assisted bicycle" means an electric assisted bicycle equipped with a motor or electronics that:
- 628 (a) provides assistance only when the rider is pedaling; and
- 629 (b) ceases to provide assistance when the bicycle reaches the speed of 20 miles per hour.
- 630 (11) "Class 2 electric assisted bicycle" means an electric assisted bicycle equipped with a motor or electronics that:
- 632 (a) may be used exclusively to propel the bicycle; and
- (b) is not capable of providing assistance when the bicycle reaches the speed of 20 miles per hour.
- 635 (12) "Class 3 electric assisted bicycle" means an electric assisted bicycle equipped with a motor or electronics that:
- 637 (a) provides assistance only when the rider is pedaling;
- (b) ceases to provide assistance when the bicycle reaches the speed of 28 miles per hour; and
- 640 (c) is equipped with a speedometer.
- 641 (13) "Commissioner" means the commissioner of the Department of Public Safety.
- 642 (14) "Controlled-access highway" means a highway, street, or roadway:
- 643 (a) designed primarily for through traffic; and
- (b) to or from which owners or occupants of abutting lands and other persons have no legal right of access, except at points as determined by the highway authority having jurisdiction over the highway, street, or roadway.
- 647 (15) "Crosswalk" means:
- 648 (a) that part of a roadway at an intersection included within the connections of the lateral lines of the sidewalks on opposite sides of the highway measured from:
- 650 (i)
 - . (A) the curbs; or

- (B) in the absence of curbs, from the edges of the traversable roadway; and
- (ii) in the absence of a sidewalk on one side of the roadway, that part of a roadway included within the extension of the lateral lines of the existing sidewalk at right angles to the centerline; or
- (b) any portion of a roadway at an intersection or elsewhere distinctly indicated for pedestrian crossing by lines or other markings on the surface.
- 657 (16) "Department" means the Department of Public Safety.
- 658 (17) "Direct supervision" means oversight at a distance within which:
- 659 (a) visual contact is maintained; and
- 660 (b) advice and assistance can be given and received.
- (18) "Divided highway" means a highway divided into two or more roadways by:
- 662 (a) an unpaved intervening space;
- 663 (b) a physical barrier; or
- 664 (c) a clearly indicated dividing section constructed to impede vehicular traffic.
- (19) "Echelon formation" means the operation of two or more snowplows arranged side-by-side or diagonally across multiple lanes of traffic of a multi-lane highway to clear snow from two or more lanes at once.
- 668 (20)
 - (a) "Electric assisted bicycle" means a bicycle with an electric motor that:
- (i) has a power output of not more than 750 watts;
- 670 (ii) has fully operable pedals;
- (iii) has permanently affixed cranks that were installed at the time of the original manufacture;
- (iv) is fully operable as a bicycle without the use of the electric motor; and
- (v) is one of the following:
- 675 (A) a class 1 electric assisted bicycle;
- 676 (B) a class 2 electric assisted bicycle;
- 677 (C) a class 3 electric assisted bicycle; or
- 678 (D) a programmable electric assisted bicycle.
- (b) "Electric assisted bicycle" does not include:
- 680 (i) a moped;
- 681 (ii) a motor assisted scooter;
- 682 (iii) a motorcycle;

- 683 (iv) a motor-driven cycle; or
- 684 (v) any other vehicle with less than four wheels that is designed, manufactured, intended, or advertised by the seller to have any of the following capabilities or features, or that is modifiable or is modified to have any of the following capabilities or features:
- (A) has the ability to attain the speed of 20 miles per hour or greater on motor power alone;
- 690 (B) is equipped with a continuous rated motor power of 750 watts or greater;
- 691 (C) is equipped with foot pegs for the operator at the time of manufacture, or requires installation of a pedal kit to have operable pedals; or
- (D) if equipped with multiple operating modes and a throttle, has one or more modes that exceed 20 miles per hour on motor power alone.
- 695 (21)
 - (a) "Electric personal assistive mobility device" means a self-balancing device with:
- (i) two nontandem wheels in contact with the ground;
- (ii) a system capable of steering and stopping the unit under typical operating conditions;
- (iii) an electric propulsion system with average power of one horsepower or 750 watts;
- 701 (iv) a maximum speed capacity on a paved, level surface of 12.5 miles per hour; and
- 702 (v) a deck design for a person to stand while operating the device.
- 703 (b) "Electric personal assistive mobility device" does not include a wheelchair.
- 704 (22) "Explosives" means a chemical compound or mechanical mixture commonly used or intended for the purpose of producing an explosion and that contains any oxidizing and combustive units or other ingredients in proportions, quantities, or packing so that an ignition by fire, friction, concussion, percussion, or detonator of any part of the compound or mixture may cause a sudden generation of highly heated gases, and the resultant gaseous pressures are capable of producing destructive effects on contiguous objects or of causing death or serious bodily injury.
- 711 (23) "Farm tractor" means a motor vehicle designed and used primarily as a farm implement, for drawing plows, mowing machines, and other implements of husbandry.
- 713 (24) "Flammable liquid" means a liquid that has a flashpoint of 100 degrees F. or less, as determined by a Tagliabue or equivalent closed-cup test device.
- 715 (25) "Freeway" means a controlled-access highway that is part of the interstate system as defined in Section 72-1-102.
- 717 (26)

- . (a) "Golf cart" means a device that:
- 718 (i) is designed for transportation by players on a golf course;
- 719 (ii) has not less than three wheels in contact with the ground;
- 720 (iii) has an unladen weight of less than 1,800 pounds;
- 721 (iv) is designed to operate at low speeds; and
- (v) is designed to carry not more than six persons including the driver.
- 723 (b) "Golf cart" does not include:
- 724 (i) a low-speed vehicle or an off-highway vehicle;
- 725 (ii) a motorized wheelchair;
- 726 (iii) an electric personal assistive mobility device;
- 727 (iv) an electric assisted bicycle;
- 728 (v) a motor assisted scooter;
- 729 (vi) a personal delivery device, as defined in Section 41-6a-1119; or
- 730 (vii) a mobile carrier, as defined in Section 41-6a-1120.
- 731 (27) "Gore area" means the area delineated by two solid white lines that is between a continuing lane of a through roadway and a lane used to enter or exit the continuing lane including similar areas between merging or splitting highways.
- 734 (28) "Gross weight" means the weight of a vehicle without a load plus the weight of any load on the vehicle.
- 736 (29) "Hi-rail vehicle" means a roadway maintenance vehicle that is:
- 737 (a) manufactured to meet Federal Motor Vehicle Safety Standards; and
- (b) equipped with retractable flanged wheels that allow the vehicle to travel on a highway or railroad tracks.
- 740 (30) "Highway" means the entire width between property lines of every way or place of any nature when any part of it is open to the use of the public as a matter of right for vehicular travel.
- 743 (31) "Highway authority" means the same as that term is defined in Section 72-1-102.
- 744 (32)
 - (a) "Intersection" means the area embraced within the prolongation or connection of the lateral curb lines, or, if none, then the lateral boundary lines of the roadways of two or more highways that join one another.
- 747 (b) Where a highway includes two roadways 30 feet or more apart:

- 748 (i) every crossing of each roadway of the divided highway by an intersecting highway is a separate intersection; and
- (ii) if the intersecting highway also includes two roadways 30 feet or more apart, then every crossing of two roadways of the highways is a separate intersection.
- 752 (c) "Intersection" does not include the junction of an alley with a street or highway.
- 753 (33) "Island" means an area between traffic lanes or at an intersection for control of vehicle movements or for pedestrian refuge designated by:
- 755 (a) pavement markings, which may include an area designated by two solid yellow lines surrounding the perimeter of the area;
- 757 (b) channelizing devices;
- 758 (c) curbs;
- 759 (d) pavement edges; or
- 760 (e) other devices.
- 761 (34) "Lane filtering" means, when operating a motorcycle other than an autocycle, the act of overtaking and passing another vehicle that is stopped in the same direction of travel in the same lane.
- 764 (35) "Law enforcement agency" means the same as that term is as defined in Section 53-1-102.
- 766 (36) "Limited access highway" means a highway:
- 767 (a) that is designated specifically for through traffic; and
- 768 (b) over, from, or to which neither owners nor occupants of abutting lands nor other persons have any right or easement, or have only a limited right or easement of access, light, air, or view.
- 771 (37) "Local highway authority" means the legislative, executive, or governing body of a county, municipal, or other local board or body having authority to enact laws relating to traffic under the constitution and laws of the state.
- 774 (38)
 - (a) "Low-speed vehicle" means a four wheeled motor vehicle that:
- (i) is designed to be operated at speeds of not more than 25 miles per hour; and
- 776 (ii) has a capacity of not more than six passengers, including a conventional driver or fallback-ready user if on board the vehicle, as those terms are defined in Section 41-26-102.1.
- 779 (b) "Low-speed vehicle" does not include a golfcart or an off-highway vehicle.
- 780 (39) "Metal tire" means a tire, the surface of which in contact with the highway is wholly or partly of metal or other hard nonresilient material.

- 782 (40)
 - . (a) "Mini-motorcycle" means a motorcycle or motor-driven cycle that has a seat or saddle that is less than 24 inches from the ground as measured on a level surface with properly inflated tires.
- 785 (b) "Mini-motorcycle" does not include a moped or a motor assisted scooter.
- 786 (c) "Mini-motorcycle" does not include a motorcycle that is:
- 787 (i) designed for off-highway use; and
- 788 (ii) registered as an off-highway vehicle under Section 41-22-3.
- 789 (41) "Mobile home" means:
- 790 (a) a trailer or semitrailer that is:
- 791 (i) designed, constructed, and equipped as a dwelling place, living abode, or sleeping place either permanently or temporarily; and
- 793 (ii) equipped for use as a conveyance on streets and highways; or
- (b) a trailer or a semitrailer whose chassis and exterior shell is designed and constructed for use as a mobile home, as defined in Subsection (41)(a), but that is instead used permanently or temporarily for:
- 797 (i) the advertising, sale, display, or promotion of merchandise or services; or
- 798 (ii) any other commercial purpose except the transportation of property for hire or the transportation of property for distribution by a private carrier.
- 800 (42) "Mobility disability" means the inability of a person to use one or more of the person's extremities or difficulty with motor skills, that may include limitations with walking, grasping, or lifting an object, caused by a neuro-muscular, orthopedic, or other condition.
- 803 (43)
 - (a) "Moped" means a motor-driven cycle having:
- (i) pedals to permit propulsion by human power; and
- 805 (ii) a motor that:
- 806 (A) produces not more than two brake horsepower; and
- 807 (B) is not capable of propelling the cycle at a speed in excess of 30 miles per hour on level ground.
- (b) If an internal combustion engine is used, the displacement may not exceed 50 cubic centimeters and the moped shall have a power drive system that functions directly or automatically without clutching or shifting by the operator after the drive system is engaged.
- 813 (c) "Moped" does not include:

- 814 (i) an electric assisted bicycle; or
- 815 (ii) a motor assisted scooter.
- 816 (44)
 - . (a) "Motor assisted scooter" means a self-propelled device with:
- (i) at least two wheels in contact with the ground;
- 818 (ii) a braking system capable of stopping the unit under typical operating conditions;
- 819 (iii) an electric motor not exceeding 2,000 watts;
- 820 (iv) either:
- 821 (A) handlebars and a deck design for a person to stand while operating the device; or
- 823 (B) handlebars and a seat designed for a person to sit, straddle, or stand while operating the device;
- (v) a design for the ability to be propelled by human power alone; and
- (vi) a maximum speed of 20 miles per hour on a paved level surface.
- 827 (b) "Motor assisted scooter" does not include:
- 828 (i) an electric assisted bicycle; or
- 829 (ii) a motor-driven cycle.
- 830 (45)
 - . (a) "Motor vehicle" means a vehicle that is self-propelled and a vehicle that is propelled by electric power obtained from overhead trolley wires, but not operated upon rails.
- 833 (b) "Motor vehicle" does not include:
- 834 (i) vehicles moved solely by human power;
- 835 (ii) motorized wheelchairs;
- 836 (iii) an electric personal assistive mobility device;
- 837 (iv) an electric assisted bicycle;
- 838 (v) a motor assisted scooter;
- 839 (vi) a personal delivery device, as defined in Section 41-6a-1119; or
- 840 (vii) a mobile carrier, as defined in Section 41-6a-1120.
- 841 (46) "Motorcycle" means:
- 842 (a) a motor vehicle, other than a tractor, having a seat or saddle for the use of the rider and designed to travel with not more than three wheels in contact with the ground; or
- 844 (b) an autocycle.
- 845 (47)

- . (a) "Motor-driven cycle" means a motorcycle, moped, and a motorized bicycle having:
- (i) an engine with less than 150 cubic centimeters displacement; or
- (ii) a motor that produces not more than five horsepower.
- 849 (b) "Motor-driven cycle" does not include:
- 850 (i) an electric personal assistive mobility device;
- 851 (ii) a motor assisted scooter; or
- 852 (iii) an electric assisted bicycle.
- 853 (48) "Off-highway implement of husbandry" means the same as that term is defined under Section 41-22-2.
- 855 (49) "Off-highway motorcycle" means the same as that term is defined in Section 41-22-2.
- 856 [(49)] (50) "Off-highway vehicle" means the same as that term is defined under Section 41-22-2.
- 858 [(50)] (51) "Operate" means the same as that term is defined in Section 41-1a-102.
- 859 [(51)] (52) "Operator" means:
- 860 (a) a human driver, as defined in Section 41-26-102.1, that operates a vehicle; or
- 861 (b) an automated driving system, as defined in Section 41-26-102.1, that operates a vehicle.
- 863 [(52)] (53) "Other on-track equipment" means a railroad car, hi-rail vehicle, rolling stock, or other device operated, alone or coupled with another device, on stationary rails.
- [(53)] (54)
 - (a) "Park" or "parking" means the standing of a vehicle, whether the vehicle is occupied or not.
- 867 (b) "Park" or "parking" does not include:
- 868 (i) the standing of a vehicle temporarily for the purpose of and while actually engaged in loading or unloading property or passengers; or
- 870 (ii) a motor vehicle with an engaged automated driving system that has achieved a minimal risk condition, as those terms are defined in Section 41-26-102.1.
- 872 [(54)] (55) "Peace officer" means a peace officer authorized under Title 53, Chapter 13, Peace Officer Classifications, to direct or regulate traffic or to make arrests for violations of traffic laws.
- 875 [(55)] (56) "Pedestrian" means a person traveling:
- 876 (a) on foot; or
- 877 (b) in a wheelchair.
- 878 [(56)] (57) "Pedestrian traffic-control signal" means a traffic-control signal used to regulate pedestrians.

- [(57)] (58) "Person" means a natural person, firm, copartnership, association, corporation, business trust, estate, trust, partnership, limited liability company, association, joint venture, governmental agency, public corporation, or any other legal or commercial entity.
- 884 [(58)] (59) "Pole trailer" means a vehicle without motive power:
- (a) designed to be drawn by another vehicle and attached to the towing vehicle by means of a reach, or pole, or by being boomed or otherwise secured to the towing vehicle; and
- (b) that is ordinarily used for transporting long or irregular shaped loads including poles, pipes, or structural members generally capable of sustaining themselves as beams between the supporting connections.
- [(59)] (60) "Private road or driveway" means every way or place in private ownership and used for vehicular travel by the owner and those having express or implied permission from the owner, but not by other persons.
- 894 [(60)] (61) "Programmable electric assisted bicycle" means an electric assisted bicycle with capability to switch or be programmed to function as a class 1 electric assisted bicycle, class 2 electric assisted bicycle, or class 3 electric assisted bicycle, provided that the electric assisted bicycle fully conforms with the respective requirements of each class of electric assisted bicycle when operated in that mode.
- 899 [(61)] (62) "Railroad" means a carrier of persons or property upon cars operated on stationary rails.
- 901 [(62)] (63) "Railroad sign or signal" means a sign, signal, or device erected by authority of a public body or official or by a railroad and intended to give notice of the presence of railroad tracks or the approach of a railroad train.
- 904 [(63)] (64) "Railroad train" means a locomotive propelled by any form of energy, coupled with or operated without cars, and operated upon rails.
- 906 [(64)] (65) "Restored-modified vehicle" means the same as the term defined in Section 41-1a-102.
- 908 [(65)] (66) "Right-of-way" means the right of one vehicle or pedestrian to proceed in a lawful manner in preference to another vehicle or pedestrian approaching under circumstances of direction, speed, and proximity that give rise to danger of collision unless one grants precedence to the other.
- 912 [(66)] (67)
 - . (a) "Roadway" means that portion of highway improved, designed, or ordinarily used for vehicular travel.

- (b) "Roadway" does not include the sidewalk, berm, or shoulder, even though any of them are used by persons riding bicycles or other human-powered vehicles.
- 916 (c) "Roadway" refers to any roadway separately but not to all roadways collectively, if a highway includes two or more separate roadways.
- 918 [(67)] (68) "Safety zone" means the area or space officially set apart within a roadway for the exclusive use of pedestrians and that is protected, marked, or indicated by adequate signs as to be plainly visible at all times while set apart as a safety zone.
- 921 [(68)] <u>(69)</u>
 - (a) "School bus" means a motor vehicle that:
- 922 (i) complies with the color and identification requirements of the most recent edition of "Minimum Standards for School Buses"; and
- 924 (ii) is used to transport school children to or from school or school activities.
- 925 (b) "School bus" does not include a vehicle operated by a common carrier in transportation of school children to or from school or school activities.
- 927 [(69)] <u>(70)</u>
 - . (a) "Semitrailer" means a vehicle with or without motive power:
- (i) designed for carrying persons or property and for being drawn by a motor vehicle; and
- 930 (ii) constructed so that some part of its weight and that of its load rests on or is carried by another vehicle.
- 932 (b) "Semitrailer" does not include a pole trailer.
- 933 [(70)] (71) "Shoulder area" means:
- (a) that area of the hard-surfaced highway separated from the roadway by a pavement edge line as established in the current approved "Manual on Uniform Traffic Control Devices"; or
- 937 (b) that portion of the road contiguous to the roadway for accommodation of stopped vehicles, for emergency use, and for lateral support.
- 939 [(71)] (72) "Sidewalk" means that portion of a street between the curb lines, or the lateral lines of a roadway, and the adjacent property lines intended for the use of pedestrians.
- 941 [(72)] (73)
 - . (a) "Soft-surface trail" means a marked trail surfaced with sand, rock, or dirt that is designated for the use of a bicycle.
- 943 (b) "Soft-surface trail" does not mean a trail:

- 944 (i) where the use of a motor vehicle or an electric assisted bicycle is prohibited by a federal law, regulation, or rule; or
- 946 (ii) located in whole or in part on land granted to the state or a political subdivision subject to a conservation easement that prohibits the use of a motorized vehicle.
- 948 [(73)] (74) "Solid rubber tire" means a tire of rubber or other resilient material that does not depend on compressed air for the support of the load.
- 950 [(74)] (75) "Stand" or "standing" means the temporary halting of a vehicle, whether occupied or not, for the purpose of and while actually engaged in receiving or discharging passengers.
- 953 [(75)] (76) "Stop" when required means complete cessation from movement.
- 954 [(76)] (77) "Stop" or "stopping" when prohibited means any halting even momentarily of a vehicle, whether occupied or not, except when:
- 956 (a) necessary to avoid conflict with other traffic; or
- 957 (b) in compliance with the directions of a peace officer or traffic-control device.
- 958 [(77)] (78) "Street-legal all-terrain vehicle" or "street-legal ATV" means an all-terrain type I vehicle, all-terrain type II vehicle, or all-terrain type III vehicle, or an off-highway motorcycle, that is modified to meet the requirements of Section 41-6a-1509 to operate on highways in the state in accordance with Section 41-6a-1509.
- [(78)] (79) "Street-legal novel vehicle" means a vehicle registered as a novel vehicle under Section 41-27-201 that is modified to meet the requirements of Section 41-6a-1509 to operate on highways in the state in accordance with with Section 41-6a-1509.
- 965 [(79)] (80) "Tow truck operator" means the same as that term is defined in Section 72-9-102.
- 966 [(80)] (81) "Tow truck motor carrier" means the same as that term is defined in Section 72-9-102.
- 968 [(81)] (82) "Traffic" means pedestrians, ridden or herded animals, vehicles, and other conveyances either singly or together while using any highway for the purpose of travel.
- 970 [(82)] (83) "Traffic signal preemption device" means an instrument or mechanism designed, intended, or used to interfere with the operation or cycle of a traffic-control signal.
- [(83)] (84) "Traffic-control device" means a sign, signal, marking, or device not inconsistent with this chapter placed or erected by a highway authority for the purpose of regulating, warning, or guiding traffic.
- 975 [(84)] (85) "Traffic-control signal" means a device, whether manually, electrically, or mechanically operated, by which traffic is alternately directed to stop and permitted to proceed.

- 978 [(85)] <u>(86)</u>
 - . (a) "Trailer" means a vehicle with or without motive power designed for carrying persons or property and for being drawn by a motor vehicle and constructed so that no part of its weight rests upon the towing vehicle.
- 981 (b) "Trailer" does not include a pole trailer.
- 982 [(86)] (87) "Truck" means a motor vehicle designed, used, or maintained primarily for the transportation of property.
- 984 $\left[\frac{(87)}{(88)}\right]$ "Truck tractor" means a motor vehicle:
- 985 (a) designed and used primarily for drawing other vehicles; and
- 986 (b) constructed to carry a part of the weight of the vehicle and load drawn by the truck tractor.
- 988 [(88)] (89) "Two-way left turn lane" means a lane:
- 989 (a) provided for vehicle operators making left turns in either direction;
- 990 (b) that is not used for passing, overtaking, or through travel; and
- 991 (c) that has been indicated by a lane traffic-control device that may include lane markings.
- [(89)] (90) "Urban district" means the territory contiguous to and including any street, in which structures devoted to business, industry, or dwelling houses are situated at intervals of less than 100 feet, for a distance of a quarter of a mile or more.
- 996 [(90)] (91) "Vehicle" means a device in, on, or by which a person or property is or may be transported or drawn on a highway, except a mobile carrier, as defined in Section 41-6a-1120, or a device used exclusively on stationary rails or tracks.
- Section 8. Section **41-6a-1509** is amended to read:
- 1046 **41-6a-1509.** <u>(Effective 05/07/25)</u>Street-legal all-terrain vehicle -- Operation on highways -- Registration and licensing requirements -- Equipment requirements.
- 1002 (1)
 - (a) Except as provided in Subsection (1)(b), an individual may operate an all-terrain type I vehicle, all-terrain type II vehicle, or all-terrain type III vehicle, or an off-highway motorcycle, that meets the requirements of this section as a street-legal ATV on a street or highway.
- 1006 (b) An individual may not operate an all-terrain type I vehicle, all-terrain type II vehicle, or all-terrain type III vehicle, or an off-highway motorcycle, as a street-legal ATV on a highway if:
- 1009 (i) the highway is an interstate system as defined in Section 72-1-102; or
- 1010 (ii) the highway is in a county of the first class and both of the following criterion is met:

- 1012 (A) the highway is near a grade separated portion of the highway; and
- 1013 (B) the highway has a posted speed limit higher than 50 miles per hour.
- 1014 (c) Nothing in this section authorizes the operation of a street-legal ATV in an area that is not open to motor vehicle use.
- 1016 (2)
 - (a) Except as provided in Subsection (2)(b), an individual may operate a vehicle that is registered as a novel vehicle on a street or highway, if the vehicle meets the requirements of this section as a street-legal novel vehicle.
- 1019 (b) An individual may not operate a vehicle registered as a novel vehicle as a street-legal novel vehicle on a highway if:
- 1021 (i) the highway is an interstate system as defined in Section 72-1-102; or
- 1022 (ii) the highway is in a county of the first class and both of the following criterion are met:
- (A) the highway is near a grade separated portion of the highway; and
- (B) the highway has a posted speed limit higher than 50 miles per hour.
- 1026 (c) Nothing in this section authorizes the operation of a street-legal novel vehicle in an area that is not open to motor vehicle use.
- 1028 (3) A street-legal ATV shall comply with Section 59-2-405.2, Subsection 41-1a-205(1), Subsection 53-8-205(1)(b), and the same requirements as:
- 1030 (a) a motorcycle for:
- 1031 (i) traffic rules under this chapter;
- 1032 (ii) titling, odometer statement, vehicle identification, license plates, and registration, excluding registration fees, under Chapter 1a, Motor Vehicle Act; and
- 1034 (iii) the county motor vehicle emissions inspection and maintenance programs under Section 41-6a-1642;
- 1036 (b) a motor vehicle for:
- 1037 (i) driver licensing under Title 53, Chapter 3, Uniform Driver License Act; and
- (ii) motor vehicle insurance under Chapter 12a, Financial Responsibility of Motor Vehicle Owners and Operators Act; and
- 1040 (c) an all-terrain type I or type II vehicle, or an off-highway motorcycle, for off-highway vehicle provisions under Chapter 22, Off-highway Vehicles, and Chapter 3, Motor Vehicle Business Regulation Act, unless otherwise specified in this section.

1043 (4) A street-legal novel vehicle shall comply with Subsection 41-1a-205(1), Subsection 53-8-205(1)(b), and the requirements for registration as a novel vehicle under Section 41-27-201. 1046 (5) (a) The owner of an all-terrain type I vehicle or an off-highway motorcycle being operated as a streetlegal ATV shall ensure that the vehicle is equipped with: 1048 (i) one or more headlamps that meet the requirements of Section 41-6a-1603; 1049 (ii) one or more tail lamps; 1050 (iii) a tail lamp or other lamp constructed and placed to illuminate the registration plate with a white light; 1052 (iv) one or more red reflectors on the rear; 1053 (v) one or more stop lamps on the rear; 1054 (vi) amber or red electric turn signals, one on each side of the front and rear; 1055 (vii) a braking system, other than a parking brake, that meets the requirements of Section 41-6a-1623; 1057 (viii) a horn or other warning device that meets the requirements of Section 41-6a-1625; 1059 (ix) a muffler and emission control system that meets the requirements of Section 41-6a-1626; 1061 (x) rearview mirrors on the right and left side of the driver in accordance with Section 41-6a-1627; 1063 (xi) a windshield, unless the operator wears eye protection while operating the vehicle; 1065 (xii) a speedometer, illuminated for nighttime operation; 1066 (xiii) for vehicles designed by the manufacturer for carrying one or more passengers, a seat designed for passengers; and 1068 (xiv) tires that: 1069 (A) are not larger than the tires that the all-terrain vehicle manufacturer made available for the allterrain vehicle model; and 1071 (B) have at least 2/32 inches or greater tire tread. 1072 (b) The owner of an all-terrain type II vehicle or all-terrain type III vehicle being operated as a streetlegal all-terrain vehicle or of a vehicle registered as a novel vehicle being operated as a street-legal novel vehicle shall ensure that the vehicle is equipped with: 1076 (i) two headlamps that meet the requirements of Section 41-6a-1603; 1077 (ii) two tail lamps;

- (iii) a tail lamp or other lamp constructed and placed to illuminate the registration plate with a white light;
- 1080 (iv) one or more red reflectors on the rear;
- 1081 (v) two stop lamps on the rear;
- (vi) amber or red electric turn signals, one on each side of the front and rear;
- 1083 (vii) a braking system, other than a parking brake, that meets the requirements of Section 41-6a-1623;
- 1085 (viii) a horn or other warning device that meets the requirements of Section 41-6a-1625;
- 1087 (ix) a muffler and emission control system that meets the requirements of Section 41-6a-1626;
- 1089 (x) rearview mirrors on the right and left side of the driver in accordance with Section 41-6a-1627;
- 1091 (xi) a windshield, unless the operator wears eye protection while operating the vehicle;
- 1093 (xii) a speedometer, illuminated for nighttime operation;
- 1094 (xiii) for vehicles designed by the manufacturer for carrying one or more passengers, a seat designed for passengers;
- 1096 (xiv) for vehicles with side-by-side or tandem seating, seatbelts for each vehicle occupant;
- 1098 (xv) a seat with a height between 20 and 40 inches when measured at the forward edge of the seat bottom; and
- 1100 (xvi) tires that:
- 1101 (A) do not exceed 44 inches in height; and
- 1102 (B) have at least 2/32 inches or greater tire tread.
- 1103 (c) The owner of a street-legal all-terrain vehicle is not required to equip the vehicle with wheel covers, mudguards, flaps, or splash aprons.
- 1105 (6)
 - (a) Subject to the requirements of Subsection (6)(b), an operator of a street-legal all-terrain vehicle, when operating a street-legal all-terrain vehicle on a highway, may not exceed the lesser of:
- 1108 (i) the posted speed limit; or
- 1109 (ii) 50 miles per hour.
- 1110 (b) An operator of a street-legal all-terrain vehicle, when operating a street-legal all-terrain vehicle on a highway with a posted speed limit higher than 50 miles per hour, shall:
- 1113 (i) operate the street-legal all-terrain vehicle on the extreme right hand side of the roadway; and
- 1115 (ii) equip the street-legal all-terrain vehicle with a reflector or reflective tape to the front and back of both sides of the vehicle.

- 1117 (7)
 - (a) Subject to the requirements of Subsection (7)(b), an operator of a street-legal novel vehicle, when operating as a street-legal novel vehicle on a highway, may not exceed the lesser of:
- (i) the posted speed limit; or
- 1121 (ii) 50 miles per hour.
- 1122 (b) An operator of a street-legal novel vehicle, when operating a street-legal novel vehicle on a highway with a posted speed limit higher than 50 miles per hour, shall:
- (i) operate the street-legal novel vehicle on the extreme right hand side of the roadway; and
- 1126 (ii) equip the street-legal novel vehicle with a reflector or reflective tape to the front and back of both sides of the vehicle.
- 1128 (8)
 - (a) A nonresident operator of an off-highway vehicle that is authorized to be operated on the highways of another state has the same rights and privileges as a street-legal ATV or street-legal novel vehicle that is granted operating privileges on the highways of this state, subject to the restrictions under this section and rules made by the Division of Outdoor Recreation, after notifying the Outdoor Adventure Commission, if the other state offers reciprocal operating privileges to Utah residents.
- 1134 (b) In accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the Division of Outdoor Recreation, after notifying the Outdoor Adventure Commission, shall establish eligibility requirements for reciprocal operating privileges for nonresident users granted under Subsection (8) (a).
- 1138 (9) Nothing in this chapter restricts the owner of an off-highway vehicle from operating the off-highway vehicle in accordance with Section 41-22-10.5.
- 1140 (10) A violation of this section is an infraction.
- Section 9. Section **41-12a-804** is amended to read:
- 1188 41-12a-804. (Effective 05/07/25) Notice -- Proof -- Revocation of registration -- False statements -- Penalties -- Exemptions -- Sales tax enforcement.
- (1) [H] Subject to Subsection (3), if the comparison under Section 41-12a-803 shows that a motor vehicle [or motorboat] is not insured for three consecutive months, or a motorboat is not insured for two consecutive months, the Motor Vehicle Division shall direct that the designated agent provide notice to the owner of the motor vehicle or motorboat that the owner has 15 days to provide:
- 1149 (a) proof of owner's or operator's security in a form allowed under Subsection 41-12a-303.2(2); or

- (b) proof of exemption from the owner's or operator's security requirements.
- 1152 (2) [If-] Subject to Subsection (3), if an owner of a motor vehicle or motorboat fails to provide satisfactory proof of owner's or operator's security to the designated agent, the designated agent shall:
- 1155 (a) provide a second notice to the owner of the motor vehicle or motorboat that the owner now has 15 days to provide:
- (i) proof of owner's or operator's security in a form allowed under Subsection 41-12a-303.2(2); or
- 1159 (ii) proof of exemption from the owner's or operator's security requirements;
- 1160 (b) for each notice provided, indicate information relating to the owner's failure to provide proof of owner's or operator's security in the database; and
- 1162 (c) provide this information to state and local law enforcement agencies as requested in accordance with the provisions under Section 41-12a-805.
- 1164 (3)
 - (a) Except as provided in Subsection (3)(b), for a motorboat, Subsections (1) and (2) only apply during the months of April through October.
- (b) For a motorboat, the designated agent shall comply with the requirement described in Subsection (2) (c) year-round.
- 1214 (c) For a notice required under Subsection (1) for a motorboat, the requirement for the Motor Vehicle Division and the designated agent to send notice begins on January 1, 2026.
- 1168 $\left[\frac{(3)}{(4)}\right]$
 - (a) The Motor Vehicle Division:
- [(a)] (i) shall revoke the registration upon receiving notification under Subsection 41-1a-110(2);
- [(b)] (ii) shall provide appropriate notices of the revocation, the legal consequences of operating a vehicle with revoked registration and without owner's or operator's security, and instructions on how to get the registration reinstated; and
- 1174 [(e)] (iii) may direct the designated agent to provide the notices under this Subsection [(3)] (4)(a).
- 1176 (b) For a motorboat, Subsection (4)(a) only applies during the months of April through October.
- 1178 [(4)] (5) Any action by the Motor Vehicle Division to revoke the registration of a motor vehicle or motorboat under this section may be in addition to an action by a law enforcement agency to impose the penalties under Section 41-12a-302 or 41-12a-303.2.
- 1181 [(5)] <u>(6)</u>

- (a) A person may not provide a false or fraudulent statement to the Motor Vehicle Division or designated agent.
- (b) In addition to any other penalties, a person who violates Subsection [(5)(a)] (6)(a) is guilty of a class B misdemeanor.
- 1185 [(6)] (7) The department and the Motor Vehicle Division shall direct the designated agent to exempt from this section a farm truck that:
- 1187 (a) meets the definition of a farm truck under Section 41-1a-102; and
- (b) is registered as a farm truck under Title 41, Chapter 1a, Motor Vehicle Act.
- 1189 [(7)] (8) This part does not affect other actions or penalties that may be taken or imposed for violation of the owner's and operator's security requirements of this chapter.
- [(8)] (9) If a comparison under Section 41-12a-803 shows that a motor vehicle or motorboat may not be in compliance with motor vehicle or motorboat registration or sales and use tax laws, the Motor Vehicle Division may direct that the designated agent provide notice to the owner of a motor vehicle or motorboat that information exists which indicates the possible violation.
- Section 10. Section **41-22-2** is amended to read:
- 1246 **41-22-2.** (Effective 05/07/25) Definitions.

As used in this chapter:

- 1199 (1) "Advisory council" means an advisory council appointed by the Division of Outdoor Recreation that has within the advisory council's duties advising on policies related to the use of off-highway vehicles.
- 1202 (2) "All-terrain type I vehicle" means any motor vehicle 52 inches or less in width, having an unladen dry weight of 1,500 pounds or less, traveling on three or more low pressure tires, having a seat designed to be straddled by the operator, and designed for or capable of travel over unimproved terrain.
- 1206 (3)
 - (a) "All-terrain type II vehicle" means any motor vehicle 80 inches or less in width, traveling on four or more low pressure tires, having a steering wheel, non-straddle seating, a rollover protection system, and designed for or capable of travel over unimproved terrain, and is:
- (i) an electric-powered vehicle; or
- 1211 (ii) a vehicle powered by an internal combustion engine and has an unladen dry weight of 3,500 pounds or less.

- 1213 (b) "All-terrain type II vehicle" does not include golf carts, any vehicle designed to carry a person with a disability, any vehicle not specifically designed or modified primarily for recreational use on unimproved terrain, or farm tractors as defined under Section 41-1a-102.
- 1217 (4)
 - (a) "All-terrain type III vehicle" means any other motor vehicle, not defined in Subsection (2), (3), (12), or [(22)] (23), designed for or capable of travel over unimproved terrain.
- (b) "All-terrain type III vehicle" does not include golf carts, any vehicle designed to carry a person with a disability, any vehicle not specifically designed or modified primarily for recreational use on unimproved terrain, or farm tractors as defined under Section 41-1a-102.
- 1224 (5) "Commission" means the Outdoor Adventure Commission.
- 1225 (6) "Cross-country" means across natural terrain and off an existing highway, road, route, or trail.
- 1227 (7) "Dealer" means a person engaged in the business of selling off-highway vehicles at wholesale or retail.
- 1229 (8) "Division" means the Division of Outdoor Recreation.
- 1230 (9) "Low pressure tire" means any pneumatic tire six inches or more in width designed for use on wheels with rim diameter of 14 inches or less and utilizing an operating pressure of 10 pounds per square inch or less as recommended by the vehicle manufacturer.
- 1233 (10) "Manufacturer" means a person engaged in the business of manufacturing off-highway vehicles.
- 1235 (11)
 - (a) "Motor vehicle" means every vehicle which is self-propelled.
- 1236 (b) "Motor vehicle" includes an off-highway vehicle.
- 1237 (12) "Motorcycle" means every motor vehicle having a saddle for the use of the operator and designed to travel on not more than two tires.
- 1239 (13) "Off-highway implement of husbandry" means every all-terrain type I vehicle, all-terrain type III vehicle, off-highway [f] off-highway] motorcycle, or snowmobile that is used by the owner or the owner's agent for agricultural operations.
- 1242 (14) "Off-highway motorcycle" means an off-highway vehicle that is a motorcycle and is designed for use primarily off-highway.
- 1244 [(14)] (15) "Off-highway vehicle" means any snowmobile, all-terrain type I vehicle, all-terrain type III vehicle, or off-highway motorcycle.
- 1246 [(15)] (16) "Operate" means to control the movement of or otherwise use an off-highway vehicle.

- 1248 [(16)] (17) "Operator" means the person who is in actual physical control of an off-highway vehicle.
- 1250 [(17)] (18) "Organized user group" means an off-highway vehicle organization incorporated as a nonprofit corporation in the state under Title 16, Chapter 6a, Utah Revised Nonprofit Corporation Act, for the purpose of promoting the interests of off-highway vehicle recreation.
- 1254 [(18)] (19) "Owner" means a person, other than a person with a security interest, having a property interest or title to an off-highway vehicle and entitled to the use and possession of that vehicle.
- 1257 [(19)] (20) "Public land" means land owned or administered by any federal or state agency or any political subdivision of the state.
- 1259 [(20)] (21) "Register" means the act of assigning a registration number to an off-highway vehicle.
- 1261 [(21)] (22) "Roadway" is used as defined in Section 41-6a-102.
- [(22)] (23) "Snowmobile" means any motor vehicle designed for travel on snow or ice and steered and supported in whole or in part by skis, belts, cleats, runners, or low pressure tires, and equipped with a saddle or seat for the use of the rider.
- 1265 [(23)] (24) "Street or highway" means the entire width between boundary lines of every way or place of whatever nature, when any part of it is open to the use of the public for vehicular travel.
- 1268 [(24)] (25) "Street-legal all-terrain vehicle" or "street-legal ATV" has the same meaning as defined in Section 41-6a-102.
- Section 11. Section **41-22-3** is amended to read:
- 41-22-3. (Effective 05/07/25) Registration of vehicles -- Application -- Issuance of sticker and card -- Proof of property tax payment -- Records.
- 1273 (1)
 - (a) Unless exempted under Section 41-22-9, a person may not operate or place and an owner may not give another person permission to operate or place any off-highway vehicle on any public land, trail, street, or highway in this state unless the off-highway vehicle is registered under this chapter for the current year.
- 1277 (b) Unless exempted under Section 41-22-9, a dealer may not sell an off-highway vehicle which can be used on any public land, trail, street, or highway in this state, unless the off-highway vehicle is registered or is in the process of being registered under this chapter for the current year.
- 1281 (c) Unless specifically provided in this chapter, the division shall administer license plates, decals, and registration of off-highway vehicles in accordance with Chapter 1a, Motor Vehicle Act.
- 1284 (2)

- . (a) The owner of an off-highway vehicle subject to registration under this chapter shall apply to the Motor Vehicle Division for registration on forms approved by the Motor Vehicle Division.
- 1287 (b) An owner of an off-highway vehicle may apply for automatic registration renewal as described in Section 41-1a-216.
- 1289 (3) Each application for registration of an off-highway vehicle shall be accompanied by:
- (a) evidence of ownership, a title, or a manufacturer's certificate of origin, and a bill of sale showing ownership, make, model, horsepower or displacement, and serial number;
- 1293 (b) the past registration card; or
- 1294 (c) the fee for a duplicate.
- 1295 (4)
 - . (a)
 - (i) Beginning on January 1, 2023, except as provided in Subsection (4)(e), the first time an off-highway vehicle is registered, the Motor Vehicle Division shall issue one off-highway vehicle license plate, a registration decal, and a registration card.
- (ii) If an off-highway vehicle has been registered previously in this state but has not been issued an off-highway vehicle license plate, beginning on January 1, 2023, upon application for registration renewal, the Motor Vehicle Division shall issue one off-highway vehicle license plate, a registration decal, and a registration card.
- 1303 (b) Upon each annual registration, the Motor Vehicle Division shall issue a registration decal and a registration card for each off-highway vehicle registered.
- 1305 (c) The off-highway vehicle license plate:
- 1306 (i) shall contain a unique five-digit number, using numbers, letters, or a combination of numbers and letters, to identify the off-highway vehicle for which it is issued;
- 1308 (ii) shall be affixed to the rear of the off-highway vehicle for which it is issued in a plainly visible and upright position as prescribed by rule of the division under Section 41-22-5.1;
- 1311 (iii) shall be maintained free of foreign materials and in a condition to be clearly legible;
- 1313 (iv) shall be a distinct tan color with black lettering to identify the license plate as an off-highway vehicle license plate;
- 1315 (v) shall have a location to attach the registration decal; and
- 1316 (vi) may not be a personalized license plate or a special group license plate.
- 1317 (d)

- . (i) At all times, proof of registration shall be kept with the off-highway vehicle and shall be available for inspection by a law enforcement officer.
- 1319 (ii) An individual may show proof of registration by displaying:
- 1320 (A) a digital copy or photograph of the registration card on a mobile electronic device;
- (B) proof of registration on a mobile electronic device through a mobile application approved by the relevant state agency; or
- 1324 (C) an original registration card issued by the Motor Vehicle Division.
- (e) An off-highway vehicle that is [a] an off-highway motorcycle or a snowmobile is:
- 1326 (i) not required to obtain or display an off-highway vehicle license plate; and
- 1327 (ii) required to obtain and display an off-highway vehicle registration sticker.
- 1328 (5)
 - . (a) Except as provided by Subsection (5)(c), an applicant for a registration card and registration decal shall provide the Motor Vehicle Division a certificate, described under Subsection (5)(b), from the county assessor of the county in which the off-highway vehicle has situs for taxation.
- 1332 (b) The certificate required under Subsection (5)(a) shall state one of the following:
- (i) the property tax on the off-highway vehicle for the current year has been paid;
- 1334 (ii) in the county assessor's opinion, the tax is a lien on real property sufficient to secure the payment of the tax; or
- 1336 (iii) the off-highway vehicle is exempt by law from payment of property tax for the current year.
- 1338 (c) An off-highway vehicle for which an off-highway implement of husbandry sticker has been issued in accordance with Section 41-22-5.5 is:
- (i) exempt from the requirement under this Subsection (5);
- 1341 (ii) not required to obtain or purchase an off-highway vehicle license plate; and
- 1342 (iii) required to obtain and display an off-highway vehicle registration sticker.
- 1343 (6)
 - (a) All records of the division made or kept under this section shall be classified by the Motor Vehicle Division in the same manner as motor vehicle records are classified under Section 41-1a-116.
- 1346 (b) Division records are available for inspection in the same manner as motor vehicle records under Section 41-1a-116.
- 1348 (7) A violation of this section is an infraction.
- Section 12. Section **41-22-5.5** is amended to read:

1399		41-22-5.5. (Effective 05/07/25)Off-highway husbandry vehicles.
1351	(1)	
•	(a)	
•		(i) The owner of an all-terrain type I vehicle, off-highway motorcycle, all-terrain type II vehicle,
		all-terrain type III vehicle, or snowmobile used for agricultural purposes may apply to the Motor
		Vehicle Division for an off-highway implement of husbandry sticker.
1355		(ii) Each application under Subsection (1)(a)(i) shall be accompanied by:
1356	(A)	evidence of ownership;
1357	(B)	a title or a manufacturer's certificate of origin; and
1358	(C)	a signed statement certifying that the off-highway vehicle is used for agricultural purposes.
1360		(iii) The owner shall receive an off-highway implement of husbandry sticker upon production of:
1362	(A)	the documents required under this Subsection (1); and
1363	(B)	payment of an off-highway implement of husbandry sticker fee established by the division, after
		notifying the commission, not to exceed \$10.
1365	(b)	If the vehicle is also used for recreational purposes on public lands, trails, streets, or highways, it
		shall also be registered under Section 41-22-3.
1367	(c)	The off-highway implement of husbandry sticker shall be displayed in a manner prescribed by the
		division and shall identify the all-terrain type I vehicle, off-highway motorcycle, all-terrain type II
		vehicle, all-terrain type III vehicle, or snowmobile as an off-highway implement of husbandry.
1371	(2)	The off-highway implement of husbandry sticker is valid only for the life of the ownership of the
		all-terrain type I vehicle, off-highway motorcycle, all-terrain type II vehicle, all-terrain type III
		vehicle, or snowmobile and is not transferable.
1374	(3)	The off-highway implement of husbandry sticker is valid for an all-terrain type I vehicle, off-
		<u>highway</u> motorcycle, all-terrain type II vehicle, all-terrain type III vehicle, or snowmobile that is
		being operated adjacent to a roadway:
1377	(a)	when the all-terrain type I vehicle, off-highway motorcycle, all-terrain type II vehicle, all-terrain
		type III vehicle, or snowmobile is only being used to travel from one parcel of land owned,
		operated, permitted, or leased for agricultural purposes by the owner of the vehicle to another parcel
		of land owned, operated, permitted, or leased for agricultural purposes by the owner; and

(b) when this operation is necessary for the furtherance of agricultural purposes.

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- (4) If the operation of an off-highway implement of husbandry adjacent to a roadway is impractical, it may be operated on the roadway if the operator exercises due care towards conventional motor vehicle traffic.
- 1386 (5) It is unlawful to operate an off-highway implement of husbandry along, across, or within the boundaries of an interstate freeway.
- 1388 (6) A violation of this section is an infraction.
- Section 13. Section **41-22-10.7** is amended to read:
- 41-22-10.7. (Effective 05/07/25) Vehicle equipment requirements -- Rulemaking -- Exceptions.
- 1391 (1) Except as provided under Subsection (3), an off-highway vehicle shall be equipped with:
- 1392 (a) brakes adequate to control the movement of and to stop and hold the vehicle under normal operating conditions;
- (b) headlights and taillights when operated between sunset and sunrise;
- 1395 (c) a noise control device and except for a snowmobile, a spark arrestor device; and
- 1396 (d) when operated on sand dunes designated by the division, a safety flag that is:
- 1397 (i) red or orange in color;
- 1398 (ii) a minimum of six by 12 inches; and
- 1399 (iii) attached to:
- 1400 (A) the off-highway vehicle so that the safety flag is at least eight feet above the surface of level ground; or
- 1402 (B) the protective headgear of a person operating [a] an off-highway motorcycle so that the safety flag is at least 18 inches above the top of the person's head.
- 1404 (2) A violation of Subsection (1) is an infraction.
- 1405 (3) In accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the division may make rules, after notifying the commission, which set standards for the equipment and which designate sand dunes where safety flags are required under Subsection (1).
- 1409 (4) An off-highway implement of husbandry used only in agricultural operations and not operated on a highway, is exempt from the provisions of this section.
- Section 14. Section 41-22-10.8 is amended to read:
- 41-22-10.8. (Effective 05/07/25) Protective headgear requirements -- Owner duty -- Penalty for violation.

- 1414 (1) A person under the age of 18 may not operate or ride on [all-terrain type I vehicles, snowmobiles, or motorcycles] an all-terrain type I vehicle, a snowmobile, or an off-highway motorcycle on public land unless the person is wearing a properly fitted and fastened, United States Department of Transportation safety-rated protective headgear designed for motorized vehicle use.
- 1419 (2) The owner of an off-highway vehicle or any other person may not give permission to a person who is under 18 years [of age] old to operate or ride on an off-highway vehicle in violation of this section.
- 1422 (3) An operator and passengers of off-highway implements of husbandry operated in the manner prescribed by Subsections 41-22-5.5(3) and (4) are exempt from the requirements of this section.
- 1425 (4) Any person convicted of violations of this section is guilty of an infraction and shall be fined not more than \$50 per offense.
- 1427 (5) A court shall waive \$8 of a fine charged for a violation of Title 41, Chapter 22, Off-highway Vehicles, to a person operating an off-highway vehicle on public land if the person was:
- 1430 (a) 18 years [of age] old or older at the time of operation; and
- 1431 (b) wearing protective headgear that complies with the requirements described under Subsection (1) at the time of operation.
- 1433 (6) The failure to wear protective headgear:
- 1434 (a) does not constitute contributory or comparative negligence on the part of a person seeking recovery for injuries; and
- 1436 (b) may not be introduced as evidence in any civil litigation on the issue of negligence, injuries, or the mitigation of damages.
- 1438 (7) Notwithstanding Subsection (5), a court may not waive \$8 of a fine charged to a person operating an off-highway vehicle on public land for a driving under the influence violation of Section 41-6a-502.
- Section 15. Section **51-9-902** is amended to read:
- 1492 51-9-902. (Effective 07/01/26)Outdoor Adventure Infrastructure Restricted Account.
- 1443 (1) There is created within the General Fund a restricted account known as the "Outdoor Adventure Infrastructure Restricted Account."
- 1445 (2) The account shall consist of:
- 1446 (a) money deposited into the account under Subsection [59-12-103(15)] 59-12-103(4)(h); and
- 1448 (b) interest and earnings on money in the account.
- 1449 (3) Subject to appropriation from the Legislature, money from the account shall be used for:

1450	(a) new construction of outdoor recreation infrastructure;	
1451	(b) upgrades of outdoor recreation infrastructure;	
1452	(c) the replacement of or structural improvements to outdoor recreation infrastructure;	
1453	(d) the acquisition of land, a right-of-way, or easement used in relationship to outdoor recreation infrastructure;	
1455	(e) providing access from state highways, as defined in Section 72-1-102, to outdoor recreation infrastructure;	
1457	(f) the costs associated with bringing new construction or upgrades of outdoor	
1458	recreation infrastructure into environmental compliance;	
1459	(g) strategic planning related to the development of outdoor recreation infrastructure; or	
1460	(h) facilitating avalanche safety forecasting to protect the public in relation to outdoor recreation	
	infrastructure.	
1462	(4) For each fiscal year, beginning with fiscal year 2023-2024, the Division of Finance shall, subject	
	to appropriation by the Legislature, distribute money from the Outdoor Adventure Infrastructure	
	Restricted Account as follows:	
1465	(a) at least 15% to the Department of Natural Resources - Division of State Parks - Capital, to be	
	expended using the department's existing prioritization process for capital projects in state parks	
	described in Subsection (3);	
1468	(b) at least 22% to the Department of Natural Resources - Division of Outdoor Recreation - Capital, t	О.
	be expended for competitive Recreation Restoration Infrastructure grants or Outdoor Recreational	ĺ

1473 (c) at least 53% to the Department of Natural Resources - Division of Outdoor Recreation - Capital, to be expended for larger outdoor recreation infrastructure projects described in Subsection (3) as recommended to the Legislature by the Outdoor Adventure Commission.

maintenance expenses do not exceed 15% of the appropriation; and

Infrastructure grants for outdoor recreation capital projects and related maintenance expenses, where

- 1477 (5) If the Legislature appropriates money to the Department of Transportation from the account, the Transportation Commission, created in Section 72-1-301, shall prioritize projects and determine funding levels in accordance with Subsection 72-1-303(1)(a) based on recommendations of the Department of Transportation.
- Section 16. Section **53-2a-1102** is amended to read:

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53-2a-1102. (Effective 07/01/26) Search and Rescue Financial Assistance Program -- Uses -- Rulemaking -- Distribution.

- 1484 (1) As used in this section:
- 1485 (a) "Assistance card program" means the Utah Search and Rescue Assistance Card Program created within this section.
- 1487 (b) "Card" means the Search and Rescue Assistance Card issued under this section to a participant.
- (c) "Participant" means an individual, family, or group who is registered pursuant to this section as having a valid card at the time search, rescue, or both are provided.
- 1491 (d) "Program" means the Search and Rescue Financial Assistance Program created within this section.
- 1493 (e)
 - (i) "Reimbursable base expenses" means those reasonable expenses incidental to search and rescue activities.
- 1495 (ii) "Reimbursable base expenses" include:
- 1496 (A) rental for fixed wing aircraft, snowmobiles, boats, and generators;
- (B) replacement and upgrade of search and rescue equipment;
- 1498 (C) training of search and rescue volunteers;
- 1499 (D) costs of providing life insurance and workers' compensation benefits for volunteer search and rescue team members under Section 67-20-7.5; and
- 1501 (E) any other equipment or expenses necessary or appropriate for conducting search and rescue activities.
- 1503 (iii) "Reimbursable base expenses" do not include any salary or overtime paid to an individual on a regular or permanent payroll, including permanent part-time employees of any agency of the state.
- 1506 (f) "Rescue" means search services, rescue services, or both search and rescue services.
- 1507 (2) There is created the Search and Rescue Financial Assistance Program within the division.
- 1509 (3)
 - . (a) The financial program and the assistance card program shall be funded from the following revenue sources:
- (i) any voluntary contributions to the state received for search and rescue operations;
- (ii) money received by the state under Subsection (11) and under Sections 23A-4-209, 41-22-34, and 73-18-24;

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- (iii) money deposited under [Subsection 59-12-103(13)] Section 59-12-103 as a dedicated credit for the sole use of the Search and Rescue Financial Assistance Program;
- (iv) contributions deposited in accordance with Section 41-1a-230.7; and
- (v) appropriations made to the program by the Legislature.
- (b) Money received from the revenue sources in Subsections (3)(a)(i), (ii), and (iv), and 90% of the money described in Subsection (3)(a)(iii), shall be deposited into the General Fund as a dedicated credit to be used solely for the program.
- 1523 (c) Ten percent of the money described in Subsection (3)(a)(iii) shall be deposited into the General Fund as a dedicated credit to be used solely to promote the assistance card program.
- 1526 (d) Funding for the program is nonlapsing.
- 1527 (4) Subject to Subsections (3)(b) and (c), the director shall use the money described in this section to reimburse counties for all or a portion of each county's reimbursable base expenses for search and rescue operations, subject to:
- 1530 (a) the approval of the Search and Rescue Advisory Board as provided in Section 53-2a-1104;
- 1532 (b) money available in the program; and
- 1533 (c) rules made under Subsection (7).
- 1534 (5) Money described in Subsection (3) may not be used to reimburse for any paid personnel costs or paid man hours spent in emergency response and search and rescue related activities.
- 1537 (6) The Legislature finds that these funds are for a general and statewide public purpose.
- 1538 (7) The division, with the approval of the Search and Rescue Advisory Board, shall make rules in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, and consistent with this section:
- 1541 (a) specifying the costs that qualify as reimbursable base expenses;
- (b) defining the procedures of counties to submit expenses and be reimbursed;
- 1543 (c) defining a participant in the assistance card program, including:
- 1544 (i) individuals; and
- 1545 (ii) families and organized groups who qualify as participants;
- 1546 (d) defining the procedure for issuing a card to a participant;
- (e) defining excluded expenses that may not be reimbursed under the program, including medical expenses;
- 1549 (f) establishing the card renewal cycle for the Utah Search and Rescue Assistance Card Program;

- (g) establishing the frequency of review of the fee schedule;
- 1552 (h) providing for the administration of the program; and
- 1553 (i) providing a formula to govern the distribution of available money among the counties for uncompensated search and rescue expenses based on:
- 1555 (i) the total qualifying expenses submitted;
- 1556 (ii) the number of search and rescue incidents per county population;
- 1557 (iii) the number of victims that reside outside the county; and
- 1558 (iv) the number of volunteer hours spent in each county in emergency response and search and rescue related activities per county population.
- 1560 (8)
 - . (a) The division shall, in consultation with the Division of Outdoor Recreation, establish the fee schedule of the Utah Search and Rescue Assistance Card Program under Subsection 63J-1-504(7).
- 1563 (b) The division shall provide a discount of not less than 10% of the card fee under Subsection (8)(a) to a person who has paid a fee under Section 23A-4-209, 41-22-34, or 73-18-24 during the same calendar year in which the person applies to be a participant in the assistance card program.
- 1567 (9) Counties may not bill reimbursable base expenses to an individual for costs incurred for the rescue of an individual, if the individual is a current participant in the Utah Search and Rescue Assistance Card Program at the time of rescue, unless:
- 1570 (a) the rescuing county finds that the participant acted recklessly in creating a situation resulting in the need for the county to provide rescue services; or
- 1572 (b) the rescuing county finds that the participant intentionally created a situation resulting in the need for the county to provide rescue services.
- 1574 (10)
 - . (a) There is created the Utah Search and Rescue Assistance Card Program. The program is located within the division.
- 1576 (b) The program may not be used to cover any expenses, such as medically related expenses, that are not reimbursable base expenses related to the rescue.
- 1578 (11)
 - . (a) To participate in the program, a person shall purchase a search and rescue assistance card from the division by paying the fee as determined by the division in Subsection (8).

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- (b) The money generated by the fees shall be deposited into the General Fund as a dedicated credit for the Search and Rescue Financial Assistance Program created in this section.
- 1584 (c) Participation and payment of fees by a person under Sections 23A-4-209, 41-22-34, and 73-18-24 do not constitute purchase of a card under this section.
- 1586 (12) The division shall consult with the Division of Outdoor Recreation regarding:
- 1587 (a) administration of the assistance card program; and
- 1588 (b) outreach and marketing strategies.
- 1589 (13) Pursuant to Subsection 31A-1-103(7), the Utah Search and Rescue Assistance Card Program under this section is exempt from being considered insurance as that term is defined in Section 31A-1-301.
- Section 17. Section **59-12-102** is amended to read:
- 1644 **59-12-102.** (Effective 07/01/26)Definitions.

As used in this chapter:

- 1595 (1) "800 service" means a telecommunications service that:
- 1596 (a) allows a caller to dial a toll-free number without incurring a charge for the call; and
- 1597 (b) is typically marketed:
- 1598 (i) under the name 800 toll-free calling;
- 1599 (ii) under the name 855 toll-free calling;
- 1600 (iii) under the name 866 toll-free calling;
- 1601 (iv) under the name 877 toll-free calling;
- 1602 (v) under the name 888 toll-free calling; or
- 1603 (vi) under a name similar to Subsections (1)(b)(i) through (v) as designated by the Federal Communications Commission.
- 1605 (2)
 - (a) "900 service" means an inbound toll telecommunications service that:
- 1606 (i) a subscriber purchases;
- 1607 (ii) allows a customer of the subscriber described in Subsection (2)(a)(i) to call in to the subscriber's:
- 1609 (A) prerecorded announcement; or
- 1610 (B) live service; and
- 1611 (iii) is typically marketed:
- 1612 (A) under the name 900 service; or

- 1613 (B) under a name similar to Subsection (2)(a)(iii)(A) as designated by the Federal Communications Commission.
- 1615 (b) "900 service" does not include a charge for:
- 1616 (i) a collection service a seller of a telecommunications service provides to a subscriber; or
- 1618 (ii) the following a subscriber sells to the subscriber's customer:
- 1619 (A) a product; or
- 1620 (B) a service.
- 1621 (3)
 - (a) "Admission or user fees" includes season passes.
- 1622 (b) "Admission or user fees" does not include:
- 1623 (i) annual membership dues to private organizations; or
- 1624 (ii) a lesson, including a lesson that involves as part of the lesson equipment or a facility listed in Subsection 59-12-103(1)(f).
- 1626 (4) "Affiliate" or "affiliated person" means a person that, with respect to another person:
- 1627 (a) has an ownership interest of more than 5%, whether direct or indirect, in that other person; or
- (b) is related to the other person because a third person, or a group of third persons who are affiliated persons with respect to each other, holds an ownership interest of more than 5%, whether direct or indirect, in the related persons.
- 1632 (5) "Agreement" means the Streamlined Sales and Use Tax Agreement adopted on November 12, 2002, including amendments made to the Streamlined Sales and Use Tax Agreement after November 12, 2002.
- 1635 (6) "Agreement combined tax rate" means the sum of the tax rates:
- 1636 (a) listed under Subsection (7); and
- 1637 (b) that are imposed within a local taxing jurisdiction.
- 1638 (7) "Agreement sales and use tax" means a tax imposed under:
- 1639 (a) Subsection 59-12-103(2)(a)(i)(A);
- 1640 (b) Subsection 59-12-103(2)(a)(i)(B);
- 1641 [(b)] (c) Subsection 59-12-103(2)(b)(i);
- 1642 [$\frac{\text{(c)}}{\text{(d)}}$ Subsection 59-12-103(2)(c)(i);
- 1643 [(d)] (e) Subsection 59-12-103(2)(d);
- 1644 [(e)] (f) Subsection 59-12-103(2)(e)(i)(A)[(f)];

- 1645 [(f)] (g) Section 59-12-204;
- 1646 [(g)] (h) Section 59-12-401;
- 1647 [(h)] (i) Section 59-12-402;
- 1648 [(i)] (j) Section 59-12-402.1;
- 1649 [(j)] (k) Section 59-12-703;
- 1650 [(k)] <u>(1)</u> Section 59-12-802;
- 1651 [(1)] (m) Section 59-12-804;
- 1652 [(m)] (n) Section 59-12-1102;
- 1653 [(n)] (o) Section 59-12-1302;
- 1654 [(o)] (p) Section 59-12-1402;
- 1655 [(p)] (q) Section 59-12-1802;
- 1656 [(q)] <u>(r)</u> Section 59-12-2003;
- 1657 [(r)] (s) Section 59-12-2103;
- 1658 [(s)] (t) Section 59-12-2213;
- 1659 [(t)] (u) Section 59-12-2214;
- 1660 [(u)] (v) Section 59-12-2215;
- 1661 [(v)] (w) Section 59-12-2216;
- 1662 [(w)] (x) Section 59-12-2217;
- 1663 [(x)] (y) Section 59-12-2218;
- 1664 $[\frac{(y)}{(y)}]$ (z) Section 59-12-2219; or
- 1665 $\left[\frac{(z)}{(z)}\right]$ (aa) Section 59-12-2220.
- 1666 (8) "Aircraft" means the same as that term is defined in Section 72-10-102.
- 1667 (9) "Aircraft maintenance, repair, and overhaul provider" means a business entity:
- 1668 (a) except for:
- 1669 (i) an airline as defined in Section 59-2-102; or
- 1670 (ii) an affiliated group, as defined in Section 59-7-101, except that "affiliated group" includes a corporation that is qualified to do business but is not otherwise doing business in the state, of an airline; and
- 1673 (b) that has the workers, expertise, and facilities to perform the following, regardless of whether the business entity performs the following in this state:
- 1675 (i) check, diagnose, overhaul, and repair:

- 1676 (A) an onboard system of a fixed wing turbine powered aircraft; and
- (B) the parts that comprise an onboard system of a fixed wing turbine powered aircraft;
- 1679 (ii) assemble, change, dismantle, inspect, and test a fixed wing turbine powered aircraft engine;
- 1681 (iii) perform at least the following maintenance on a fixed wing turbine powered aircraft:
- 1683 (A) an inspection;
- 1684 (B) a repair, including a structural repair or modification;
- 1685 (C) changing landing gear; and
- 1686 (D) addressing issues related to an aging fixed wing turbine powered aircraft;
- 1687 (iv) completely remove the existing paint of a fixed wing turbine powered aircraft and completely apply new paint to the fixed wing turbine powered aircraft; and
- (v) refurbish the interior of a fixed wing turbine powered aircraft in a manner that results in a change in the fixed wing turbine powered aircraft's certification requirements by the authority that certifies the fixed wing turbine powered aircraft.
- 1692 (10) "Alcoholic beverage" means a beverage that:
- 1693 (a) is suitable for human consumption; and
- 1694 (b) contains .5% or more alcohol by volume.
- 1695 (11) "Alternative energy" means:
- 1696 (a) biomass energy;
- 1697 (b) geothermal energy;
- 1698 (c) hydroelectric energy;
- 1699 (d) solar energy;
- 1700 (e) wind energy; or
- 1701 (f) energy that is derived from:
- 1702 (i) coal-to-liquids;
- 1703 (ii) nuclear fuel:
- 1704 (iii) oil-impregnated diatomaceous earth;
- 1705 (iv) oil sands;
- 1706 (v) oil shale;
- 1707 (vi) petroleum coke; or
- 1708 (vii) waste heat from:
- 1709 (A) an industrial facility; or

- 1710 (B) a power station in which an electric generator is driven through a process in which water is heated, turns into steam, and spins a steam turbine.
- 1712 (12)
 - . (a) Subject to Subsection (12)(b), "alternative energy electricity production facility" means a facility that:
- (i) uses alternative energy to produce electricity; and
- (ii) has a production capacity of two megawatts or greater.
- 1716 (b) A facility is an alternative energy electricity production facility regardless of whether the facility is:
- 1718 (i) connected to an electric grid; or
- 1719 (ii) located on the premises of an electricity consumer.
- 1720 (13)
 - . (a) "Ancillary service" means a service associated with, or incidental to, the provision of telecommunications service.
- 1722 (b) "Ancillary service" includes:
- 1723 (i) a conference bridging service;
- 1724 (ii) a detailed communications billing service;
- 1725 (iii) directory assistance;
- 1726 (iv) a vertical service; or
- 1727 (v) a voice mail service.
- 1728 (14) "Area agency on aging" means the same as that term is defined in Section 26B-6-101.
- 1729 (15) "Assisted amusement device" means an amusement device, skill device, or ride device that is started and stopped by an individual:
- 1731 (a) who is not the purchaser or renter of the right to use or operate the amusement device, skill device, or ride device; and
- 1733 (b) at the direction of the seller of the right to use the amusement device, skill device, or ride device.
- 1735 (16) "Assisted cleaning or washing of tangible personal property" means cleaning or washing of tangible personal property if the cleaning or washing labor is primarily performed by an individual:
- 1738 (a) who is not the purchaser of the cleaning or washing of the tangible personal property; and
- 1740 (b) at the direction of the seller of the cleaning or washing of the tangible personal property.
- 1742 (17) "Authorized carrier" means:

1743

- (a) in the case of vehicles operated over public highways, the holder of credentials indicating that the vehicle is or will be operated pursuant to both the International Registration Plan and the International Fuel Tax Agreement;
- (b) in the case of aircraft, the holder of a Federal Aviation Administration operating certificate or air carrier's operating certificate; or
- (c) in the case of locomotives, freight cars, railroad work equipment, or other rolling stock, a person who uses locomotives, freight cars, railroad work equipment, or other rolling stock in more than one state.
- 1751 (18)
 - (a) "Biomass energy" means any of the following that is used as the primary source of energy to produce fuel or electricity:
- (i) material from a plant or tree; or
- (ii) other organic matter that is available on a renewable basis, including:
- 1755 (A) slash and brush from forests and woodlands;
- 1756 (B) animal waste;
- 1757 (C) waste vegetable oil;
- 1758 (D) methane or synthetic gas produced at a landfill, as a byproduct of the treatment of wastewater residuals, or through the conversion of a waste material through a nonincineration, thermal conversion process;
- 1761 (E) aquatic plants; and
- 1762 (F) agricultural products.
- 1763 (b) "Biomass energy" does not include:
- 1764 (i) black liquor; or
- 1765 (ii) treated woods.
- 1766 (19)
 - . (a) "Bundled transaction" means the sale of two or more items of tangible personal property, products, or services if the tangible personal property, products, or services are:
- 1769 (i) distinct and identifiable; and
- 1770 (ii) sold for one nonitemized price.
- 1771 (b) "Bundled transaction" does not include:
- 1772

- (i) the sale of tangible personal property if the sales price varies, or is negotiable, on the basis of the selection by the purchaser of the items of tangible personal property included in the transaction;
- 1775 (ii) the sale of real property;
- 1776 (iii) the sale of services to real property;
- 1777 (iv) the retail sale of tangible personal property and a service if:
- 1778 (A) the tangible personal property:
- 1779 (I) is essential to the use of the service; and
- 1780 (II) is provided exclusively in connection with the service; and
- 1781 (B) the service is the true object of the transaction;
- 1782 (v) the retail sale of two services if:
- 1783 (A) one service is provided that is essential to the use or receipt of a second service;
- 1785 (B) the first service is provided exclusively in connection with the second service; and
- 1787 (C) the second service is the true object of the transaction;
- (vi) a transaction that includes tangible personal property or a product subject to taxation under this chapter and tangible personal property or a product that is not subject to taxation under this chapter if the:
- 1791 (A) seller's purchase price of the tangible personal property or product subject to taxation under this chapter is de minimis; or
- 1793 (B) seller's sales price of the tangible personal property or product subject to taxation under this chapter is de minimis; and
- (vii) the retail sale of tangible personal property that is not subject to taxation under this chapter and tangible personal property that is subject to taxation under this chapter if:
- 1798 (A) that retail sale includes:
- 1799 (I) food and food ingredients;
- 1800 (II) a drug;
- 1801 (III) durable medical equipment;
- 1802 (IV) mobility enhancing equipment;
- 1803 (V) an over-the-counter drug;
- 1804 (VI) a prosthetic device; or
- 1805 (VII) a medical supply; and
- 1806 (B) subject to Subsection (19)(f):

- (I) the seller's purchase price of the tangible personal property subject to taxation under this chapter is 50% or less of the seller's total purchase price of that retail sale; or
 (II) the seller's sales price of the tangible personal property subject to taxation under this chapter is 50% or less of the seller's total sales price of that retail sale.
 (c)
 (i) For purposes of Subsection (19)(a)(i), tangible personal property, a product, or a service that is
 - . (i) For purposes of Subsection (19)(a)(i), tangible personal property, a product, or a service that is distinct and identifiable does not include:
- 1815 (A) packaging that:
- 1816 (I) accompanies the sale of the tangible personal property, product, or service; and
- 1818 (II) is incidental or immaterial to the sale of the tangible personal property, product, or service;
- (B) tangible personal property, a product, or a service provided free of charge with the purchase of another item of tangible personal property, a product, or a service; or
- 1823 (C) an item of tangible personal property, a product, or a service included in the definition of "purchase price."
- (ii) For purposes of Subsection (19)(c)(i)(B), an item of tangible personal property, a product, or a service is provided free of charge with the purchase of another item of tangible personal property, a product, or a service if the sales price of the purchased item of tangible personal property, product, or service does not vary depending on the inclusion of the tangible personal property, product, or service provided free of charge.
- 1831 (d)
 - (i) For purposes of Subsection (19)(a)(ii), property sold for one nonitemized price does not include a price that is separately identified by tangible personal property, product, or service on the following, regardless of whether the following is in paper format or electronic format:
- 1835 (A) a binding sales document; or
- (B) another supporting sales-related document that is available to a purchaser.
- 1837 (ii) For purposes of Subsection (19)(d)(i), a binding sales document or another supporting sales-related document that is available to a purchaser includes:
- 1839 (A) a bill of sale;
- 1840 (B) a contract;
- 1841 (C) an invoice;
- 1842 (D) a lease agreement;

- 1843 (E) a periodic notice of rates and services;
- 1844 (F) a price list;
- 1845 (G) a rate card;
- 1846 (H) a receipt; or
- 1847 (I) a service agreement.
- 1848 (e)
 - (i) For purposes of Subsection (19)(b)(vi), the sales price of tangible personal property or a product subject to taxation under this chapter is de minimis if:
- (A) the seller's purchase price of the tangible personal property or product is 10% or less of the seller's total purchase price of the bundled transaction; or
- (B) the seller's sales price of the tangible personal property or product is 10% or less of the seller's total sales price of the bundled transaction.
- 1854 (ii) For purposes of Subsection (19)(b)(vi), a seller:
- 1855 (A) shall use the seller's purchase price or the seller's sales price to determine if the purchase price or sales price of the tangible personal property or product subject to taxation under this chapter is de minimis; and
- 1858 (B) may not use a combination of the seller's purchase price and the seller's sales price to determine if the purchase price or sales price of the tangible personal property or product subject to taxation under this chapter is de minimis.
- (iii) For purposes of Subsection (19)(b)(vi), a seller shall use the full term of a service contract to determine if the sales price of tangible personal property or a product is de minimis.
- (f) For purposes of Subsection (19)(b)(vii)(B), a seller may not use a combination of the seller's purchase price and the seller's sales price to determine if tangible personal property subject to taxation under this chapter is 50% or less of the seller's total purchase price or sales price of that retail sale.
- 1868 (20) "Car sharing" means the same as that term is defined in Section 13-48a-101.
- 1869 (21) "Car-sharing program" means the same as that term is defined in Section 13-48a-101.
- 1870 (22) "Certified automated system" means software certified by the governing board of the agreement that:
- 1872 (a) calculates the agreement sales and use tax imposed within a local taxing jurisdiction:
- 1873 (i) on a transaction; and

- 1874 (ii) in the states that are members of the agreement;
- 1875 (b) determines the amount of agreement sales and use tax to remit to a state that is a member of the agreement; and
- 1877 (c) maintains a record of the transaction described in Subsection (22)(a)(i).
- 1878 (23) "Certified service provider" means an agent certified:
- 1879 (a) by the governing board of the agreement; and
- (b) to perform a seller's sales and use tax functions for an agreement sales and use tax, as outlined in the contract between the governing board of the agreement and the certified service provider, other than the seller's obligation under Section 59-12-124 to remit a tax on the seller's own purchases.
- 1884 (24)
 - . (a) Subject to Subsection (24)(b), "clothing" means all human wearing apparel suitable for general use.
- 1886 (b) In accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the commission shall make rules:
- 1888 (i) listing the items that constitute "clothing"; and
- 1889 (ii) that are consistent with the list of items that constitute "clothing" under the agreement.
- 1891 (25) "Coal-to-liquid" means the process of converting coal into a liquid synthetic fuel.
- 1892 (26) "Commercial use" means the use of gas, electricity, heat, coal, fuel oil, or other fuels that does not constitute industrial use under Subsection (60) or residential use under Subsection (115).
- 1895 (27)
 - (a) "Common carrier" means a person engaged in or transacting the business of transporting passengers, freight, merchandise, or other property for hire within this state.
- 1898 (b)
 - (i) "Common carrier" does not include a person that, at the time the person is traveling to or from that person's place of employment, transports a passenger to or from the passenger's place of employment.
- (ii) For purposes of Subsection (27)(b)(i), in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the commission may make rules defining what constitutes a person's place of employment.
- 1904 (c) "Common carrier" does not include a person that provides transportation network services, as defined in Section 13-51-102.
- 1906 (28) "Component part" includes:

- 1907 (a) poultry, dairy, and other livestock feed, and their components;
- 1908 (b) baling ties and twine used in the baling of hay and straw;
- 1909 (c) fuel used for providing temperature control of orchards and commercial greenhouses doing a majority of their business in wholesale sales, and for providing power for off-highway type farm machinery; and
- 1912 (d) feed, seeds, and seedlings.
- 1913 (29) "Computer" means an electronic device that accepts information:
- 1914 (a)
 - (i) in digital form; or
- 1915 (ii) in a form similar to digital form; and
- 1916 (b) manipulates that information for a result based on a sequence of instructions.
- 1917 (30) "Computer software" means a set of coded instructions designed to cause:
- 1918 (a) a computer to perform a task; or
- 1919 (b) automatic data processing equipment to perform a task.
- 1920 (31) "Computer software maintenance contract" means a contract that obligates a seller of computer software to provide a customer with:
- 1922 (a) future updates or upgrades to computer software;
- 1923 (b) support services with respect to computer software; or
- 1924 (c) a combination of Subsections (31)(a) and (b).
- 1925 (32)
 - (a) "Conference bridging service" means an ancillary service that links two or more participants of an audio conference call or video conference call.
- 1927 (b) "Conference bridging service" may include providing a telephone number as part of the ancillary service described in Subsection (32)(a).
- 1929 (c) "Conference bridging service" does not include a telecommunications service used to reach the ancillary service described in Subsection (32)(a).
- 1931 (33) "Construction materials" means any tangible personal property that will be converted into real property.
- 1933 (34) "Delivered electronically" means delivered to a purchaser by means other than tangible storage media.
- 1935 (35)

(a) "Delivery charge" means a charge: 1936 (i) by a seller of: 1937 (A) tangible personal property; 1938 (B) a product transferred electronically; or 1939 (C) a service; and 1940 (ii) for preparation and delivery of the tangible personal property, product transferred electronically, or services described in Subsection (35)(a)(i) to a location designated by the purchaser. 1943 (b) "Delivery charge" includes a charge for the following: 1944 (i) transportation; 1945 (ii) shipping; 1946 (iii) postage; 1947 (iv) handling; 1948 (v) crating; or 1949 (vi) packing. 1950 (36) "Detailed telecommunications billing service" means an ancillary service of separately stating information pertaining to individual calls on a customer's billing statement. 1952 (37) "Dietary supplement" means a product, other than tobacco, that: 1953 (a) is intended to supplement the diet; 1954 (b) contains one or more of the following dietary ingredients: 1955 (i) a vitamin; 1956 (ii) a mineral; 1957 (iii) an herb or other botanical; 1958 (iv) an amino acid; 1959 (v) a dietary substance for use by humans to supplement the diet by increasing the total dietary intake; or 1961 (vi) a concentrate, metabolite, constituent, extract, or combination of any ingredient described in Subsections (37)(b)(i) through (v); 1963 (c) (i) except as provided in Subsection (37)(c)(ii), is intended for ingestion in: 1964 (A) tablet form; 1965 (B) capsule form;

1966 (C) powder form; (D) softgel form; 1967 1968 (E) gelcap form; or 1969 (F) liquid form; or 1970 (ii) if the product is not intended for ingestion in a form described in Subsections (37)(c)(i)(A) through (F), is not represented: 1972 (A) as conventional food; and 1973 (B) for use as a sole item of: 1974 (I) a meal; or 1975 (II) the diet; and 1976 (d) is required to be labeled as a dietary supplement: 1977 (i) identifiable by the "Supplemental Facts" box found on the label; and 1978 (ii) as required by 21 C.F.R. Sec. 101.36. 1979 (38)(a) "Digital audio work" means a work that results from the fixation of a series of musical, spoken, or other sounds. 1981 (b) "Digital audio work" includes a ringtone. 1982 (39) "Digital audio-visual work" means a series of related images which, when shown in succession, imparts an impression of motion, together with accompanying sounds, if any. 1984 (40) "Digital book" means a work that is generally recognized in the ordinary and usual sense as a book. 1986 (a) "Direct mail" means printed material delivered or distributed by United States mail or other delivery service: 1988 (i) to: 1989 (A) a mass audience; or 1990 (B) addressees on a mailing list provided: 1991 (I) by a purchaser of the mailing list; or 1992 (II) at the discretion of the purchaser of the mailing list; and 1993 (ii) if the cost of the printed material is not billed directly to the recipients. (b) "Direct mail" includes tangible personal property supplied directly or indirectly by a purchaser to a 1994 seller of direct mail for inclusion in a package containing the printed material.

- 1997 (c) "Direct mail" does not include multiple items of printed material delivered to a single address.
- 1999 (42) "Directory assistance" means an ancillary service of providing:
- 2000 (a) address information; or
- 2001 (b) telephone number information.
- 2002 (43)
 - (a) "Disposable home medical equipment or supplies" means medical equipment or supplies that:
- (i) cannot withstand repeated use; and
- 2005 (ii) are purchased by, for, or on behalf of a person other than:
- 2006 (A) a health care facility as defined in Section 26B-2-201;
- 2007 (B) a health care provider as defined in Section 78B-3-403;
- 2008 (C) an office of a health care provider described in Subsection (43)(a)(ii)(B); or
- 2009 (D) a person similar to a person described in Subsections (43)(a)(ii)(A) through (C).
- 2011 (b) "Disposable home medical equipment or supplies" does not include:
- 2012 (i) a drug;
- 2013 (ii) durable medical equipment;
- 2014 (iii) a hearing aid;
- 2015 (iv) a hearing aid accessory;
- 2016 (v) mobility enhancing equipment; or
- 2017 (vi) tangible personal property used to correct impaired vision, including:
- 2018 (A) eyeglasses; or
- 2019 (B) contact lenses.
- 2020 (c) In accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the commission may by rule define what constitutes medical equipment or supplies.
- 2022 (44) "Drilling equipment manufacturer" means a facility:
- 2023 (a) located in the state:
- 2024 (b) with respect to which 51% or more of the manufacturing activities of the facility consist of manufacturing component parts of drilling equipment;
- 2026 (c) that uses pressure of 800,000 or more pounds per square inch as part of the manufacturing process; and
- 2028 (d) that uses a temperature of 2,000 or more degrees Fahrenheit as part of the manufacturing process.
- 2030 (45)

(a) "Drug" means a compound, substance, or preparation, or a component of a compound, substance, or preparation that is: 2032 (i) recognized in: 2033 (A) the official United States Pharmacopoeia; 2034 (B) the official Homeopathic Pharmacopoeia of the United States; 2035 (C) the official National Formulary; or 2036 (D) a supplement to a publication listed in Subsections (45)(a)(i)(A) through (C); 2037 (ii) intended for use in the: 2038 (A) diagnosis of disease; 2039 (B) cure of disease; 2040 (C) mitigation of disease; 2041 (D) treatment of disease; or 2042 (E) prevention of disease; or 2043 (iii) intended to affect: 2044 (A) the structure of the body; or 2045 (B) any function of the body. 2046 (b) "Drug" does not include: 2047 (i) food and food ingredients; 2048 (ii) a dietary supplement; 2049 (iii) an alcoholic beverage; or 2050 (iv) a prosthetic device. 2051 (46)(a) "Durable medical equipment" means equipment that: 2052 (i) can withstand repeated use; 2053 (ii) is primarily and customarily used to serve a medical purpose; 2054 (iii) generally is not useful to a person in the absence of illness or injury; and 2055 (iv) is not worn in or on the body. 2056 (b) "Durable medical equipment" includes parts used in the repair or replacement of the equipment described in Subsection (46)(a).

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(c) "Durable medical equipment" does not include mobility enhancing equipment.

2058

2059

(47) "Electronic" means:

2060 (a) relating to technology; and 2061 (b) having: 2062 (i) electrical capabilities; 2063 (ii) digital capabilities; 2064 (iii) magnetic capabilities; 2065 (iv) wireless capabilities; 2066 (v) optical capabilities; 2067 (vi) electromagnetic capabilities; or 2068 (vii) capabilities similar to Subsections (47)(b)(i) through (vi). 2069 (48) "Electronic financial payment service" means an establishment: 2070 (a) within NAICS Code 522320, Financial Transactions Processing, Reserve, and Clearinghouse Activities, of the 2012 North American Industry Classification System of the federal Executive Office of the President, Office of Management and Budget; and 2074 (b) that performs electronic financial payment services. 2075 (49) "Employee" means the same as that term is defined in Section 59-10-401. 2076 (50) "Fixed guideway" means a public transit facility that uses and occupies: 2077 (a) rail for the use of public transit; or 2078 (b) a separate right-of-way for the use of public transit. 2079 (51) "Fixed wing turbine powered aircraft" means an aircraft that: 2080 (a) is powered by turbine engines; 2081 (b) operates on jet fuel; and 2082 (c) has wings that are permanently attached to the fuselage of the aircraft. 2083 (52) "Fixed wireless service" means a telecommunications service that provides radio communication between fixed points. 2085 (53)(a) "Food and food ingredients" means substances: 2086 (i) regardless of whether the substances are in: 2087 (A) liquid form; 2088 (B) concentrated form; 2089 (C) solid form; 2090 (D) frozen form;

2091	(E) dried form; or
2092	(F) dehydrated form; and
2093	(ii) that are:
2094	(A) sold for:
2095	(I) ingestion by humans; or
2096	(II) chewing by humans; and
2097	(B) consumed for the substance's:
2098	(I) taste; or
2099	(II) nutritional value.
2100	(b) "Food and food ingredients" includes an item described in Subsection (99)(b)(iii).
2101	(c) "Food and food ingredients" does not include:
2102	(i) an alcoholic beverage;
2103	(ii) tobacco; or
2104	(iii) prepared food.
2105	(54)
	(a) "Fundraising sales" means sales:
2106	(i)
•	(A) made by a school; or
2107	(B) made by a school student;
2108	(ii) that are for the purpose of raising funds for the school to purchase equipment, materials, or
	provide transportation; and
2110	(iii) that are part of an officially sanctioned school activity.
2111	(b) For purposes of Subsection (54)(a)(iii), "officially sanctioned school activity" means a school
	activity:
2113	(i) that is conducted in accordance with a formal policy adopted by the school or school district
	governing the authorization and supervision of fundraising activities;
2116	(ii) that does not directly or indirectly compensate an individual teacher or other educational personnel
	by direct payment, commissions, or payment in kind; and
2118	(iii) the net or gross revenue from which is deposited in a dedicated account controlled by the school or
	school district.

2120

- (55) "Geothermal energy" means energy contained in heat that continuously flows outward from the earth that is used as the sole source of energy to produce electricity.
- 2122 (56) "Governing board of the agreement" means the governing board of the agreement that is:
- 2124 (a) authorized to administer the agreement; and
- 2125 (b) established in accordance with the agreement.
- 2126 (57)
 - (a) For purposes of Subsection 59-12-104(41), "governmental entity" means:
- 2127 (i) the executive branch of the state, including all departments, institutions, boards, divisions, bureaus, offices, commissions, and committees;
- 2129 (ii) the judicial branch of the state, including the courts, the Judicial Council, the Administrative Office of the Courts, and similar administrative units in the judicial branch;
- (iii) the legislative branch of the state, including the House of Representatives, the Senate, the Legislative Printing Office, the Office of Legislative Research and General Counsel, the Office of the Legislative Auditor General, and the Office of the Legislative Fiscal Analyst;
- 2136 (iv) the National Guard;
- (v) an independent entity as defined in Section 63E-1-102; or
- 2138 (vi) a political subdivision as defined in Section 17B-1-102.
- 2139 (b) "Governmental entity" does not include the state systems of public and higher education, including:
- 2141 (i) a school;
- 2142 (ii) the State Board of Education;
- 2143 (iii) the Utah Board of Higher Education; or
- 2144 (iv) an institution of higher education described in Section 53B-1-102.
- 2145 (58) "Hydroelectric energy" means water used as the sole source of energy to produce electricity.
- 2147 (59) "Individual-owned shared vehicle" means the same as that term is defined in Section 13-48a-101.
- 2149 (60) "Industrial use" means the use of natural gas, electricity, heat, coal, fuel oil, or other fuels:
- 2151 (a) in mining or extraction of minerals;
- 2152 (b) in agricultural operations to produce an agricultural product up to the time of harvest or placing the agricultural product into a storage facility, including:
- 2154 (i) commercial greenhouses;
- 2155 (ii) irrigation pumps;
- 2156 (iii) farm machinery;

- 2157 (iv) implements of husbandry as defined in Section 41-1a-102 that are not registered under Title 41, Chapter 1a, Part 2, Registration; and
- 2159 (v) other farming activities;
- 2160 (c) in manufacturing tangible personal property at an establishment described in:
- 2161 (i) SIC Codes 2000 to 3999 of the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification Manual of the federal Executive Office of the President, Office of Management and Budget; or
- 2164 (ii) a NAICS code within NAICS Sector 31-33, Manufacturing, of the 2017 North American Industry Classification System of the federal Executive Office of the President, Office of Management and Budget;
- 2167 (d) by a scrap recycler if:
- 2168 (i) from a fixed location, the scrap recycler utilizes machinery or equipment to process one or more of the following items into prepared grades of processed materials for use in new products:
- 2171 (A) iron;
- 2172 (B) steel;
- 2173 (C) nonferrous metal;
- 2174 (D) paper;
- 2175 (E) glass;
- 2176 (F) plastic;
- 2177 (G) textile; or
- 2178 (H) rubber; and
- 2179 (ii) the new products under Subsection (60)(d)(i) would otherwise be made with nonrecycled materials;
- 2181 (e) in producing a form of energy or steam described in Subsection 54-2-1(3)(a) by a cogeneration facility as defined in Section 54-2-1.
- 2183 (61)
 - (a) "Installation charge" means a charge for installing:
- 2184 (i) tangible personal property; or
- 2185 (ii) a product transferred electronically.
- 2186 (b) "Installation charge" does not include a charge for:
- 2187 (i) repairs or renovations of:
- 2188 (A) tangible personal property; or

- 2189 (B) a product transferred electronically; or
- 2190 (ii) attaching tangible personal property or a product transferred electronically:
- 2191 (A) to other tangible personal property; and
- 2192 (B) as part of a manufacturing or fabrication process.
- 2193 (62) "Institution of higher education" means an institution of higher education listed in Section 53B-2-101.
- 2195 (63)
 - . (a) "Lease" or "rental" means a transfer of possession or control of tangible personal property or a product transferred electronically for:
- 2197 (i)
 - . (A) a fixed term; or
- 2198 (B) an indeterminate term; and
- 2199 (ii) consideration.
- 2200 (b) "Lease" or "rental" includes:
- 2201 (i) an agreement covering a motor vehicle and trailer if the amount of consideration may be increased or decreased by reference to the amount realized upon sale or disposition of the property as defined in Section 7701(h)(1), Internal Revenue Code; and
- 2205 (ii) car sharing.
- 2206 (c) "Lease" or "rental" does not include:
- 2207 (i) a transfer of possession or control of property under a security agreement or deferred payment plan that requires the transfer of title upon completion of the required payments;
- 2210 (ii) a transfer of possession or control of property under an agreement that requires the transfer of title:
- 2212 (A) upon completion of required payments; and
- (B) if the payment of an option price does not exceed the greater of:
- 2214 (I) \$100; or
- 2215 (II) 1% of the total required payments; or
- 2216 (iii) providing tangible personal property along with an operator for a fixed period of time or an indeterminate period of time if the operator is necessary for equipment to perform as designed.
- 2219 (d) For purposes of Subsection (63)(c)(iii), an operator is necessary for equipment to perform as designed if the operator's duties exceed the:
- 2221 (i) set-up of tangible personal property;

- 2222 (ii) maintenance of tangible personal property; or
- 2223 (iii) inspection of tangible personal property.
- 2224 (64) "Lesson" means a fixed period of time for the duration of which a trained instructor:
- 2225 (a) is present with a student in person or by video; and
- 2226 (b) actively instructs the student, including by providing observation or feedback.
- 2227 (65) "Life science establishment" means an establishment in this state that is classified under the following NAICS codes of the 2007 North American Industry Classification System of the federal Executive Office of the President, Office of Management and Budget:
- 2231 (a) NAICS Code 33911, Medical Equipment and Supplies Manufacturing;
- 2232 (b) NAICS Code 334510, Electromedical and Electrotherapeutic Apparatus Manufacturing; or
- 2234 (c) NAICS Code 334517, Irradiation Apparatus Manufacturing.
- 2235 (66) "Life science research and development facility" means a facility owned, leased, or rented by a life science establishment if research and development is performed in 51% or more of the total area of the facility.
- 2238 (67) "Load and leave" means delivery to a purchaser by use of a tangible storage media if the tangible storage media is not physically transferred to the purchaser.
- 2240 (68) "Local taxing jurisdiction" means a:
- (a) county that is authorized to impose an agreement sales and use tax;
- 2242 (b) city that is authorized to impose an agreement sales and use tax; or
- (c) town that is authorized to impose an agreement sales and use tax.
- 2244 (69) "Manufactured home" means the same as that term is defined in Section 15A-1-302.
- 2245 (70) "Manufacturing facility" means:
- 2246 (a) an establishment described in:
- 2247 (i) SIC Codes 2000 to 3999 of the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification Manual of the federal Executive Office of the President, Office of Management and Budget; or
- 2250 (ii) a NAICS code within NAICS Sector 31-33, Manufacturing, of the 2017 North American Industry Classification System of the federal Executive Office of the President, Office of Management and Budget;
- 2253 (b) a scrap recycler if:
- 2254 (i) from a fixed location, the scrap recycler utilizes machinery or equipment to process one or more of the following items into prepared grades of processed materials for use in new products:

- 2257 (A) iron; 2258 (B) steel; 2259 (C) nonferrous metal; 2260 (D) paper; 2261 (E) glass; 2262 (F) plastic; 2263 (G) textile; or 2264 (H) rubber; and 2265 (ii) the new products under Subsection (70)(b)(i) would otherwise be made with nonrecycled materials; or (c) a cogeneration facility as defined in Section 54-2-1 if the cogeneration facility is placed in service 2267 on or after May 1, 2006. 2269 (71)(a) "Marketplace" means a physical or electronic place, platform, or forum where tangible personal property, a product transferred electronically, or a service is offered for sale. 2272 (b) "Marketplace" includes a store, a booth, an Internet website, a catalog, or a dedicated sales software application. 2274 (72)(a) "Marketplace facilitator" means a person, including an affiliate of the person, that enters into a contract, an agreement, or otherwise with sellers, for consideration, to facilitate the sale of a seller's
 - product through a marketplace that the person owns, operates, or controls and that directly or indirectly:
- 2278 (i) does any of the following:
- (A) lists, makes available, or advertises tangible personal property, a product transferred electronically, 2279 or a service for sale by a marketplace seller on a marketplace that the person owns, operates, or controls;
- 2282 (B) facilitates the sale of a marketplace seller's tangible personal property, product transferred electronically, or service by transmitting or otherwise communicating an offer or acceptance of a retail sale between the marketplace seller and a purchaser using the marketplace;
- 2286 (C) owns, rents, licenses, makes available, or operates any electronic or physical infrastructure or any property, process, method, copyright, trademark, or patent that connects a marketplace seller to a

- purchaser for the purpose of making a retail sale of tangible personal property, a product transferred electronically, or a service;
- (D) provides a marketplace for making, or otherwise facilitates, a retail sale of tangible personal property, a product transferred electronically, or a service, regardless of ownership or control of the tangible personal property, the product transferred electronically, or the service that is the subject of the retail sale;
- 2296 (E) provides software development or research and development activities related to any activity described in this Subsection (72)(a)(i), if the software development or research and development activity is directly related to the person's marketplace;
- 2300 (F) provides or offers fulfillment or storage services for a marketplace seller;
- 2301 (G) sets prices for the sale of tangible personal property, a product transferred electronically, or a service by a marketplace seller;
- 2303 (H) provides or offers customer service to a marketplace seller or a marketplace seller's purchaser or accepts or assists with taking orders, returns, or exchanges of tangible personal property, a product transferred electronically, or a service sold by a marketplace seller on the person's marketplace; or
- 2307 (I) brands or otherwise identifies sales as those of the person; and
- 2308 (ii) does any of the following:
- 2309 (A) collects the sales price or purchase price of a retail sale of tangible personal property, a product transferred electronically, or a service;
- 2311 (B) provides payment processing services for a retail sale of tangible personal property, a product transferred electronically, or a service;
- (C) charges, collects, or otherwise receives a selling fee, listing fee, referral fee, closing fee, a fee for inserting or making available tangible personal property, a product transferred electronically, or a service on the person's marketplace, or other consideration for the facilitation of a retail sale of tangible personal property, a product transferred electronically, or a service, regardless of ownership or control of the tangible personal property, the product transferred electronically, or the service that is the subject of the retail sale;
- 2320 (D) through terms and conditions, an agreement, or another arrangement with a third person, collects payment from a purchase for a retail sale of tangible personal property, a product transferred electronically, or a service and transmits that payment to the marketplace seller, regardless of

- whether the third person receives compensation or other consideration in exchange for the service; or
- 2326 (E) provides a virtual currency for a purchaser to use to purchase tangible personal property, a product transferred electronically, or service offered for sale.
- 2328 (b) "Marketplace facilitator" does not include:
- 2329 (i) a person that only provides payment processing services; or
- 2330 (ii) a person described in Subsection (72)(a) to the extent the person is facilitating a sale for a seller that is a restaurant as defined in Section 59-12-602.
- 2332 (73) "Marketplace seller" means a seller that makes one or more retail sales through a marketplace that a marketplace facilitator owns, operates, or controls, regardless of whether the seller is required to be registered to collect and remit the tax under this part.
- 2335 (74) "Member of the immediate family of the producer" means a person who is related to a producer described in Subsection 59-12-104(20)(a) as a:
- 2337 (a) child or stepchild, regardless of whether the child or stepchild is:
- 2338 (i) an adopted child or adopted stepchild; or
- 2339 (ii) a foster child or foster stepchild;
- 2340 (b) grandchild or stepgrandchild;
- 2341 (c) grandparent or stepgrandparent;
- 2342 (d) nephew or stepnephew;
- 2343 (e) niece or stepniece;
- 2344 (f) parent or stepparent;
- 2345 (g) sibling or stepsibling;
- 2346 (h) spouse;
- 2347 (i) person who is the spouse of a person described in Subsections (74)(a) through (g); or
- 2348 (j) person similar to a person described in Subsections (74)(a) through (i) as determined by the commission by rule made in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act.
- 2351 (75) "Mobile home" means the same as that term is defined in Section 15A-1-302.
- 2352 (76) "Mobile telecommunications service" means the same as that term is defined in the Mobile Telecommunications Sourcing Act, 4 U.S.C. Sec. 124.
- 2354 (77)

- . (a) "Mobile wireless service" means a telecommunications service, regardless of the technology used, if:
- (i) the origination point of the conveyance, routing, or transmission is not fixed;
- 2357 (ii) the termination point of the conveyance, routing, or transmission is not fixed; or
- 2358 (iii) the origination point described in Subsection (77)(a)(i) and the termination point described in Subsection (77)(a)(ii) are not fixed.
- 2360 (b) "Mobile wireless service" includes a telecommunications service that is provided by a commercial mobile radio service provider.
- 2362 (c) In accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the commission may by rule define "commercial mobile radio service provider."
- 2364 (78)
 - (a) "Mobility enhancing equipment" means equipment that is:
- 2365 (i) primarily and customarily used to provide or increase the ability to move from one place to another;
- 2367 (ii) appropriate for use in a:
- 2368 (A) home; or
- 2369 (B) motor vehicle; and
- 2370 (iii) not generally used by persons with normal mobility.
- 2371 (b) "Mobility enhancing equipment" includes parts used in the repair or replacement of the equipment described in Subsection (78)(a).
- 2373 (c) "Mobility enhancing equipment" does not include:
- 2374 (i) a motor vehicle;
- 2375 (ii) equipment on a motor vehicle if that equipment is normally provided by the motor vehicle manufacturer;
- 2377 (iii) durable medical equipment; or
- 2378 (iv) a prosthetic device.
- 2379 (79) "Model 1 seller" means a seller registered under the agreement that has selected a certified service provider as the seller's agent to perform the seller's sales and use tax functions for agreement sales and use taxes, as outlined in the contract between the governing board of the agreement and the certified service provider, other than the seller's obligation under Section 59-12-124 to remit a tax on the seller's own purchases.

- 2384 (80) "Model 2 seller" means a seller registered under the agreement that:
- 2385 (a) except as provided in Subsection (80)(b), has selected a certified automated system to perform the seller's sales tax functions for agreement sales and use taxes; and
- 2387 (b) retains responsibility for remitting all of the sales tax:
- 2388 (i) collected by the seller; and
- 2389 (ii) to the appropriate local taxing jurisdiction.
- 2390 (81)
 - (a) Subject to Subsection (81)(b), "model 3 seller" means a seller registered under the agreement that has:
- (i) sales in at least five states that are members of the agreement;
- (ii) total annual sales revenue of at least \$500,000,000;
- 2394 (iii) a proprietary system that calculates the amount of tax:
- 2395 (A) for an agreement sales and use tax; and
- 2396 (B) due to each local taxing jurisdiction; and
- 2397 (iv) entered into a performance agreement with the governing board of the agreement.
- 2398 (b) For purposes of Subsection (81)(a), "model 3 seller" includes an affiliated group of sellers using the same proprietary system.
- 2400 (82) "Model 4 seller" means a seller that is registered under the agreement and is not a model 1 seller, model 2 seller, or model 3 seller.
- 2402 (83) "Modular home" means a modular unit as defined in Section 15A-1-302.
- 2403 (84) "Motor vehicle" means the same as that term is defined in Section 41-1a-102.
- 2404 (85) "Oil sands" means impregnated bituminous sands that:
- 2405 (a) contain a heavy, thick form of petroleum that is released when heated, mixed with other hydrocarbons, or otherwise treated;
- 2407 (b) yield mixtures of liquid hydrocarbon; and
- 2408 (c) require further processing other than mechanical blending before becoming finished petroleum products.
- 2410 (86) "Oil shale" means a group of fine black to dark brown shales containing kerogen material that yields petroleum upon heating and distillation.

2412

- (87) "Optional computer software maintenance contract" means a computer software maintenance contract that a customer is not obligated to purchase as a condition to the retail sale of computer software.
- 2415 (88)
 - (a) "Other fuels" means products that burn independently to produce heat or energy.
- 2416 (b) "Other fuels" includes oxygen when it is used in the manufacturing of tangible personal property.
- 2418 (89)
 - . (a) "Paging service" means a telecommunications service that provides transmission of a coded radio signal for the purpose of activating a specific pager.
- 2420 (b) For purposes of Subsection (89)(a), the transmission of a coded radio signal includes a transmission by message or sound.
- 2422 (90) "Pawn transaction" means the same as that term is defined in Section 13-32a-102.
- 2423 (91) "Pawnbroker" means the same as that term is defined in Section 13-32a-102.
- 2424 (92)
 - . (a) "Permanently attached to real property" means that for tangible personal property attached to real property:
- 2426 (i) the attachment of the tangible personal property to the real property:
- 2427 (A) is essential to the use of the tangible personal property; and
- 2428 (B) suggests that the tangible personal property will remain attached to the real property in the same place over the useful life of the tangible personal property; or
- 2431 (ii) if the tangible personal property is detached from the real property, the detachment would:
- 2433 (A) cause substantial damage to the tangible personal property; or
- 2434 (B) require substantial alteration or repair of the real property to which the tangible personal property is attached.
- 2436 (b) "Permanently attached to real property" includes:
- 2437 (i) the attachment of an accessory to the tangible personal property if the accessory is:
- 2438 (A) essential to the operation of the tangible personal property; and
- 2439 (B) attached only to facilitate the operation of the tangible personal property;
- 2440 (ii) a temporary detachment of tangible personal property from real property for a repair or renovation if the repair or renovation is performed where the tangible personal property and real property are located; or

- 2443 (iii) property attached to oil, gas, or water pipelines, except for the property listed in Subsection (92)(c) (iii) or (iv).
- 2445 (c) "Permanently attached to real property" does not include:
- 2446 (i) the attachment of portable or movable tangible personal property to real property if that portable or movable tangible personal property is attached to real property only for:
- 2449 (A) convenience;
- 2450 (B) stability; or
- 2451 (C) for an obvious temporary purpose;
- 2452 (ii) the detachment of tangible personal property from real property except for the detachment described in Subsection (92)(b)(ii);
- 2454 (iii) an attachment of the following tangible personal property to real property if the attachment to real property is only through a line that supplies water, electricity, gas, telecommunications, cable, or supplies a similar item as determined by the commission by rule made in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act:
- 2459 (A) a computer;
- 2460 (B) a telephone;
- 2461 (C) a television; or
- 2462 (D) tangible personal property similar to Subsections (92)(c)(iii)(A) through (C) as determined by the commission by rule made in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act; or
- 2465 (iv) an item listed in Subsection (137)(c).
- 2466 (93) "Person" includes any individual, firm, partnership, joint venture, association, corporation, estate, trust, business trust, receiver, syndicate, this state, any county, city, municipality, district, or other local governmental entity of the state, or any group or combination acting as a unit.
- 2470 (94) "Place of primary use":
- 2471 (a) for telecommunications service other than mobile telecommunications service, means the street address representative of where the customer's use of the telecommunications service primarily occurs, which shall be:
- 2474 (i) the residential street address of the customer; or
- 2475 (ii) the primary business street address of the customer; or
- 2476

- (b) for mobile telecommunications service, means the same as that term is defined in the Mobile Telecommunications Sourcing Act, 4 U.S.C. Sec. 124.
- 2478 (95)
 - . (a) "Postpaid calling service" means a telecommunications service a person obtains by making a payment on a call-by-call basis:
- 2480 (i) through the use of a:
- 2481 (A) bank card;
- 2482 (B) credit card;
- 2483 (C) debit card; or
- 2484 (D) travel card; or
- 2485 (ii) by a charge made to a telephone number that is not associated with the origination or termination of the telecommunications service.
- 2487 (b) "Postpaid calling service" includes a service, except for a prepaid wireless calling service, that would be a prepaid wireless calling service if the service were exclusively a telecommunications service.
- 2490 (96) "Postproduction" means an activity related to the finishing or duplication of a medium described in Subsection 59-12-104(54)(a).
- 2492 (97) "Prepaid calling service" means a telecommunications service:
- 2493 (a) that allows a purchaser access to telecommunications service that is exclusively telecommunications service;
- 2495 (b) that:
- 2496 (i) is paid for in advance; and
- 2497 (ii) enables the origination of a call using an:
- 2498 (A) access number; or
- 2499 (B) authorization code:
- 2500 (c) that is dialed:
- 2501 (i) manually; or
- 2502 (ii) electronically; and
- 2503 (d) sold in predetermined units or dollars that decline:
- 2504 (i) by a known amount; and
- 2505 (ii) with use.

(98) "Prepaid wireless calling service" means a telecommunications service: 2506 2507 (a) that provides the right to utilize: 2508 (i) mobile wireless service; and (ii) other service that is not a telecommunications service, including: 2509 2510 (A) the download of a product transferred electronically; 2511 (B) a content service; or 2512 (C) an ancillary service; 2513 (b) that: 2514 (i) is paid for in advance; and 2515 (ii) enables the origination of a call using an: 2516 (A) access number; or 2517 (B) authorization code; 2518 (c) that is dialed: 2519 (i) manually; or 2520 (ii) electronically; and 2521 (d) sold in predetermined units or dollars that decline: 2522 (i) by a known amount; and 2523 (ii) with use. (99)2524 (a) "Prepared food" means: 2525 (i) food: 2526 (A) sold in a heated state; or 2527 (B) heated by a seller; 2528 (ii) two or more food ingredients mixed or combined by the seller for sale as a single item; or 2530 (iii) except as provided in Subsection (99)(c), food sold with an eating utensil provided by the seller, including a: 2532 (A) plate; 2533 (B) knife; 2534 (C) fork; 2535 (D) spoon; 2536 (E) glass;

2537 (F) cup; 2538 (G) napkin; or 2539 (H) straw. (b) "Prepared food" does not include: 2540 2541 (i) food that a seller only: 2542 (A) cuts; 2543 (B) repackages; or 2544 (C) pasteurizes; 2545 (ii) (A) the following: 2546 (I) raw egg; 2547 (II) raw fish; 2548 (III) raw meat; 2549 (IV) raw poultry; or 2550 (V) a food containing an item described in Subsections (99)(b)(ii)(A)(I) through (IV); and 2552 (B) if the Food and Drug Administration recommends in Chapter 3, Part 401.11 of the Food and Drug Administration's Food Code that a consumer cook the items described in Subsection (99)(b)(ii)(A) to prevent food borne illness; or 2555 (iii) the following if sold without eating utensils provided by the seller: 2556 (A) food and food ingredients sold by a seller if the seller's proper primary classification under the 2002 North American Industry Classification System of the federal Executive Office of the President, Office of Management and Budget, is manufacturing in Sector 311, Food Manufacturing, except for Subsector 3118, Bakeries and Tortilla Manufacturing; 2561 (B) food and food ingredients sold in an unheated state: 2562 (I) by weight or volume; and 2563 (II) as a single item; or 2564 (C) a bakery item, including: 2565 (I) a bagel; (II) a bar; 2566 2567 (III) a biscuit; 2568 (IV) bread;

2569 (V) a bun; 2570 (VI) a cake; 2571 (VII) a cookie; 2572 (VIII) a croissant; 2573 (IX) a danish; 2574 (X) a donut; 2575 (XI) a muffin; 2576 (XII) a pastry; 2577 (XIII) a pie; 2578 (XIV) a roll; 2579 (XV) a tart; 2580 (XVI) a torte; or 2581 (XVII) a tortilla. 2582 (c) An eating utensil provided by the seller does not include the following used to transport the food: 2584 (i) a container; or 2585 (ii) packaging. 2586 (100) "Prescription" means an order, formula, or recipe that is issued: 2587 (a) (i) orally; 2588 (ii) in writing; 2589 (iii) electronically; or 2590 (iv) by any other manner of transmission; and 2591 (b) by a licensed practitioner authorized by the laws of a state. 2592 (101)(a) "Prewritten computer software" means computer software that is not designed and developed: 2594 (i) by the author or other creator of the computer software; and 2595 (ii) to the specifications of a specific purchaser. (b) "Prewritten computer software" includes: 2596 2597 (i) a prewritten upgrade to computer software if the prewritten upgrade to the computer software is not designed and developed:

(A) by the author or other creator of the computer software; and

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- 2600 (B) to the specifications of a specific purchaser;
- (ii) computer software designed and developed by the author or other creator of the computer software to the specifications of a specific purchaser if the computer software is sold to a person other than the purchaser; or
- 2604 (iii) except as provided in Subsection (101)(c), prewritten computer software or a prewritten portion of prewritten computer software:
- 2606 (A) that is modified or enhanced to any degree; and
- 2607 (B) if the modification or enhancement described in Subsection (101)(b)(iii)(A) is designed and developed to the specifications of a specific purchaser.
- 2609 (c) "Prewritten computer software" does not include a modification or enhancement described in Subsection (101)(b)(iii) if the charges for the modification or enhancement are:
- 2612 (i) reasonable; and
- 2613 (ii) subject to Subsections 59-12-103(2)(f)(ii) and (2)(g)(i), separately stated on the invoice or other statement of price provided to the purchaser at the time of sale or later, as demonstrated by:
- 2616 (A) the books and records the seller keeps at the time of the transaction in the regular course of business, including books and records the seller keeps at the time of the transaction in the regular course of business for nontax purposes;
- 2619 (B) a preponderance of the facts and circumstances at the time of the transaction; and
- 2621 (C) the understanding of all of the parties to the transaction.
- 2622 (102)
 - (a) "Private communications service" means a telecommunications service:
- 2623 (i) that entitles a customer to exclusive or priority use of one or more communications channels between or among termination points; and
- 2625 (ii) regardless of the manner in which the one or more communications channels are connected.
- 2627 (b) "Private communications service" includes the following provided in connection with the use of one or more communications channels:
- 2629 (i) an extension line;
- 2630 (ii) a station;
- 2631 (iii) switching capacity; or
- 2632 (iv) another associated service that is provided in connection with the use of one or more communications channels as defined in Section 59-12-215.

2634 (103)(a) "Product transferred electronically" means a product transferred electronically that would be subject to a tax under this chapter if that product was transferred in a manner other than electronically. 2637 (b) "Product transferred electronically" does not include: 2638 (i) an ancillary service; 2639 (ii) computer software; or 2640 (iii) a telecommunications service. 2641 (104)(a) "Prosthetic device" means a device that is worn on or in the body to: 2642 (i) artificially replace a missing portion of the body; 2643 (ii) prevent or correct a physical deformity or physical malfunction; or 2644 (iii) support a weak or deformed portion of the body. (b) "Prosthetic device" includes: 2645 2646 (i) parts used in the repairs or renovation of a prosthetic device; 2647 (ii) replacement parts for a prosthetic device; 2648 (iii) a dental prosthesis; or 2649 (iv) a hearing aid. 2650 (c) "Prosthetic device" does not include: 2651 (i) corrective eyeglasses; or 2652 (ii) contact lenses. 2653 (105)(a) "Protective equipment" means an item: 2654 (i) for human wear; and (ii) that is: 2655 2656 (A) designed as protection: 2657 (I) to the wearer against injury or disease; or 2658 (II) against damage or injury of other persons or property; and 2659 (B) not suitable for general use. 2660 (b) In accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the commission shall make rules:

(i) listing the items that constitute "protective equipment"; and

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2663 (ii) that are consistent with the list of items that constitute "protective equipment" under the agreement. 2665 (106)(a) For purposes of Subsection 59-12-104(41), "publication" means any written or printed matter, other than a photocopy: 2667 (i) regardless of: 2668 (A) characteristics; 2669 (B) copyright; 2670 (C) form; 2671 (D) format; 2672 (E) method of reproduction; or 2673 (F) source; and 2674 (ii) made available in printed or electronic format. 2675 (b) In accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the commission may by rule define the term "photocopy." 2677 (107)(a) "Purchase price" and "sales price" mean the total amount of consideration: 2678 (i) valued in money; and 2679 (ii) for which tangible personal property, a product transferred electronically, or services are: 2681 (A) sold; 2682 (B) leased; or 2683 (C) rented. 2684 (b) "Purchase price" and "sales price" include: 2685 (i) the seller's cost of the tangible personal property, a product transferred electronically, or services sold; (ii) expenses of the seller, including: 2687 2688 (A) the cost of materials used; 2689 (B) a labor cost; 2690 (C) a service cost; 2691 (D) interest; 2692 (E) a loss; 2693 (F) the cost of transportation to the seller; or

2694 (G) a tax imposed on the seller; 2695 (iii) a charge by the seller for any service necessary to complete the sale; or 2696 (iv) consideration a seller receives from a person other than the purchaser if: 2697 (A) (I) the seller actually receives consideration from a person other than the purchaser; and (II) the consideration described in Subsection (107)(b)(iv)(A)(I) is directly related to a price reduction 2699 or discount on the sale; 2701 (B) the seller has an obligation to pass the price reduction or discount through to the purchaser; 2703 (C) the amount of the consideration attributable to the sale is fixed and determinable by the seller at the time of the sale to the purchaser; and 2705 (D) (I) (Aa) the purchaser presents a certificate, coupon, or other documentation to the seller to claim a price reduction or discount; and 2707 (Bb) a person other than the seller authorizes, distributes, or grants the certificate, coupon, or other documentation with the understanding that the person other than the seller will reimburse any seller to whom the certificate, coupon, or other documentation is presented; 2711 (II) the purchaser identifies that purchaser to the seller as a member of a group or organization allowed a price reduction or discount, except that a preferred customer card that is available to any patron of a seller does not constitute membership in a group or organization allowed a price reduction or discount; or 2716 (III) the price reduction or discount is identified as a third party price reduction or discount on the: 2718 (Aa) invoice the purchaser receives; or 2719 (Bb) certificate, coupon, or other documentation the purchaser presents. 2720 (c) "Purchase price" and "sales price" do not include: 2721 (i) a discount: 2722 (A) in a form including: 2723 (I) cash; 2724 (II) term; or

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(III) coupon;

(B) that is allowed by a seller;

- 2727 (C) taken by a purchaser on a sale; and
- 2728 (D) that is not reimbursed by a third party; or
- 2729 (ii) subject to Subsections 59-12-103(2)(f)(ii) and (2)(g)(i), the following if separately stated on an invoice, bill of sale, or similar document provided to the purchaser at the time of sale or later, as demonstrated by the books and records the seller keeps at the time of the transaction in the regular course of business, including books and records the seller keeps at the time of the transaction in the regular course of business for nontax purposes, by a preponderance of the facts and circumstances at the time of the transaction, and by the understanding of all of the parties to the transaction:
- 2737 (A) the following from credit extended on the sale of tangible personal property or services:
- 2739 (I) a carrying charge;
- 2740 (II) a financing charge; or
- 2741 (III) an interest charge;
- 2742 (B) a delivery charge;
- 2743 (C) an installation charge;
- 2744 (D) a manufacturer rebate on a motor vehicle; or
- 2745 (E) a tax or fee legally imposed directly on the consumer.
- 2746 (108) "Purchaser" means a person to whom:
- 2747 (a) a sale of tangible personal property is made;
- 2748 (b) a product is transferred electronically; or
- (c) a service is furnished.
- 2750 (109) "Qualifying data center" means a data center facility that:
- 2751 (a) houses a group of networked server computers in one physical location in order to disseminate, manage, and store data and information;
- 2753 (b) is located in the state;
- 2754 (c) is a new operation constructed on or after July 1, 2016;
- 2755 (d) consists of one or more buildings that total 150,000 or more square feet;
- 2756 (e) is owned or leased by:
- 2757 (i) the operator of the data center facility; or
- 2758 (ii) a person under common ownership, as defined in Section 59-7-101, of the operator of the data center facility; and
- 2760 (f) is located on one or more parcels of land that are owned or leased by:

- 2761 (i) the operator of the data center facility; or
- 2762 (ii) a person under common ownership, as defined in Section 59-7-101, of the operator of the data center facility.
- 2764 (110) "Regularly rented" means:
- 2765 (a) rented to a guest for value three or more times during a calendar year; or
- 2766 (b) advertised or held out to the public as a place that is regularly rented to guests for value.
- 2768 (111) "Rental" means the same as that term is defined in Subsection (63).
- 2769 (112)
 - (a) "Repairs or renovations of tangible personal property" means:
- 2770 (i) a repair or renovation of tangible personal property that is not permanently attached to real property; or
- 2772 (ii) attaching tangible personal property or a product transferred electronically to other tangible personal property or detaching tangible personal property or a product transferred electronically from other tangible personal property if:
- 2775 (A) the other tangible personal property to which the tangible personal property or product transferred electronically is attached or from which the tangible personal property or product transferred electronically is detached is not permanently attached to real property; and
- 2779 (B) the attachment of tangible personal property or a product transferred electronically to other tangible personal property or detachment of tangible personal property or a product transferred electronically from other tangible personal property is made in conjunction with a repair or replacement of tangible personal property or a product transferred electronically.
- 2784 (b) "Repairs or renovations of tangible personal property" does not include:
- 2785 (i) attaching prewritten computer software to other tangible personal property if the other tangible personal property to which the prewritten computer software is attached is not permanently attached to real property; or
- (ii) detaching prewritten computer software from other tangible personal property if the other tangible personal property from which the prewritten computer software is detached is not permanently attached to real property.
- 2791 (113) "Research and development" means the process of inquiry or experimentation aimed at the discovery of facts, devices, technologies, or applications and the process of preparing those devices, technologies, or applications for marketing.

- 2794 (114)
 - . (a) "Residential telecommunications services" means a telecommunications service or an ancillary service that is provided to an individual for personal use:
- 2796 (i) at a residential address; or
- (ii) at an institution, including a nursing home or a school, if the telecommunications service or ancillary service is provided to and paid for by the individual residing at the institution rather than the institution.
- 2800 (b) For purposes of Subsection (114)(a)(i), a residential address includes an:
- 2801 (i) apartment; or
- 2802 (ii) other individual dwelling unit.
- 2803 (115) "Residential use" means the use in or around a home, apartment building, sleeping quarters, and similar facilities or accommodations.
- 2805 (116) "Retail sale" or "sale at retail" means a sale, lease, or rental for a purpose other than:
- 2806 (a) resale;
- 2807 (b) sublease; or
- 2808 (c) subrent.
- 2809 (117)
 - . (a) "Retailer" means any person, unless prohibited by the Constitution of the United States or federal law, that is engaged in a regularly organized business in tangible personal property or any other taxable transaction under Subsection 59-12-103(1), and who is selling to the user or consumer and not for resale.
- 2813 (b) "Retailer" includes commission merchants, auctioneers, and any person regularly engaged in the business of selling to users or consumers within the state.
- 2815 (118)
 - . (a) "Sale" means any transfer of title, exchange, or barter, conditional or otherwise, in any manner, of tangible personal property or any other taxable transaction under Subsection 59-12-103(1), for consideration.
- 2818 (b) "Sale" includes:
- 2819 (i) installment and credit sales;
- 2820 (ii) any closed transaction constituting a sale;
- 2821 (iii) any sale of electrical energy, gas, services, or entertainment taxable under this chapter;

- 2823 (iv) any transaction if the possession of property is transferred but the seller retains the title as security for the payment of the price; and
- (v) any transaction under which right to possession, operation, or use of any article of tangible personal property is granted under a lease or contract and the transfer of possession would be taxable if an outright sale were made.
- 2828 (119) "Sale at retail" means the same as that term is defined in Subsection (116).
- 2829 (120) "Sale-leaseback transaction" means a transaction by which title to tangible personal property or a product transferred electronically that is subject to a tax under this chapter is transferred:
- 2832 (a) by a purchaser-lessee;
- 2833 (b) to a lessor;
- 2834 (c) for consideration; and
- 2835 (d) if:
- 2836 (i) the purchaser-lessee paid sales and use tax on the purchaser-lessee's initial purchase of the tangible personal property or product transferred electronically;
- 2838 (ii) the sale of the tangible personal property or product transferred electronically to the lessor is intended as a form of financing:
- 2840 (A) for the tangible personal property or product transferred electronically; and
- 2841 (B) to the purchaser-lessee; and
- 2842 (iii) in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, the purchaser-lessee is required to:
- 2844 (A) capitalize the tangible personal property or product transferred electronically for financial reporting purposes; and
- 2846 (B) account for the lease payments as payments made under a financing arrangement.
- 2848 (121) "Sales price" means the same as that term is defined in Subsection (107).
- 2849 (122)
 - (a) "Sales relating to schools" means the following sales by, amounts paid to, or amounts charged by a school:
- (i) sales that are directly related to the school's educational functions or activities including:
- 2853 (A) the sale of:
- 2854 (I) textbooks;
- 2855 (II) textbook fees;
- 2856 (III) laboratory fees;

2857 (IV) laboratory supplies; or 2858 (V) safety equipment; 2859 (B) the sale of a uniform, protective equipment, or sports or recreational equipment that: 2861 (I) a student is specifically required to wear as a condition of participation in a school-related event or school-related activity; and 2863 (II) is not readily adaptable to general or continued usage to the extent that it takes the place of ordinary clothing; (C) sales of the following if the net or gross revenue generated by the sales is deposited into a school 2865 district fund or school fund dedicated to school meals: 2867 (I) food and food ingredients; or 2868 (II) prepared food; or 2869 (D) transportation charges for official school activities; or 2870 (ii) amounts paid to or amounts charged by a school for admission to a school-related event or school-related activity. 2872 (b) "Sales relating to schools" does not include: 2873 (i) bookstore sales of items that are not educational materials or supplies; 2874 (ii) except as provided in Subsection (122)(a)(i)(B): 2875 (A) clothing; 2876 (B) clothing accessories or equipment; 2877 (C) protective equipment; or 2878 (D) sports or recreational equipment; or 2879 (iii) amounts paid to or amounts charged by a school for admission to a school-related event or schoolrelated activity if the amounts paid or charged are passed through to a person: (A) other than a: 2882 2883 (I) school; 2884 (II) nonprofit organization authorized by a school board or a governing body of a private school to organize and direct a competitive secondary school activity; or (III) nonprofit association authorized by a school board or a governing body of a private school to 2887 organize and direct a competitive secondary school activity; and

(B) that is required to collect sales and use taxes under this chapter.

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(c) In accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the commission may make rules defining the term "passed through." 2893 (123) For purposes of this section and Section 59-12-104, "school" means: 2894 (a) an elementary school or a secondary school that: (i) is a: 2895 2896 (A) public school; or 2897 (B) private school; and 2898 (ii) provides instruction for one or more grades kindergarten through 12; or 2899 (b) a public school district. 2900 (124)(a) "Seller" means a person that makes a sale, lease, or rental of: 2901 (i) tangible personal property; 2902 (ii) a product transferred electronically; or 2903 (iii) a service. 2904 (b) "Seller" includes a marketplace facilitator. 2905 (125)(a) "Semiconductor fabricating, processing, research, or development materials" means tangible personal property or a product transferred electronically if the tangible personal property or product transferred electronically is: 2908 (i) used primarily in the process of: 2909 (A) (I) manufacturing a semiconductor; 2910 (II) fabricating a semiconductor; or 2911 (III) research or development of a: 2912 (Aa) semiconductor; or 2913 (Bb) semiconductor manufacturing process; or 2914 (B) maintaining an environment suitable for a semiconductor; or 2915 (ii) consumed primarily in the process of: 2916 (A) (I) manufacturing a semiconductor;

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(II) fabricating a semiconductor; or

- 2918 (III) research or development of a:
 2919 (Aa) semiconductor; or
 2920 (Bb) semiconductor manufacturing process; or
- 2921 (B) maintaining an environment suitable for a semiconductor.
- 2922 (b) "Semiconductor fabricating, processing, research, or development materials" includes:
- 2924 (i) parts used in the repairs or renovations of tangible personal property or a product transferred electronically described in Subsection (125)(a); or
- 2926 (ii) a chemical, catalyst, or other material used to:
- 2927 (A) produce or induce in a semiconductor a:
- 2928 (I) chemical change; or
- 2929 (II) physical change;
- 2930 (B) remove impurities from a semiconductor; or
- 2931 (C) improve the marketable condition of a semiconductor.
- 2932 (126) "Senior citizen center" means a facility having the primary purpose of providing services to the aged as defined in Section 26B-6-101.
- 2934 (127) "Shared vehicle" means the same as that term is defined in Section 13-48a-101.
- 2935 (128) "Shared vehicle driver" means the same as that term is defined in Section 13-48a-101.
- 2936 (129) "Shared vehicle owner" means the same as that term is defined in Section 13-48a-101.
- 2937 (130)
 - . (a) Subject to Subsections (130)(b) and (c), "short-term lodging consumable" means tangible personal property that:
- 2939 (i) a business that provides accommodations and services described in Subsection 59-12-103(1)(i) purchases as part of a transaction to provide the accommodations and services to a purchaser;
- 2942 (ii) is intended to be consumed by the purchaser; and
- 2943 (iii) is:
- 2944 (A) included in the purchase price of the accommodations and services; and
- 2945 (B) not separately stated on an invoice, bill of sale, or other similar document provided to the purchaser.
- 2947 (b) "Short-term lodging consumable" includes:
- 2948 (i) a beverage;
- 2949 (ii) a brush or comb;
- 2950 (iii) a cosmetic;

2951 (iv) a hair care product; 2952 (v) lotion; 2953 (vi) a magazine; 2954 (vii) makeup; 2955 (viii) a meal; 2956 (ix) mouthwash; 2957 (x) nail polish remover; 2958 (xi) a newspaper; 2959 (xii) a notepad; 2960 (xiii) a pen; 2961 (xiv) a pencil; 2962 (xv) a razor; 2963 (xvi) saline solution; 2964 (xvii) a sewing kit; 2965 (xviii) shaving cream; 2966 (xix) a shoe shine kit; 2967 (xx) a shower cap; 2968 (xxi) a snack item; 2969 (xxii) soap; 2970 (xxiii) toilet paper; 2971 (xxiv) a toothbrush; 2972 (xxv) toothpaste; or 2973 (xxvi) an item similar to Subsections (130)(b)(i) through (xxv) as the commission may provide by rule made in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act. 2976 (c) "Short-term lodging consumable" does not include: 2977 (i) tangible personal property that is cleaned or washed to allow the tangible personal property to be reused; or 2979 (ii) a product transferred electronically. 2980 (131)

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(a) "Short-term rental" means a lease or rental for less than 30 consecutive days.

(b) "Short-term rental" does not include car sharing.

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2982 (132) "Simplified electronic return" means the electronic return: 2983 (a) described in Section 318(C) of the agreement; and 2984 (b) approved by the governing board of the agreement. 2985 (133) "Solar energy" means the sun used as the sole source of energy for producing electricity. 2987 (134)(a) "Sports or recreational equipment" means an item: 2988 (i) designed for human use; and 2989 (ii) that is: 2990 (A) worn in conjunction with: 2991 (I) an athletic activity; or 2992 (II) a recreational activity; and 2993 (B) not suitable for general use. 2994 (b) In accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the commission shall make rules: 2996 (i) listing the items that constitute "sports or recreational equipment"; and 2997 (ii) that are consistent with the list of items that constitute "sports or recreational equipment" under the agreement. 2999 (135) "State" means the state of Utah, its departments, and agencies. (136) "Storage" means any keeping or retention of tangible personal property or any other taxable 3000 transaction under Subsection 59-12-103(1), in this state for any purpose except sale in the regular course of business. 3003 (137)(a) "Tangible personal property" means personal property that: 3004 (i) may be: 3005 (A) seen; 3006 (B) weighed; 3007 (C) measured; 3008 (D) felt; or 3009 (E) touched; or 3010 (ii) is in any manner perceptible to the senses. 3011 (b) "Tangible personal property" includes:

3012 (i) electricity; 3013 (ii) water; 3014 (iii) gas; 3015 (iv) steam; or 3016 (v) prewritten computer software, regardless of the manner in which the prewritten computer software is transferred. 3018 (c) "Tangible personal property" includes the following regardless of whether the item is attached to real property: 3020 (i) a dishwasher; 3021 (ii) a dryer; 3022 (iii) a freezer; 3023 (iv) a microwave; 3024 (v) a refrigerator; 3025 (vi) a stove; 3026 (vii) a washer; or 3027 (viii) an item similar to Subsections (137)(c)(i) through (vii) as determined by the commission by rule made in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act. 3030 (d) "Tangible personal property" does not include a product that is transferred electronically. 3032 (e) "Tangible personal property" does not include the following if attached to real property, regardless of whether the attachment to real property is only through a line that supplies water, electricity, gas, telephone, cable, or supplies a similar item as determined by the commission by rule made in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act: 3037 (i) a hot water heater; 3038 (ii) a water filtration system; or 3039 (iii) a water softener system. 3040 (138)(a) "Telecommunications enabling or facilitating equipment, machinery, or software" means an item listed in Subsection (138)(b) if that item is purchased or leased primarily to enable or facilitate one or more of the following to function: 3043 (i) telecommunications switching or routing equipment, machinery, or software; or 3044 (ii) telecommunications transmission equipment, machinery, or software.

- 3045 (b) The following apply to Subsection (138)(a):
- 3046 (i) a pole;
- 3047 (ii) software;
- 3048 (iii) a supplementary power supply;
- 3049 (iv) temperature or environmental equipment or machinery;
- 3050 (v) test equipment;
- 3051 (vi) a tower; or
- (vii) equipment, machinery, or software that functions similarly to an item listed in Subsections (138) (b)(i) through (vi) as determined by the commission by rule made in accordance with Subsection (138)(c).
- 3055 (c) In accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the commission may by rule define what constitutes equipment, machinery, or software that functions similarly to an item listed in Subsections (138)(b)(i) through (vi).
- 3058 (139) "Telecommunications equipment, machinery, or software required for 911 service" means equipment, machinery, or software that is required to comply with 47 C.F.R. Sec. 20.18.
- 3061 (140) "Telecommunications maintenance or repair equipment, machinery, or software" means equipment, machinery, or software purchased or leased primarily to maintain or repair one or more of the following, regardless of whether the equipment, machinery, or software is purchased or leased as a spare part or as an upgrade or modification to one or more of the following:
- 3066 (a) telecommunications enabling or facilitating equipment, machinery, or software;
- 3067 (b) telecommunications switching or routing equipment, machinery, or software; or
- 3068 (c) telecommunications transmission equipment, machinery, or software.
- 3069 (141)
 - (a) "Telecommunications service" means the electronic conveyance, routing, or transmission of audio, data, video, voice, or any other information or signal to a point, or among or between points.
- 3072 (b) "Telecommunications service" includes:
- 3073 (i) an electronic conveyance, routing, or transmission with respect to which a computer processing application is used to act:
- 3075 (A) on the code, form, or protocol of the content;
- 3076 (B) for the purpose of electronic conveyance, routing, or transmission; and
- 3077 (C) regardless of whether the service:

- 3078 (I) is referred to as voice over Internet protocol service; or 3079 (II) is classified by the Federal Communications Commission as enhanced or value added; 3081 (ii) an 800 service; 3082 (iii) a 900 service; 3083 (iv) a fixed wireless service; 3084 (v) a mobile wireless service; 3085 (vi) a postpaid calling service; 3086 (vii) a prepaid calling service; 3087 (viii) a prepaid wireless calling service; or 3088 (ix) a private communications service. (c) "Telecommunications service" does not include: 3089 3090 (i) advertising, including directory advertising; 3091 (ii) an ancillary service; 3092 (iii) a billing and collection service provided to a third party; 3093 (iv) a data processing and information service if: 3094 (A) the data processing and information service allows data to be: 3095 (I) (Aa) acquired; 3096 (Bb) generated; 3097 (Cc) processed; 3098 (Dd) retrieved; or (Ee) stored; and 3099 3100 (II) delivered by an electronic transmission to a purchaser; and (B) the purchaser's primary purpose for the underlying transaction is the processed data or information; 3101 3103 (v) installation or maintenance of the following on a customer's premises: 3104 (A) equipment; or 3105 (B) wiring; 3106 (vi) Internet access service;
- 3109 (A) music;

(vii) a paging service;

(viii) a product transferred electronically, including:

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3110 (B) reading material; 3111 (C) a ring tone; 3112 (D) software; or 3113 (E) video; 3114 (ix) a radio and television audio and video programming service: 3115 (A) regardless of the medium; and 3116 (B) including: 3117 (I) furnishing conveyance, routing, or transmission of a television audio and video programming service by a programming service provider; 3119 (II) cable service as defined in 47 U.S.C. Sec. 522(6); or 3120 (III) audio and video programming services delivered by a commercial mobile radio service provider as defined in 47 C.F.R. Sec. 20.3; 3122 (x) a value-added nonvoice data service; or 3123 (xi) tangible personal property. 3124 (142)(a) "Telecommunications service provider" means a person that: 3125 (i) owns, controls, operates, or manages a telecommunications service; and 3126 (ii) engages in an activity described in Subsection (142)(a)(i) for the shared use with or resale to any person of the telecommunications service. 3128 (b) A person described in Subsection (142)(a) is a telecommunications service provider whether or not the Public Service Commission of Utah regulates: 3130 (i) that person; or 3131 (ii) the telecommunications service that the person owns, controls, operates, or manages. 3133 (143)(a) "Telecommunications switching or routing equipment, machinery, or software" means an item listed in Subsection (143)(b) if that item is purchased or leased primarily for switching or routing: 3136 (i) an ancillary service; 3137 (ii) data communications; 3138 (iii) voice communications; or 3139 (iv) telecommunications service. 3140 (b) The following apply to Subsection (143)(a):

3141 (i) a bridge; 3142 (ii) a computer; 3143 (iii) a cross connect; 3144 (iv) a modem; 3145 (v) a multiplexer; 3146 (vi) plug in circuitry; 3147 (vii) a router; 3148 (viii) software; 3149 (ix) a switch; or 3150 (x) equipment, machinery, or software that functions similarly to an item listed in Subsections (143)(b) (i) through (ix) as determined by the commission by rule made in accordance with Subsection (143) (c). 3153 (c) In accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the commission may by rule define what constitutes equipment, machinery, or software that functions similarly to an item listed in Subsections (143)(b)(i) through (ix). 3156 (144)(a) "Telecommunications transmission equipment, machinery, or software" means an item listed in Subsection (144)(b) if that item is purchased or leased primarily for sending, receiving, or transporting: 3159 (i) an ancillary service; 3160 (ii) data communications; 3161 (iii) voice communications; or 3162 (iv) telecommunications service. 3163 (b) The following apply to Subsection (144)(a): 3164 (i) an amplifier; 3165 (ii) a cable; 3166 (iii) a closure; 3167 (iv) a conduit; 3168 (v) a controller; 3169 (vi) a duplexer; 3170 (vii) a filter;

3171 (viii) an input device; 3172 (ix) an input/output device; 3173 (x) an insulator; 3174 (xi) microwave machinery or equipment; 3175 (xii) an oscillator; 3176 (xiii) an output device; 3177 (xiv) a pedestal; 3178 (xv) a power converter; 3179 (xvi) a power supply; 3180 (xvii) a radio channel; 3181 (xviii) a radio receiver; 3182 (xix) a radio transmitter; 3183 (xx) a repeater; 3184 (xxi) software; 3185 (xxii) a terminal; 3186 (xxiii) a timing unit; 3187 (xxiv) a transformer; 3188 (xxv) a wire; or 3189 (xxvi) equipment, machinery, or software that functions similarly to an item listed in Subsections (144) (b)(i) through (xxv) as determined by the commission by rule made in accordance with Subsection (144)(c). 3192 (c) In accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the commission may by rule define what constitutes equipment, machinery, or software that functions similarly to an item listed in Subsections (144)(b)(i) through (xxv). 3195 (145)(a) "Textbook for a higher education course" means a textbook or other printed material that is required for a course: 3197 (i) offered by an institution of higher education; and 3198 (ii) that the purchaser of the textbook or other printed material attends or will attend. (b) "Textbook for a higher education course" includes a textbook in electronic format. 3199

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(146) "Tobacco" means:

3201 (a) a cigarette; 3202 (b) a cigar; 3203 (c) chewing tobacco; 3204 (d) pipe tobacco; or 3205 (e) any other item that contains tobacco. 3206 (147) "Unassisted amusement device" means an amusement device, skill device, or ride device that is started and stopped by the purchaser or renter of the right to use or operate the amusement device, skill device, or ride device. 3209 (148)(a) "Use" means the exercise of any right or power over tangible personal property, a product transferred electronically, or a service under Subsection 59-12-103(1), incident to the ownership or the leasing of that tangible personal property, product transferred electronically, or service. 3213 (b) "Use" does not include the sale, display, demonstration, or trial of tangible personal property, a product transferred electronically, or a service in the regular course of business and held for resale. 3216 (149) "Value-added nonvoice data service" means a service: 3217 (a) that otherwise meets the definition of a telecommunications service except that a computer processing application is used to act primarily for a purpose other than conveyance, routing, or transmission; and 3220 (b) with respect to which a computer processing application is used to act on data or information: 3222 (i) code; 3223 (ii) content; 3224 (iii) form; or 3225 (iv) protocol. 3226 (150)(a) Subject to Subsection (150)(b), "vehicle" means the following that are required to be titled, registered, or titled and registered: 3228 (i) an aircraft as defined in Section 72-10-102; 3229 (ii) a vehicle as defined in Section 41-1a-102; 3230 (iii) an off-highway vehicle as defined in Section 41-22-2; or 3231 (iv) a vessel as defined in Section 41-1a-102. 3232 (b) For purposes of Subsection 59-12-104(33) only, "vehicle" includes:

3233 (i) a vehicle described in Subsection (150)(a); or 3234 (ii) (A) a locomotive; 3235 (B) a freight car; 3236 (C) railroad work equipment; or 3237 (D) other railroad rolling stock. 3238 (151) "Vehicle dealer" means a person engaged in the business of buying, selling, or exchanging a vehicle as defined in Subsection (150). 3240 (152)(a) "Vertical service" means an ancillary service that: 3241 (i) is offered in connection with one or more telecommunications services; and 3242 (ii) offers an advanced calling feature that allows a customer to: 3243 (A) identify a caller; and 3244 (B) manage multiple calls and call connections. 3245 (b) "Vertical service" includes an ancillary service that allows a customer to manage a conference bridging service. 3247 (153)(a) "Voice mail service" means an ancillary service that enables a customer to receive, send, or store a recorded message. 3249 (b) "Voice mail service" does not include a vertical service that a customer is required to have in order to utilize a voice mail service. 3251 (154)(a) "Waste energy facility" means a facility that generates electricity: 3252 (i) using as the primary source of energy waste materials that would be placed in a landfill or refuse pit if it were not used to generate electricity, including: 3254 (A) tires; 3255 (B) waste coal; 3256 (C) oil shale; or 3257 (D) municipal solid waste; and 3258 (ii) in amounts greater than actually required for the operation of the facility. 3259 (b) "Waste energy facility" does not include a facility that incinerates:

3260 (i) hospital waste as defined in 40 C.F.R. 60.51c; or 3261 (ii) medical/infectious waste as defined in 40 C.F.R. 60.51c. 3262 (155) "Watercraft" means a vessel as defined in Section 73-18-2. (156) "Wind energy" means wind used as the sole source of energy to produce electricity. 3263 3264 (157) "ZIP Code" means a Zoning Improvement Plan Code assigned to a geographic location by the United States Postal Service. 3317 Section 18. Section **59-12-103** is amended to read: 3318 59-12-103. (Effective 07/01/26) Sales and use tax base -- Rates -- Effective dates -- Use of sales and use tax revenue. 3269 (1) A tax is imposed on the purchaser as provided in this part on the purchase price or sales price for amounts paid or charged for the following transactions: 3271 (a) retail sales of tangible personal property made within the state; 3272 (b) amounts paid for: 3273 (i) telecommunications service, other than mobile telecommunications service, that originates and terminates within the boundaries of this state; 3275 (ii) mobile telecommunications service that originates and terminates within the boundaries of one state only to the extent permitted by the Mobile Telecommunications Sourcing Act, 4 U.S.C. Sec. 116 et seq.; or 3278 (iii) an ancillary service associated with a: 3279 (A) telecommunications service described in Subsection (1)(b)(i); or 3280 (B) mobile telecommunications service described in Subsection (1)(b)(ii); 3281 (c) sales of the following for commercial use: 3282 (i) gas; (ii) electricity; 3283 3284 (iii) heat; 3285 (iv) coal;

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(v) fuel oil; or

(vi) other fuels;

(ii) electricity;

(i) gas;

(d) sales of the following for residential use:

3291 (iii) heat; 3292 (iv) coal; 3293 (v) fuel oil; or 3294 (vi) other fuels; 3295 (e) sales of prepared food; 3296 (f) except as provided in Section 59-12-104, amounts paid or charged as admission or user fees for theaters, movies, operas, museums, planetariums, shows of any type or nature, exhibitions, concerts, carnivals, amusement parks, amusement rides, circuses, menageries, fairs, races, contests, sporting events, dances, boxing matches, wrestling matches, closed circuit television broadcasts, billiard parlors, pool parlors, bowling lanes, golf, miniature golf, golf driving ranges, batting cages, skating rinks, ski lifts, ski runs, ski trails, snowmobile trails, tennis courts, swimming pools, water slides, river runs, jeep tours, boat tours, scenic cruises, horseback rides, sports activities, or any other amusement, entertainment, recreation, exhibition, cultural, or athletic activity; 3306 (g) amounts paid or charged for services for repairs or renovations of tangible personal property, unless Section 59-12-104 provides for an exemption from sales and use tax for: 3309 (i) the tangible personal property; and (ii) parts used in the repairs or renovations of the tangible personal property described in Subsection (1) 3310 (g)(i), regardless of whether: 3312 (A) any parts are actually used in the repairs or renovations of that tangible personal property; or 3314 (B) the particular parts used in the repairs or renovations of that tangible personal property are exempt from a tax under this chapter; 3316 (h) except as provided in Subsection 59-12-104(7), amounts paid or charged for assisted cleaning or washing of tangible personal property; (i) amounts paid or charged for short-term rentals of tourist home, hotel, motel, or trailer court 3318 accommodations and services: 3320 (j) amounts paid or charged for laundry or dry cleaning services; 3321 (k) amounts paid or charged for leases or rentals of tangible personal property if within this state the tangible personal property is: 3323 (i) stored; 3324 (ii) used; or 3325 (iii) otherwise consumed;

3326 (1) amounts paid or charged for tangible personal property if within this state the tangible personal property is: 3328 (i) stored; 3329 (ii) used; or 3330 (iii) consumed; 3331 (m) amounts paid or charged for a sale: 3332 (i) (A) of a product transferred electronically; or 3333 (B) of a repair or renovation of a product transferred electronically; and 3334 (ii) regardless of whether the sale provides: 3335 (A) a right of permanent use of the product; or 3336 (B) a right to use the product that is less than a permanent use, including a right: 3337 (I) for a definite or specified length of time; and 3338 (II) that terminates upon the occurrence of a condition; and 3339 (n) sales of leased tangible personal property from the lessor to the lessee made in the state. 3341 (2) (a) Except as provided in Subsections (2)(b) through (f), a state tax and a local tax are imposed on a transaction described in Subsection (1) equal to the sum of: 3343 (i) a state tax imposed on the transaction at a tax rate equal to the sum of: 3344 (A) 4.70%[-plus]; 3345 (B) the rate specified in Subsection [(11)(a)] (6)(a); and 3346 [(B)] (C) (I) the tax rate the state imposes in accordance with Part 18, Additional State Sales and Use Tax Act, if the location of the transaction as determined under Sections 59-12-211 through 59-12-215 is in a county in which the state imposes the tax under Part 18, Additional State Sales and Use Tax Act; and] 3351 [(H)] the tax rate the state imposes in accordance with Part 20, Supplemental State Sales and Use Tax Act, if the location of the transaction as determined under Sections 59-12-211 through 59-12-215 is

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20, Supplemental State Sales and Use Tax Act; and

in a city, town, or the unincorporated area of a county in which the state imposes the tax under Part

- (ii) a local tax equal to the sum of the tax rates a county, city, or town imposes on the transaction under this chapter other than this part.
- 3358 (b) Except as provided in Subsection (2)(f) or (g) and subject to Subsection (2)(l), a state tax and a local tax are imposed on a transaction described in Subsection (1)(d) equal to the sum of:
- 3361 (i) a state tax imposed on the transaction at a tax rate of 2%; and
- 3362 (ii) a local tax equal to the sum of the tax rates a county, city, or town imposes on the transaction under this chapter other than this part.
- 3364 (c) Except as provided in Subsection (2)(f) or (g), a state tax and a local tax are imposed on amounts paid or charged for food and food ingredients equal to the sum of:
- 3366 (i) a state tax imposed on the amounts paid or charged for food and food ingredients at a tax rate of 1.75%; and
- 3368 (ii) a local tax equal to the sum of the tax rates a county, city, or town imposes on the amounts paid or charged for food and food ingredients under this chapter other than this part.
- (d) Except as provided in Subsection (2)(f) or (g), a state tax is imposed on amounts paid or charged for fuel to a common carrier that is a railroad for use in a locomotive engine at a rate [of 4.85%.] equal to the sum of the rates described in Subsections (2)(a)(i)(A) and (2)(a)(i)(B).
- 3375 (e)
 - . (i)
- [(A) If a shared vehicle owner certifies to the commission, on a form prescribed by the commission, that the shared vehicle is an individual-owned shared vehicle, a tax imposed under Subsection (2)(a)(i)(A) does not apply to car sharing, a car-sharing program, a shared vehicle driver, or a shared vehicle owner.]
- (A) The rates described in Subsections (2)(a)(i)(A) and (2)(a)(i)(B) do not apply to car sharing, a car sharing program, a shared vehicle driver, or a shared vehicle owner, for a car sharing or shared vehicle transaction if a shared vehicle owner certifies to the commission, on a form prescribed by the commission, that the shared vehicle is an individual-owned shared vehicle.
- 3385 (B) A shared vehicle owner's certification described in Subsection (2)(e)(i)(A) is required once during the time that the shared vehicle owner owns the shared vehicle.
- 3388 (C) The commission shall verify that a shared vehicle is an individual-owned shared vehicle by verifying that the applicable Utah taxes imposed under this chapter were paid on the purchase of the shared vehicle.

- (D) The exception under Subsection (2)(e)(i)(A) applies to a certified individual-owned shared vehicle shared through a car-sharing program even if non-certified shared vehicles are also available to be shared through the same car-sharing program.
- 3395 (ii) A tax imposed under Subsection [(2)(a)(i)(B)] (2)(a)(i)(C) or (2)(a)(ii) applies to car sharing.
- 3397 (iii)
 - (A) A car-sharing program may rely in good faith on a shared vehicle owner's representation that the shared vehicle is an individual-owned shared vehicle certified with the commission as described in Subsection (2)(e)(i).
- 3400 (B) If a car-sharing program relies in good faith on a shared vehicle owner's representation that the shared vehicle is an individual-owned shared vehicle certified with the commission as described in Subsection (2)(e)(i), the car-sharing program is not liable for any tax, penalty, fee, or other sanction imposed on the shared vehicle owner.
- (iv) If all shared vehicles shared through a car-sharing program are certified as described in Subsection (2)(e)(i)(A) for a tax period, the car-sharing program has no obligation to collect and remit the tax under [Subsection (2)(a)(i)(A)] Subsections (2)(a)(i)(A) and (2)(a)(i)(B) for that tax period.
- 3409 (v) A car-sharing program is not required to list or otherwise identify an individual-owned shared vehicle on a return or an attachment to a return.
- 3411 (vi) A car-sharing program shall:
- 3412 (A) retain tax information for each car-sharing program transaction; and
- 3413 (B) provide the information described in Subsection (2)(e)(vi)(A) to the commission at the commission's request.
- 3415 (f)
 - (i) For a bundled transaction that is attributable to food and food ingredients and tangible personal property other than food and food ingredients, a state tax and a local tax is imposed on the entire bundled transaction equal to the sum of:
- (A) <u>[a state tax imposed on the entire bundled transaction equal to the sum of</u> {[} :] <u>the tax rates</u> described in Subsection (2)(a)(i); and
- 3420 [(I) the tax rate described in Subsection (2)(a)(i)(A); and]
- 3421 [(II)
 - (Aa) the tax rate the state imposes in accordance with Part 18, Additional State Sales and Use Tax Act, if the location of the transaction as determined under Sections 59-12-211 through 59-12-215 is in

- a county in which the state imposes the tax under Part 18, Additional State Sales and Use Tax Act; and]
- 3426 [(Bb) the tax rate the state imposes in accordance with Part 20, Supplemental State Sales and Use Tax Act, if the location of the transaction as determined under Sections 59-12-211 through 59-12-215 is in a city, town, or the unincorporated area of a county in which the state imposes the tax under Part 20, Supplemental State Sales and Use Tax Act; and]
- 3431 (B) a local tax imposed on the entire bundled transaction at the sum of the tax rates described in Subsection (2)(a)(ii).
- 3433 (ii) If an optional computer software maintenance contract is a bundled transaction that consists of taxable and nontaxable products that are not separately itemized on an invoice or similar billing document, the purchase of the optional computer software maintenance contract is 40% taxable under this chapter and 60% nontaxable under this chapter.
- 3438 (iii) Subject to Subsection (2)(f)(iv), for a bundled transaction other than a bundled transaction described in Subsection (2)(f)(i) or (ii):
- 3440 (A) if the sales price of the bundled transaction is attributable to tangible personal property, a product, or a service that is subject to taxation under this chapter and tangible personal property, a product, or service that is not subject to taxation under this chapter, the entire bundled transaction is subject to taxation under this chapter unless:
- 3445 (I) the seller is able to identify by reasonable and verifiable standards the tangible personal property, product, or service that is not subject to taxation under this chapter from the books and records the seller keeps in the seller's regular course of business; or
- 3449 (II) state or federal law provides otherwise; or
- 3450 (B) if the sales price of a bundled transaction is attributable to two or more items of tangible personal property, products, or services that are subject to taxation under this chapter at different rates, the entire bundled transaction is subject to taxation under this chapter at the higher tax rate unless:
- (I) the seller is able to identify by reasonable and verifiable standards the tangible personal property, product, or service that is subject to taxation under this chapter at the lower tax rate from the books and records the seller keeps in the seller's regular course of business; or
- 3458 (II) state or federal law provides otherwise.

- (iv) For purposes of Subsection (2)(f)(iii), books and records that a seller keeps in the seller's regular course of business includes books and records the seller keeps in the regular course of business for nontax purposes.
- 3462 (g)
 - . (i) Except as otherwise provided in this chapter and subject to Subsections (2)(g)(ii) and (iii), if a transaction consists of the sale, lease, or rental of tangible personal property, a product, or a service that is subject to taxation under this chapter, and the sale, lease, or rental of tangible personal property, other property, a product, or a service that is not subject to taxation under this chapter, the entire transaction is subject to taxation under this chapter unless the seller, at the time of the transaction:
- (A) separately states the portion of the transaction that is not subject to taxation under this chapter on an invoice, bill of sale, or similar document provided to the purchaser; or
- (B) is able to identify by reasonable and verifiable standards, from the books and records the seller keeps in the seller's regular course of business, the portion of the transaction that is not subject to taxation under this chapter.
- 3475 (ii) A purchaser and a seller may correct the taxability of a transaction if:
- 3476 (A) after the transaction occurs, the purchaser and the seller discover that the portion of the transaction that is not subject to taxation under this chapter was not separately stated on an invoice, bill of sale, or similar document provided to the purchaser because of an error or ignorance of the law; and
- 3480 (B) the seller is able to identify by reasonable and verifiable standards, from the books and records the seller keeps in the seller's regular course of business, the portion of the transaction that is not subject to taxation under this chapter.
- (iii) For purposes of Subsections (2)(g)(i) and (ii), books and records that a seller keeps in the seller's regular course of business includes books and records the seller keeps in the regular course of business for nontax purposes.
- 3486 (h)
 - . (i) If the sales price of a transaction is attributable to two or more items of tangible personal property, products, or services that are subject to taxation under this chapter at different rates, the entire purchase is subject to taxation under this chapter at the higher tax rate unless the seller, at the time of the transaction:

(A) separately states the items subject to taxation under this chapter at each of the different rates on an invoice, bill of sale, or similar document provided to the purchaser; or 3493 (B) is able to identify by reasonable and verifiable standards the tangible personal property, product, or service that is subject to taxation under this chapter at the lower tax rate from the books and records the seller keeps in the seller's regular course of business. 3497 (ii) For purposes of Subsection (2)(h)(i), books and records that a seller keeps in the seller's regular course of business includes books and records the seller keeps in the regular course of business for nontax purposes. 3500 (i) Subject to Subsections (2)(j) and (k), a tax rate repeal or tax rate change for a tax rate imposed under the following shall take effect on the first day of a calendar quarter: 3502 (i) Subsection (2)(a)(i)(A); 3503 (ii) Subsection (2)(a)(i)(B); 3504 [(ii)] (iii) Subsection (2)(b)(i); 3505 [(iii)] (iv) Subsection (2)(c)(i); or 3506 [(iv)] (v) Subsection (2)(f)(i)(A)[(I)]. 3507 (j) (i) A tax rate increase takes effect on the first day of the first billing period that begins on or after the effective date of the tax rate increase if the billing period for the transaction begins before the effective date of a tax rate increase imposed under: 3511 (A) Subsection (2)(a)(i)(A); 3512 (B) Subsection (2)(a)(i)(B); 3513 [(B)] (C) Subsection (2)(b)(i); 3514 [(C)] (D) Subsection (2)(c)(i); or 3515 [(D)] (E) Subsection (2)(f)(i)(A)[(I)]. 3516 (ii) The repeal of a tax or a tax rate decrease applies to a billing period if the billing statement for the billing period is rendered on or after the effective date of the repeal of the tax or the tax rate decrease imposed under: 3519 (A) Subsection (2)(a)(i)(A);

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(B) Subsection (2)(a)(i)(B);

[(B)] (C) Subsection (2)(b)(i);

[(C)] (D) Subsection (2)(c)(i); or

3523 [(D)] (E) Subsection (2)(f)(i)(A)[(I)]. 3524 (k) (i) For a tax rate described in Subsection (2)(k)(ii), if a tax due on a catalogue sale is computed on the basis of sales and use tax rates published in the catalogue, a tax rate repeal or change in a tax rate takes effect: 3527 (A) on the first day of a calendar quarter; and 3528 (B) beginning 60 days after the effective date of the tax rate repeal or tax rate change. 3530 (ii) Subsection (2)(k)(i) applies to the tax rates described in the following: 3531 (A) Subsection (2)(a)(i)(A); 3532 (B) Subsection (2)(a)(i)(B); 3533 [(B)] (C) Subsection (2)(b)(i); 3534 [(C)] (D) Subsection (2)(c)(i); or 3535 [(D)] (E) Subsection (2)(f)(i)(A)[(I)]. 3536 (iii) In accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the commission may by rule define the term "catalogue sale." 3538 (1)(i) For a location described in Subsection (2)(1)(ii), the commission shall determine the taxable status of a sale of gas, electricity, heat, coal, fuel oil, or other fuel based on the predominant use of the gas, electricity, heat, coal, fuel oil, or other fuel at the location. 3542 (ii) Subsection (2)(1)(i) applies to a location where gas, electricity, heat, coal, fuel oil, or other fuel is furnished through a single meter for two or more of the following uses: 3545 (A) a commercial use; 3546 (B) an industrial use; or 3547 (C) a residential use. 3548 (3) (a) The commission shall deposit the following state taxes [shall be deposited linto the General Fund: 3550 (i) the tax imposed by Subsection (2)(a)(i)(A); 3551 (ii) the tax imposed by Subsection (2)(b)(i); 3552 (iii) the tax imposed by Subsection (2)(c)(i);[-and]

(iv) the tax imposed by Subsection (2)(d); and

[(iv)] (v) the tax imposed by Subsection (2)(f)(i)(A)[(1)].

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3555 (b) The commission shall distribute the following local taxes [shall be distributed] to a county, city, or town as provided in this chapter: 3557 (i) the tax imposed by Subsection (2)(a)(ii); 3558 (ii) the tax imposed by Subsection (2)(b)(ii); 3559 (iii) the tax imposed by Subsection (2)(c)(ii); and 3560 (iv) the tax imposed by Subsection (2)(f)(i)(B). 3561 [(c) The state tax imposed by Subsection (2)(d) shall be deposited into the General Fund.] 3563 [(4)](a) Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a), for a fiscal year beginning on or after July 1, 2003, the lesser of the following amounts shall be expended as provided in Subsections (4)(b) through (g): 3566 (i) for taxes listed under Subsection (3)(a), the amount of tax revenue generated: 3567 (A) by a 1/16% tax rate on the transactions described in Subsection (1); and 3568 [(B) for the fiscal year; or] 3569 [(ii) \$17,500,000.] 3570 (b) (i) For a fiscal year beginning on or after July 1, 2003, 14% of the amount described in Subsection (4) (a) shall be transferred each year as designated sales and use tax revenue to the Division of Wildlife Resources to:] 3573 (A) implement the measures described in Subsections 23A-3-214(3)(a) through (d) to protect sensitive plant and animal species; or 3575 [(B) award grants, up to the amount authorized by the Legislature in an appropriations act, to political subdivisions of the state to implement the measures described in Subsections 23A-3-214(3)(a) through (d) to protect sensitive plant and animal species. 3578 (ii) Money transferred to the Division of Wildlife Resources under Subsection (4)(b)(i) may not be used to assist the United States Fish and Wildlife Service or any other person to list or attempt to have listed a species as threatened or endangered under the Endangered Species Act of 1973, 16 U.S.C. Sec. 1531 et seq.] 3582 [(iii) At the end of each fiscal year:] 3583 (A) 50% of any unexpended designated sales and use tax revenue shall lapse to the Water Resources Conservation and Development Fund created in Section 73-10-24;

- [(B) 25% of any unexpended designated sales and use tax revenue shall lapse to the Utah Wastewater Loan Program Subaccount created in Section 73-10c-5; and]
- 3587 [(C) 25% of any unexpended designated sales and use tax revenue shall lapse to the Drinking Water Loan Program Subaccount created in Section 73-10c-5.]
- [(c) For a fiscal year beginning on or after July 1, 2003, 3% of the amount described in Subsection (4)

 (a) shall be deposited each year in the Agriculture Resource Development Fund created in Section 4-18-106.]
- 3592 [(d)
 - (i) For a fiscal year beginning on or after July 1, 2003, 1% of the amount described in Subsection (4)
 (a) shall be transferred each year as designated sales and use tax revenue to the Division of Water Rights to cover the costs incurred in hiring legal and technical staff for the adjudication of water rights.]
- 3596 [(ii) At the end of each fiscal year:]
- 3597 [(A) 50% of any unexpended designated sales and use tax revenue shall lapse to the Water Resources

 Conservation and Development Fund created in Section 73-10-24;]
- 3599 [(B) 25% of any unexpended designated sales and use tax revenue shall lapse to the Utah Wastewater Loan Program Subaccount created in Section 73-10c-5; and]
- 3601 [(C) 25% of any unexpended designated sales and use tax revenue shall lapse to the Drinking Water Loan Program Subaccount created in Section 73-10c-5.]
- 3603 [(e)
 - (i) For a fiscal year beginning on or after July 1, 2003, 41% of the amount described in Subsection (4)
 (a) shall be deposited into the Water Resources Conservation and Development Fund created in Section 73-10-24 for use by the Division of Water Resources.]
- 3607 [(ii) In addition to the uses allowed of the Water Resources Conservation and Development Fund under Section 73-10-24, the Water Resources Conservation and Development Fund may also be used to:]
- 3610 [(A) conduct hydrologic and geotechnical investigations by the Division of Water Resources in a cooperative effort with other state, federal, or local entities, for the purpose of quantifying surface and ground water resources and describing the hydrologic systems of an area in sufficient detail so as to enable local and state resource managers to plan for and accommodate growth in water use without jeopardizing the resource;]
- 3616 [(B) fund state required dam safety improvements; and]

- 3617 [(C) protect the state's interest in interstate water compact allocations, including the hiring of technical and legal staff.]
- [(f) For a fiscal year beginning on or after July 1, 2003, 20.5% of the amount described in Subsection (4)(a) shall be deposited into the Utah Wastewater Loan Program Subaccount created in Section 73-10e-5 for use by the Water Quality Board to fund wastewater projects.]
- [(g) For a fiscal year beginning on or after July 1, 2003, 20.5% of the amount described in Subsection (4)(a) shall be deposited into the Drinking Water Loan Program Subaccount created in Section 73-10c-5 for use by the Division of Drinking Water to:]
- 3626 [(i) provide for the installation and repair of collection, treatment, storage, and distribution facilities for any public water system, as defined in Section 19-4-102;]
- 3628 [(ii) develop underground sources of water, including springs and wells; and]
- 3629 [(iii) develop surface water sources.]
- 3630 (4)
 - (a) Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a), for each fiscal year the commission shall make the deposits described in Subsections (4)(b) through (4)(h) from the revenue from the taxes imposed by:
- 3633 (i) Subsection (2)(a)(i)(A);
- 3634 (ii) Subsection (2)(b)(i);
- 3635 (iii) Subsection (2)(c)(i); and
- 3636 (iv) Subsection (2)(f)(i)(A).
- 3637 (b) The commission shall deposit 15% of {1.453} the difference between 1.4543% of the revenue described in Subsection (4)(a){, less} and the deposits made under Subsection (5)(b), into the Water Rights Restricted Account created in Section 73-2-1.6.
- 3640 (c) The commission shall deposit 85% of {1.453} the difference between 1.4543% of the revenue described in Subsection (4)(a){, less } and the deposits made under Subsection (5)(b), into the Water Resources Conservation and Development Fund created in Section 73-10-24 for use by the Division of Water Resources for:
- 3644 (i) preconstruction costs:
- 3645 (A) as defined in Subsection 73-26-103(6) for projects authorized by Title 73, Chapter 26, Bear River

 Development Act; and
- 3647 (B) as defined in Subsection 73-28-103(8) for the Lake Powell Pipeline project authorized by Title 73, Chapter 28, Lake Powell Pipeline Development Act;

- 3649 (ii) the cost of employing a civil engineer to oversee any project authorized by Title 73, Chapter 26, Bear River Development Act;
- 3651 (iii) the cost of employing a civil engineer to oversee the Lake Powell Pipeline project authorized by Title 73, Chapter 28, Lake Powell Pipeline Development Act; and
- 3654 (iv) other uses authorized under Sections 73-10-24, 73-10-25.1, and 73-10-30, and Subsection (5)(b)(iv)

 (B) after funding the uses specified in Subsections (4)(c)(i) through (iii).
- 3657 (d) The commission shall deposit {1.453} 1.4543% of the revenue described in Subsection (4)(a) into the Water Infrastructure Restricted Account created in Section 73-10g-103.
- 3659 (e)
 - (i) Subject to Subsection (4)(e)(ii), the commission shall deposit 19.24% of the revenue described in Subsection (4)(a) into the Transportation Investment Fund of 2005 created in Section 72-2-124.
- 3662 (ii) The commission shall annually reduce the deposit described in Subsection (4)(e)(i) by the sum of:
- 3664 (A) \$1,813,400;
- 3665 (B) the earmark described in Subsection (5)(c); and
- 3666 (C) an amount equal to 35% of the revenue generated in the current fiscal year by the portion of the tax imposed on motor and special fuel that is sold, used, or received in the state that exceeds 29.4 cents per gallon.
- 3669 (iii) The amount described in Subsection (4)(e)(ii)(C) shall be annually deposited into the Transit Transportation Investment Fund created in Section 72-2-124.
- 3671 (f) The commission shall deposit .44% of the revenue described in Subsection (4)(a) into the Cottonwood Canyons Transportation Investment Fund created in Section 72-2-124.
- 3674 (g) The commission shall deposit 1% of the revenue described in Subsection (4)(a) into the Commuter Rail Subaccount created in Section 72-2-124.
- 3676 (h) The commission shall deposit 1% of the revenue described in Subsection (4)(a) into the Outdoor Recreation Adventure Infrastructure Restricted Account created in Section 51-9-902.
- $3679 \quad [\frac{(5)}{}]$
 - (a) Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a), for a fiscal year beginning on or after July 1, 2006, the difference between the following amounts shall be expended as provided in this Subsection (5), if that difference is greater than \$1:]
- [(i) for taxes listed under Subsection (3)(a), the amount of tax revenue generated for the fiscal year by a 1/16% tax rate on the transactions described in Subsection (1); and]

3684 [(ii) \$17,500,000.] 3685 [(b) (i) The first \$500,000 of the difference described in Subsection (5)(a) shall be: 3686 (A) transferred each fiscal year to the Department of Natural Resources as designated sales and use tax revenue; and] 3688 [(B) expended by the Department of Natural Resources for watershed rehabilitation or restoration.] 3690 [(ii) At the end of each fiscal year, 100% of any unexpended designated sales and use tax revenue described in Subsection (5)(b)(i) shall lapse to the Water Resources Conservation and Development Fund created in Section 73-10-24. 3693 [(c) (i) After making the transfer required by Subsection (5)(b)(i), \$150,000 of the remaining difference described in Subsection (5)(a) shall be:] 3695 [(A) transferred each fiscal year to the Division of Water Resources as designated sales and use tax revenue; and] 3697 [(B) expended by the Division of Water Resources for cloud-seeding projects authorized by Title 73, Chapter 15, Modification of Weather.] 3699 (ii) At the end of each fiscal year, 100% of any unexpended designated sales and use tax revenue described in Subsection (5)(c)(i) shall lapse to the Water Resources Conservation and Development Fund created in Section 73-10-24. 3702 [(d) After making the transfers required by Subsections (5)(b) and (c), 85% of the remaining difference described in Subsection (5)(a) shall be deposited into the Water Resources Conservation and Development Fund created in Section 73-10-24 for use by the Division of Water Resources for:] 3706 (i) preconstruction costs: 3707 [(A) as defined in Subsection 73-26-103(6) for projects authorized by Title 73, Chapter 26, Bear River Development Act; and] 3709 [(B) as defined in Subsection 73-28-103(8) for the Lake Powell Pipeline project authorized by Title 73, Chapter 28, Lake Powell Pipeline Development Act; 3711 (ii) the cost of employing a civil engineer to oversee any project authorized by Title 73, Chapter 26, Bear River Development Act; 3713 (iii) the cost of employing a civil engineer to oversee the Lake Powell Pipeline project authorized by

Title 73, Chapter 28, Lake Powell Pipeline Development Act; and]

- 3715 [(iv) other uses authorized under Sections 73-10-24, 73-10-25.1, and 73-10-30, and Subsection (4)(e)(ii) after funding the uses specified in Subsections (5)(d)(i) through (iii).]
- 3717 [(e) After making the transfers required by Subsections (5)(b) and (c), 15% of the remaining difference described in Subsection (5)(a) shall be deposited each year into the Water Rights Restricted Account created by Section 73-2-1.6.]
- 3720 <u>(5)</u>
 - (a) Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a), each fiscal year the commission shall make the deposits described in this Subsection (5).
- 3722 <u>(b)</u>
 - . (i)
 - (A) The commission shall deposit \$500,000 to the Department of Natural Resources to be used for watershed rehabilitation or restoration.
- (B) At the end of each fiscal year, 100% of any unexpended amount described in Subsection (5)
 (b)(i)(A) shall lapse into the Water Resources Conservation and Development Fund created in Section 73-10-24.
- 3727 (ii) The commission shall deposit \$150,000 to the Division of Water Resources for cloud-seeding projects authorized by Title 73, Chapter 15, Modification of Weather.
- 3730 (iii) The commission shall deposit \$525,000 into the {Agriculture Resource Development Fund}

 <u>Division of Conservation created in Section {4-18-106} 4-46-401 to implement water related programs.</u>
- 3732 (iv) The commission shall deposit \$7,175,000 into the Water Resources Conservation and Development Fund created in Section 73-10-24 for use by the Division of Water Resources for:
- 3735 (A) the uses allowed of the Water Resources Conservation and Development Fund under Section 73-10-24;
- 3737 (B) to conduct hydrologic and geotechnical investigations by the Division of Water Resources in a cooperative effort with other state, federal, or local entities, for the purpose of quantifying surface and ground water resources and describing the hydrologic systems of an area in sufficient detail so as to enable local and state resource managers to plan for and accommodate growth in water use without jeopardizing the resource;
- 3743 (C) to fund state required dam safety improvements; and

- (D) to protect the states interest in interstate water compact allocations, including the hiring of technical and legal staff.
- 3746 (v) The commission shall deposit {\$3,857,500} \$3,587,500 into the Utah Wastewater Loan Program
 Subaccount created in Section 73-10c-5 for use by the Water Quality Board to fund wastewater
 projects.
- 3749 (vi) The commission shall deposit {\$3,857,500} \$3,587,500 into the Drinking Water Loan Program
 Subaccount created in Section 73-10c-5 for use by the Division of Drinking Water to:
- 3752 (A) provide for the installation and repair of collection, treatment, storage, and distribution facilities for any public water system, as defined in Section 19-4-102;
- 3755 (B) develop underground sources of water, including springs and wells; and
- 3756 (C) develop surface water sources.
- 3757 (vii) The commission shall deposit \$2,450,000 to the Division of Wildlife Resources to:
- 3759 (A) implement the measures described in Subsections 23A-3-214(3)(a) through (d) to protect sensitive plant and animal species; or
- 3761 (B) award grants, up to the amount authorized by the Legislature in an appropriations act, to political subdivisions of the state to implement the measures described in Subsections 23A-3-214(3)(a) through (d) to protect sensitive plant and animal species.
- (viii) Funds transferred to the Division of Wildlife Resources under Subsection (5)(b)(vii)(A) may not be used to assist the United States Fish and Wildlife Service or any other person to list or attempt to have listed a species as threatened or endangered under the Endangered Species Act of 1973, 16 U.S.C. Sec. 1531, et seq.
- 3770 (ix) At the end of each fiscal year, any unexpended amounts described in {this-} Subsections (5)(b)(vii) (A) and (B) shall lapse:
- 3772 (A) 50% into the Water Resources Conservation and Development Fund created in Section 73-10-24;
- 3774 (B) 25% into the Utah Wastewater Loan Program Subaccount created in Section 73-10c-5; and
- 3776 (C) 25% into the Drinking Water Loan Program Subaccount created in Section 73-10c-5.
- 3778 (x) The commission shall allocate \$175,000 to the Division of Water Rights to cover the costs incurred in hiring legal and technical staff for the adjudication of water rights.
- 3781 (xi) At the end of each fiscal year any unexpended amounts described in {this} Subsection (5)(b)(x) shall lapse:
- 3783 (A) 50% into the Water Resources Conservation and Development Fund created in Section 73-10-24;

3785	(B) 25% into the Utah Wastewater Loan Program Subaccount created in Section 73-10c-5; and
3787	(C) 25% into the Drinking Water Loan Program Subaccount created in Section 73-10c-5.
3789	(c) The commission shall deposit \$45,000,000 into the Active Transportation Investment Fund created
	<u>in Section 72-2-124.</u>
3791	(d) The commission shall deposit \$533,750 into the Qualified Emergency Food Agencies Fund created
	by and expended in accordance with Section 35A-8-1009.
3793	(e) The commission shall deposit \$200,000 into the General Fund as a dedicated credit for the sole
	use of the Search and Rescue Financial Assistance Program created by and to be expended in
	accordance with, Title 53, Chapter 2a, Part 11, Search and Rescue Act.
3797	[(6) Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a) and for taxes listed under Subsection (3)(a), each fiscal year,
	the commission shall deposit into the Water Infrastructure Restricted Account created in Section
	73-10g-103 the amount of revenue generated by a 1/16% tax rate on the transactions described in
	Subsection (1) for the fiscal year.]
3801	[(7)
٠	(a) Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a) and subject to Subsections (7)(b), (c), and (d), for a fiscal year
	beginning on or after July 1, 2023, the commission shall deposit into the Transportation Investment
	Fund of 2005 created by Section 72-2-124 a portion of the taxes listed under Subsection (3)(a) equal
	to 17% of the revenue collected from the following sales and use taxes:]
3806	[(i) the tax imposed by Subsection (2)(a)(i)(A) at a 4.7% rate;]
3807	[(ii) the tax imposed by Subsection (2)(b)(i);]
3808	[(iii) the tax imposed by Subsection (2)(c)(i); and]
3809	[(iv) the tax imposed by Subsection (2)(f)(i)(A)(I).]
3810	[(b)
	(i) For a fiscal year beginning on or after July 1, 2024, the commission shall annually reduce the deposit
	under Subsection (7)(a) into the Transportation Investment Fund of 2005 by an amount equal
	to .44% of the revenue collected from the following sales and use taxes:]
3814	[(A) the tax imposed by Subsection (2)(a)(i)(A) at a 4.7% rate;]
3815	[(B) the tax imposed by Subsection (2)(b)(i);]
3816	[(C) the tax imposed by Subsection (2)(c)(i); and]
3817	[(D) the tax imposed by Subsection (2)(f)(i)(A)(I).]

	(11) The commission shall annually deposit the amount described in Subsection (7)(b)(1) into the
	Cottonwood Canyons Transportation Investment Fund created in Section 72-2-124.]
3821	[(e)
	(i) Subject to Subsection (7)(c)(ii), for a fiscal year beginning on or after July 1, 2023, the commission
	shall annually reduce the deposit into the Transportation Investment Fund of 2005 under
	Subsections (7)(a) and (7)(b) by an amount that is equal to 5% of:]
3824	[(A) the amount of revenue generated in the current fiscal year by the portion of taxes listed
	under Subsection (3)(a) that equals 20.68% of the revenue collected from taxes described in
	Subsections (7)(a)(i) through (iv);]
3827	[(B) the amount of revenue generated in the current fiscal year by registration fees designated under
	Section 41-1a-1201 to be deposited into the Transportation Investment Fund of 2005; and]
3830	[(C) revenue transferred by the Division of Finance to the Transportation Investment Fund of 2005
	in accordance with Section 72-2-106 in the current fiscal year.]
3832	[(ii) The amount described in Subsection (7)(c)(i) may not exceed \$45,000,000 in a given fiscal year.]
3834	[(iii) The commission shall annually deposit the amount described in Subsection (7)(c)(i) into the
	Active Transportation Investment Fund created in Subsection 72-2-124(11).]
3836	[(d)
	(i) For a fiscal year beginning on or after July 1, 2024, the commission shall annually reduce the deposi
	into the Transportation Investment Fund of 2005 under this Subsection (7) by an amount that is
	equal to 1% of the revenue collected from the following sales and use taxes:]
3840	[(A) the tax imposed by Subsection (2)(a)(i)(A) at a 4.7% rate;]
3841	[(B) the tax imposed by Subsection (2)(b)(i);]
3842	[(C) the tax imposed by Subsection (2)(c)(i); and]
3843	[(D) the tax imposed by Subsection (2)(f)(i)(A)(I).]
3844	[(ii) The commission shall annually deposit the amount described in Subsection (7)(d)(i) into the
	Commuter Rail Subaccount created in Section 72-2-124.]
3846	[(8)
	(a) Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a), in addition to the amounts deposited under Subsection (7), and

subject to Subsections (8)(b) and (d)(ii), for a fiscal year beginning on or after July 1, 2018, the commission shall annually deposit into the Transportation Investment Fund of 2005 created by

- Section 72-2-124 a portion of the taxes listed under Subsection (3)(a) in an amount equal to 3.68% of the revenue collected from the following taxes:
- 3852 [(i) the tax imposed by Subsection (2)(a)(i)(A) at a 4.7% rate;]
- 3853 [(ii) the tax imposed by Subsection (2)(b)(i);]
- 3854 [(iii) the tax imposed by Subsection (2)(c)(i); and]
- 3855 [(iv) the tax imposed by Subsection (2)(f)(i)(A)(I).]
- [(b) For a fiscal year beginning on or after July 1, 2019, the commission shall annually reduce the deposit into the Transportation Investment Fund of 2005 under Subsection (8)(a) by an amount that is equal to 35% of the amount of revenue generated in the current fiscal year by the portion of the tax imposed on motor and special fuel that is sold, used, or received for sale or use in this state that exceeds 29.4 cents per gallon.]
- 3861 [(e) The commission shall annually deposit the amount described in Subsection (8)(b) into the Transit Transportation Investment Fund created in Section 72-2-124.]
- 3863 [(9) Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a), for each fiscal year beginning with fiscal year 2009-10, \$533,750 shall be deposited into the Qualified Emergency Food Agencies Fund created by Section 35A-8-1009 and expended as provided in Section 35A-8-1009.]
- 3866 [(10) Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a), beginning the second fiscal year after the fiscal year during which the commission receives notice under Section 63N-2-510 that construction on a qualified hotel, as defined in Section 63N-2-502, has begun, the commission shall, for two consecutive fiscal years, annually deposit \$1,900,000 of the revenue generated by the taxes listed under Subsection (3) (a) into the Hotel Impact Mitigation Fund, created in Section 63N-2-512.]
- [(11)] (6)
 - (a) The rate specified in this [subsection] Subsection (6) is 0.15%.
- 3873 (b) Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a), the commission shall, for a fiscal year beginning on or after July 1, 2019, annually transfer the amount of revenue collected from the rate described in Subsection [(11)(a)] (6)(a) on the transactions that are subject to the sales and use tax under Subsection [(2)(a) (i)(A)] (2)(a)(i)(B) into the Medicaid ACA Fund created in Section 26B-1-315.
- 3878 [(12) Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a), for each fiscal year beginning with fiscal year 2020-21, the commission shall deposit \$200,000 into the General Fund as a dedicated credit solely for use of the Search and Rescue Financial Assistance Program created in, and expended in accordance with, Title 53, Chapter 2a, Part 11, Search and Rescue Act.]

- $3882 \quad [(13)]$
 - (a) For each fiscal year beginning with fiscal year 2020-21, the commission shall annually transfer \$1,813,400 of the revenue deposited into the Transportation Investment Fund of 2005 under Subsections (7) and (8) to the General Fund.]
- [(b) If the total revenue deposited into the Transportation Investment Fund of 2005 under Subsections (7) and (8) is less than \$1,813,400 for a fiscal year, the commission shall transfer the total revenue deposited into the Transportation Investment Fund of 2005 under Subsections (7) and (8) during the fiscal year to the General Fund.]
- [(14)] (7) Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a), and as described in Section 63N-3-610, beginning the first day of the calendar quarter one year after the sales and use tax boundary for a housing and transit reinvestment zone is established, the commission, at least annually, shall transfer an amount equal to 15% of the sales and use tax increment within an established sales and use tax boundary, as defined in Section 63N-3-602, into the Transit Transportation Investment Fund created in Section 72-2-124.
- [(15) Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a), the commission shall, for a fiscal year beginning on or after July 1, 2022, transfer into the Outdoor Adventure Infrastructure Restricted Account, created in Section 51-9-902, a portion of the taxes listed under Subsection (3)(a) equal to 1% of the revenue collected from the following sales and use taxes:
- 3899 [(a) the tax imposed by Subsection (2)(a)(i)(A) at a 4.7% rate;]
- 3900 [(b) the tax imposed by Subsection (2)(b)(i);]
- 3901 [(c) the tax imposed by Subsection (2)(c)(i); and]
- 3902 [(d) the tax imposed by Subsection (2)(f)(i)(A)(I).]
- 3903 [(16)] (8) Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a), beginning October 1, 2024 the commission shall transfer to the Utah Fairpark Area Investment and Restoration District, created in Section 11-70-201, the revenue from the sales and use tax imposed by Subsection (2)(a)(i)(A)[-at a 4.7% rate], on transactions occurring within the district sales tax area, as defined in Section 11-70-101.
- 3908 [(17)] <u>(9)</u>
 - (a) As used in this Subsection [(17)] (9):
- (i) "Additional land" means point of the mountain state land described in Subsection 11-59-102(6)
 (b) that the point of the mountain authority acquires after the point of the mountain authority provides the commission a map under Subsection [(17)(e)] (9)(c).

- (ii) "Point of the mountain authority" means the Point of the Mountain State Land Authority, created in Section 11-59-201.
- 3915 (iii) "Point of the mountain state land" means the same as that term is defined in Section 11-59-102.
- 3917 (b) Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a), the commission shall distribute to the point of the mountain authority 50% of the revenue from the sales and use tax imposed by Subsection (2)(a)(i)(A)[-at a 4.7% rate], on transactions occurring on the point of the mountain state land.
- 3921 (c) The distribution under Subsection [(17)(b)] (9)(b) shall begin the next calendar quarter that begins at least 90 days after the point of the mountain authority provides the commission a map that:
- 3924 (i) accurately describes the point of the mountain state land; and
- 3925 (ii) the point of the mountain authority certifies as accurate.
- 3926 (d) A distribution under Subsection [(17)(b)] (9)(b) with respect to additional land shall begin the next calendar quarter that begins at least 90 days after the point of the mountain authority provides the commission a map of point of the mountain state land that:
- 3930 (i) accurately describes the point of the mountain state land, including the additional land; and
- 3932 (ii) the point of the mountain authority certifies as accurate.
- 3933 (e)
 - . (i) Upon the payment in full of bonds secured by the sales and use tax revenue distributed to the point of the mountain authority under Subsection [(17)(b)] (9)(b), the point of the mountain authority shall immediately notify the commission in writing that the bonds are paid in full.
- (ii) The commission shall discontinue distributions of sales and use tax revenue under Subsection [(17) (b)] (9)(b) at the beginning of the calendar quarter that begins at least 90 days after the date that the commission receives the written notice under Subsection [(17)(e)(i)] (9)(e)(i).
- 3941 (10) Notwithstanding Subsection (3)(a), the amount of state sales tax revenues described in Section 63N-2-503.5 is deposited into the Convention Incentive Fund created in Section 63N-2-503.5.
- 4008 Section 19. Section **59-12-104.2** is amended to read:
- 59-12-104.2. (Effective 07/01/26) Exemption for accommodations and services taxed by the Navajo Nation.
- 3947 (1) As used in this section "tribal taxing area" means the geographical area that:
- 3948 (a) is subject to the taxing authority of the Navajo Nation; and
- 3949 (b) consists of:
- 3950 (i) notwithstanding the issuance of a patent, all land:

- 3951 (A) within the limits of an Indian reservation under the jurisdiction of the federal government; and
- 3953 (B) including any rights-of-way running through the reservation; and
- 3954 (ii) all Indian allotments the Indian titles to which have not been extinguished, including any rights-of-way running through an Indian allotment.
- 3956 (2)
 - (a) Beginning July 1, 2001, amounts paid by or charged to a purchaser for accommodations and services described in Subsection 59-12-103(1)(i) are exempt from the tax imposed by [Subsection 59-12-103(2)(a)(i)(A) or (2)(e)(i)(A)(I)] Subsections 59-12-103(2)(a)(i)(A) and (B) or Subsection 59-12-103(2)(e)(i)(A) to the extent permitted under Subsection (2)(b) if:
- 3961 (i) the accommodations and services described in Subsection 59-12-103(1)(i) are provided within:
- 3963 (A) the state; and
- 3964 (B) a tribal taxing area;
- 3965 (ii) the Navajo Nation imposes and collects a tax on the amounts paid by or charged to the purchaser for the accommodations and services described in Subsection 59-12-103(1)(i);
- 3968 (iii) the Navajo Nation imposes the tax described in Subsection (2)(a)(ii) without regard to whether or not the purchaser that pays or is charged for the accommodations and services is an enrolled member of the Navajo Nation; and
- 3971 (iv) the requirements of Subsection (4) are met.
- 3972 (b) If but for Subsection (2)(a) the amounts paid by or charged to a purchaser for accommodations and services described in Subsection (2)(a) are subject to a tax imposed by [Subsection 59-12-103(2)(a) (i)(A) or (2)(e)(i)(A)(I)] Subsections 59-12-103(2)(a)(i)(A) and (B) or Subsection 59-12-103(2)(e)(i) (A):
- 3976 (i) the seller shall collect and pay to the state the difference described in Subsection (3) if that difference is greater than \$0; and
- 3978 (ii) a person may not require the state to provide a refund, a credit, or similar tax relief if the difference described in Subsection (3) is equal to or less than \$0.
- 3980 (3) The difference described in Subsection (2)(b) is equal to the difference between:
- (a) the amount of tax imposed by [Subsection 59-12-103(2)(a)(i)(A) or (2)(e)(i)(A)(I)] Subsections 59-12-103(2)(a)(i)(A) and (B) or Subsection 59-12-103(2)(e)(i)(A) on the amounts paid by or charged to a purchaser for accommodations and services described in Subsection 59-12-103(1)(i); less

- 3985 (b) the tax imposed and collected by the Navajo Nation on the amounts paid by or charged to a purchaser for the accommodations and services described in Subsection 59-12-103(1)(i).
- 3988 (4)
 - . (a) If, on or after July 1, 2001, the Navajo Nation changes the tax rate of a tax imposed on amounts paid by or charged to a purchaser for accommodations and services described in Subsection 59-12-103(1) (i), any change in the amount of the exemption under Subsection (2) as a result of the change in the tax rate is not effective until the first day of the calendar quarter after a 90-day period beginning on the date the commission receives notice meeting the requirements of Subsection (4)(b) from the Navajo Nation.
- 3995 (b) The notice described in Subsection (4)(a) shall state:
- 3996 (i) that the Navajo Nation has changed or will change the tax rate of a tax imposed on amounts paid by or charged to a purchaser for accommodations and services described in Subsection 59-12-103(1)(i);
- 3999 (ii) the effective date of the rate change on the tax described in Subsection (4)(b)(i); and
- 4001 (iii) the new rate of the tax described in Subsection (4)(b)(i).
- 4066 Section 20. Section **59-12-1201** is amended to read:
- 4067 **59-12-1201.** (Effective 07/01/26) Motor vehicle rental tax -- Rate -- Exemptions -- Administration, collection, and enforcement of tax -- Administrative charge -- Deposits.
- 4005 (1) As used in this section:
- 4006 (a) "Fairpark district board" means the board of the fairpark district.
- 4007 (b) "Fairpark district" means the Utah Fairpark Area Investment and Restoration District, created in Section 11-70-201.
- 4009 (c) "Franchise agreement date" means the same as that term is defined in Section 11-70-101.
- 4011 (d) "Stadium contribution" means the same as that term is defined in Section 11-70-101.
- 4012 (e) "Transition date" means the first day of the calendar quarter that begins at least 90 days after the fairpark district board delivers to the commission the certificate described in Subsection (2)(a)(ii) (B).
- 4015 (2)
 - . (a)
 - (i) Except as provided in Subsections (4) and (5), there is imposed a tax of 2.5% on all short-term rentals of motor vehicles.
- 4017 (ii)

- . (A) In addition to the tax imposed under Subsection (2)(a)(i) and except as provided in Subsections (4) and (5), beginning on the transition date there is imposed a tax of 1.5% on all short-term leases and rentals of motor vehicles not exceeding 30 days.
- (B) After the franchise agreement date, the fairpark district board shall deliver to the commission a certificate verifying the execution of a franchise agreement, as defined in Section 11-70-101, and providing the franchise agreement date.
- 4024 (C) A tax under this Subsection (2)(a)(ii) is imposed only if the franchise agreement date is on or before June 30, 2032.
- 4026 (b) The tax imposed in this section is in addition to all other state, county, or municipal fees and taxes imposed on rentals of motor vehicles.
- 4028 (3)
 - . (a) Subject to Subsection (3)(b), a tax rate repeal or tax rate change for the tax imposed under Subsection (2) shall take effect on the first day of a calendar quarter.
- 4030 (b)
 - (i) For a transaction subject to a tax under Subsection (2), a tax rate increase shall take effect on the first day of the first billing period:
- 4032 (A) that begins after the effective date of the tax rate increase; and
- 4033 (B) if the billing period for the transaction begins before the effective date of a tax rate increase imposed under Subsection (2).
- 4035 (ii) For a transaction subject to a tax under Subsection (2), the repeal of a tax or a tax rate decrease shall take effect on the first day of the last billing period:
- 4037 (A) that began before the effective date of the repeal of the tax or the tax rate decrease; and
- 4039 (B) if the billing period for the transaction begins before the effective date of the repeal of the tax or the tax rate decrease imposed under Subsection [(1)] (2).
- 4041 (4) A tax imposed under this section applies at the same rate to car sharing of less than 30 days, except forcar sharing for the purpose of temporarily replacing a person's motor vehicle that is being repaired pursuant to a repair or an insurance agreement.
- 4044 (5) A motor vehicle is exempt from the tax imposed under this section if:
- 4045 (a) the motor vehicle is registered for a gross laden weight of 12,001 or more pounds;
- 4046 (b) the motor vehicle is rented as a personal household goods moving van; or

(c) the lease or rental of the motor vehicle is made for the purpose of temporarily replacing a person's
motor vehicle that is being repaired pursuant to a repair agreement or an insurance agreement.
(6)
(a)
(i) The tax authorized under this section shall be administered, collected, and enforced in
accordance with:
(A) the same procedures used to administer, collect, and enforce the tax under Part 1, Tax
Collection; and
(B) Chapter 1, General Taxation Policies.
(ii) Notwithstanding Subsection $[(5)(a)(i)]$ $(6)(a)(i)$, a tax under this part is not subject to
Subsections 59-12-103(4) through [(9)] <u>(10)</u> or Section 59-12-107.1 or 59-12-123.
(b) The commission shall retain and deposit an administrative charge in accordance with Section
59-1-306 from the revenue the commission collects from a tax under this part.
(c) Except as provided under Subsections (6)(b) and (d):
(i) the commission shall deposit daily with the state treasurer all revenue received under this section;
and
(ii) the state treasurer shall credit monthly all revenue received under this section to the Marda Dillree
Corridor Preservation Fund under Section 72-2-117.
(d)
$(i) \ \ Subject to \ Subsection \ (6)(d)(iii), \ all \ revenue \ received \ by \ the \ commission \ under \ Subsection \ (2)(a)(ii)$
shall be paid to the fairpark district.
(ii) Within 10 days after the fairpark district completes payment of the stadium contribution, the
fairpark district board shall deliver to the commission a written statement verifying that the fairpark
district has completed payment of the stadium contribution.
(iii) Upon receipt of the written statement under Subsection (6)(d)(ii), the commission shall:
(A) discontinue collecting revenue under Subsection (2)(a)(ii), beginning the first day of the calendar
quarter that is at least 90 days after the commission's receipt of the written statement;

statement; and

(B) discontinue distributing revenue under Subsection (2)(a)(ii) to the fairpark district, beginning the

first day of the calendar quarter that is at least 90 days after the commission's receipt of the written

- (C) notify the Executive Appropriations Committee of the Legislature that the commission is discontinuing collecting and distributing revenue under Subsection (2)(a)(ii).
- Section 21. Section **63N-2-510** is amended to read:
- 4147 63N-2-510. (Effective 07/01/26)Report by office -- Posting of report.
- 4084 (1) The office shall include the following information in the office's annual written report described in Section 63N-1a-306:
- 4086 (a) the state's success in attracting new conventions and corresponding new state revenue;
- 4088 (b) the estimated amount of convention incentive commitments and the associated calculation made by the office and the period of time over which convention incentives are expected to be paid;
- 4091 (c) the economic impact on the state related to generating new state revenue and providing convention incentives; and
- 4093 (d) the estimated and actual costs and economic benefits of the convention incentive commitments that the office made.
- 4095 (2) Upon the commencement of the construction of a qualified hotel, the office shall send a written notice to the Division of Finance[:]
- 4097 [(a) referring to the two annual deposits required under Subsection 59-12-103(10); and]
- 4098 [(b)] _notifying the Division of Finance that construction on the qualified hotel has begun.
- Section 22. Section **63N-2-512** is amended to read:
- 4165 63N-2-512. (Effective 07/01/26) Hotel Impact Mitigation Fund.
- 4102 (1) As used in this section:
- 4103 (a) "Affected hotel" means a hotel built in the state before July 1, 2014.
- 4104 (b) "Direct losses" means affected hotels' losses of hotel guest business attributable to the qualified hotel room supply being added to the market in the state.
- 4106 (c) "Mitigation fund" means the Hotel Impact Mitigation Fund, created in Subsection (2).
- 4107 (2) There is created an expendable special revenue fund known as the Hotel Impact Mitigation Fund.
- 4109 (3) The mitigation fund shall:
- 4110 (a) be administered by GOEO;
- 4111 (b) earn interest; and
- 4112 (c) be funded by:
- 4113 [(i) payments required to be deposited into the mitigation fund by the Division of Finance under Subsection 59-12-103(10);]

- 4115 [(ii)] (i) money required to be deposited into the mitigation fund under Subsection 17-31-9(2) by the county in which a qualified hotel is located; and
- 4117 [(iii)] (iii) any money deposited into the mitigation fund under Subsection (6).
- 4118 (4) Interest earned by the mitigation fund shall be deposited into the mitigation fund.
- 4119 (5)
 - (a) In accordance with office rules, GOEO shall annually pay up to \$2,100,000 of money in the mitigation fund:
- 4121 (i) to affected hotels;
- 4122 (ii) for four consecutive years, beginning 12 months after the date of initial occupancy of the qualified hotel occurs; and
- 4124 (iii) to mitigate direct losses.
- 4125 (b)
 - (i) If the amount GOEO pays under Subsection (5)(a) in any year is less than \$2,100,000, GOEO shall pay to the Stay Another Day and Bounce Back Fund, created in Section 63N-2-511, the difference between \$2,100,000 and the amount paid under Subsection (5)(a).
- 4129 (ii) GOEO shall make any required payment under Subsection (5)(b)(i) within 90 days after the end of the year for which a determination is made of how much GOEO is required to pay to affected hotels under Subsection (5)(a).
- 4132 (6) A host local government or qualified hotel owner may make payments to the Division of Finance for deposit into the mitigation fund.
- 4134 (7) In accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking Act, the office shall, in consultation with the Utah Hotel and Lodging Association and the county in which the qualified hotel is located, make rules establishing procedures and criteria governing payments under Subsection (5)(a) to affected hotels.
- 4202 Section 23. Section **72-2-106** is amended to read:
- 4203 **72-2-106.** (Effective 07/01/26) Appropriation and transfers from Transportation Fund.
- 4140 (1) On and after July 1, 1981, there is appropriated from the Transportation Fund to the use of the department an amount equal to two-elevenths of the taxes collected from the motor fuel tax and the special fuel tax, exclusive of the formula amount appropriated for class B and class C roads, to be used for highway rehabilitation.

- (2) For a fiscal year beginning on or after July 1, 2016, the Division of Finance shall annually transfer an amount equal to the amount of revenue generated by a tax imposed on motor and special fuel that is sold, used, or received for sale or used in this state at a rate of 1.8 cents per gallon to the Transportation Investment Fund of 2005 created by Section 72-2-124.
- 4149 (3) For a fiscal year beginning on or after July 1, 2019, the Division of Finance shall annually transfer to the Transportation Investment Fund of 2005 created by Section 72-2-124 an amount that is equal to 35% of the amount of revenue generated in the current fiscal year by the portion of the tax imposed on motor and special fuel that is sold, used, or received for sale or use in this state that exceeds 29.4 cents per gallon.
- [(4) For purposes of the calculation described in Subsection 59-12-103(7)(c), the Division of Finance shall notify the State Tax Commission of the amount of any transfer made under Subsections (2) and (3).]
- 4222 Section 24. Section **72-2-124** is amended to read:
- 4223 **72-2-124.** (Effective 07/01/26)Transportation Investment Fund of 2005.
- 4159 (1) There is created a capital projects fund entitled the Transportation Investment Fund of 2005.
- 4161 (2) The fund consists of money generated from the following sources:
- 4162 (a) any voluntary contributions received for the maintenance, construction, reconstruction, or renovation of state and federal highways;
- 4164 (b) appropriations made to the fund by the Legislature;
- 4165 (c) registration fees designated under Section 41-1a-1201;
- 4166 (d) the sales and use tax revenues deposited into the fund in accordance with Section 59-12-103; and
- 4168 (e) revenues transferred to the fund in accordance with Section 72-2-106.
- 4169 (3)
 - (a) The fund shall earn interest.
- 4170 (b) All interest earned on fund money shall be deposited into the fund.
- 4171 (4)
 - (a) Except as provided in Subsection (4)(b), the executive director may only use fund money to pay:
- 4173 (i) the costs of maintenance, construction, reconstruction, or renovation to state and federal highways prioritized by the Transportation Commission through the prioritization process for new transportation capacity projects adopted under Section 72-1-304;

(ii) the costs of maintenance, construction, reconstruction, or renovation to the highway projects described in Subsections 63B-18-401(2), (3), and (4); 4179 (iii) principal, interest, and issuance costs of bonds authorized by Section 63B-18-401 minus the costs paid from the County of the First Class Highway Projects Fund in accordance with Subsection 72-2-121(4)(e); 4182 (iv) for a fiscal year beginning on or after July 1, 2013, to transfer to the 2010 Salt Lake County Revenue Bond Sinking Fund created by Section 72-2-121.3 the amount certified by Salt Lake County in accordance with Subsection 72-2-121.3(4)(c) as necessary to pay the debt service on \$30,000,000 of the revenue bonds issued by Salt Lake County; 4187 (v) principal, interest, and issuance costs of bonds authorized by Section 63B-16-101 for projects prioritized in accordance with Section 72-2-125; 4189 (vi) all highway general obligation bonds that are intended to be paid from revenues in the Centennial Highway Fund created by Section 72-2-118; 4191 (vii) for fiscal year 2015-16 only, to transfer \$25,000,000 to the County of the First Class Highway Projects Fund created in Section 72-2-121 to be used for the purposes described in Section 72-2-121; 4194 (viii) if a political subdivision provides a contribution equal to or greater than 40% of the costs needed for construction, reconstruction, or renovation of paved pedestrian or paved nonmotorized transportation for projects that: 4197 (A) mitigate traffic congestion on the state highway system; (B) are part of an active transportation plan approved by the department; and 4198 4199 (C) are prioritized by the commission through the prioritization process for new transportation capacity projects adopted under Section 72-1-304; 4201 (ix) \$705,000,000 for the costs of right-of-way acquisition, construction, reconstruction, or renovation of or improvement to the following projects: 4203 (A) the connector road between Main Street and 1600 North in the city of Vineyard; 4205 (B) Geneva Road from University Parkway to 1800 South;

(E) widening I-15 between mileposts 10 and 13 and the interchange at milepost 11;

(F) improvements to 1600 North in Orem from 1200 West to State Street;

(D) subject to Subsection (4)(c), two lanes on U-111 from Herriman Parkway to South Jordan Parkway;

(C) the SR-97 interchange at 5600 South on I-15;

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- 4211 (G) widening I-15 between mileposts 6 and 8;
- 4212 (H) widening 1600 South from Main Street in the city of Spanish Fork to SR-51;
- 4213 (I) widening US 6 from Sheep Creek to Mill Fork between mileposts 195 and 197 in Spanish Fork Canyon;
- 4215 (J) I-15 northbound between mileposts 43 and 56;
- 4216 (K) a passing lane on SR-132 between mileposts 41.1 and 43.7 between mileposts 43 and 45.1;
- 4218 (L) east Zion SR-9 improvements;
- 4219 (M) Toquerville Parkway;
- 4220 (N) an environmental study on Foothill Boulevard in the city of Saratoga Springs;
- 4221 (O) using funds allocated in this Subsection (4)(a)(ix), and other sources of funds, for construction of an interchange on Bangerter Highway at 13400 South; and
- 4223 (P) an environmental impact study for Kimball Junction in Summit County; and
- 4224 (x) \$28,000,000 as pass-through funds, to be distributed as necessary to pay project costs based upon a statement of cash flow that the local jurisdiction where the project is located provides to the department demonstrating the need for money for the project, for the following projects in the following amounts:
- 4228 (A) \$5,000,000 for Payson Main Street repair and replacement;
- 4229 (B) \$8,000,000 for a Bluffdale 14600 South railroad bypass;
- 4230 (C) \$5,000,000 for improvements to 4700 South in Taylorsville; and
- 4231 (D) \$10,000,000 for improvements to the west side frontage roads adjacent to U.S. 40 between mile markers 7 and 10.
- 4233 (b) The executive director may use fund money to exchange for an equal or greater amount of federal transportation funds to be used as provided in Subsection (4)(a).
- 4235 (c)
 - (i) Construction related to the project described in Subsection (4)(a)(ix)(D) may not commence until a right-of-way not owned by a federal agency that is required for the realignment and extension of U-111, as described in the department's 2023 environmental study related to the project, is dedicated to the department.
- 4239 (ii) Notwithstanding Subsection (4)(c)(i), if a right-of-way is not dedicated for the project as described in Subsection (4)(c)(i) on or before October 1, 2024, the department may proceed with the project,

except that the project will be limited to two lanes on U-111 from Herriman Parkway to 11800 South.

- 4243 (5)
 - . (a) Except as provided in Subsection (5)(b), if the department receives a notice of ineligibility for a municipality as described in Subsection 10-9a-408(7), the executive director may not program fund money to a project prioritized by the commission under Section 72-1-304, including fund money from the Transit Transportation Investment Fund, within the boundaries of the municipality until the department receives notification from the Housing and Community Development Division within the Department of Workforce Services that ineligibility under this Subsection (5) no longer applies to the municipality.
- 4251 (b) Within the boundaries of a municipality described in Subsection (5)(a), the executive director:
- 4253 (i) may program fund money in accordance with Subsection (4)(a) for a limited-access facility or interchange connecting limited-access facilities;
- 4255 (ii) may not program fund money for the construction, reconstruction, or renovation of an interchange on a limited-access facility;
- 4257 (iii) may program Transit Transportation Investment Fund money for a multi-community fixed guideway public transportation project; and
- (iv) may not program Transit Transportation Investment Fund money for the construction, reconstruction, or renovation of a station that is part of a fixed guideway public transportation project.
- 4262 (c) Subsections (5)(a) and (b) do not apply to a project programmed by the executive director before July 1, 2022, for projects prioritized by the commission under Section 72-1-304.
- 4265 (6)
 - . (a) Except as provided in Subsection (6)(b), if the department receives a notice of ineligibility for a county as described in Subsection 17-27a-408(7), the executive director may not program fund money to a project prioritized by the commission under Section 72-1-304, including fund money from the Transit Transportation Investment Fund, within the boundaries of the unincorporated area of the county until the department receives notification from the Housing and Community Development Division within the Department of Workforce Services that ineligibility under this Subsection (6) no longer applies to the county.

- (b) Within the boundaries of the unincorporated area of a county described in Subsection (6)(a), the executive director:
- 4275 (i) may program fund money in accordance with Subsection (4)(a) for a limited-access facility to a project prioritized by the commission under Section 72-1-304;
- 4278 (ii) may not program fund money for the construction, reconstruction, or renovation of an interchange on a limited-access facility;
- 4280 (iii) may program Transit Transportation Investment Fund money for a multi-community fixed guideway public transportation project; and
- 4282 (iv) may not program Transit Transportation Investment Fund money for the construction, reconstruction, or renovation of a station that is part of a fixed guideway public transportation project.
- 4285 (c) Subsections (6)(a) and (b) do not apply to a project programmed by the executive director before July 1, 2022, for projects prioritized by the commission under Section 72-1-304.
- 4288 (7)
 - . (a) Before bonds authorized by Section 63B-18-401 or 63B-27-101 may be issued in any fiscal year, the department and the commission shall appear before the Executive Appropriations Committee of the Legislature and present the amount of bond proceeds that the department needs to provide funding for the projects identified in Subsections 63B-18-401(2), (3), and (4) or Subsection 63B-27-101(2) for the current or next fiscal year.
- 4294 (b) The Executive Appropriations Committee of the Legislature shall review and comment on the amount of bond proceeds needed to fund the projects.
- 4296 (8) The Division of Finance shall, from money deposited into the fund, transfer the amount of funds necessary to pay principal, interest, and issuance costs of bonds authorized by Section 63B-18-401 or 63B-27-101 in the current fiscal year to the appropriate debt service or sinking fund.
- 4300 (9)
 - (a) There is created in the Transportation Investment Fund of 2005 the Transit Transportation Investment Fund.
- 4302 (b) The fund shall be funded by:
- 4303 (i) contributions deposited into the fund in accordance with Section 59-12-103;
- 4304 (ii) appropriations into the account by the Legislature;

- (iii) deposits of sales and use tax increment related to a housing and transit reinvestment zone as described in Section 63N-3-610;
- 4307 (iv) transfers of local option sales and use tax revenue as described in Subsection 59-12-2220(11)(b) or (c);
- 4309 (v) private contributions; and
- 4310 (vi) donations or grants from public or private entities.
- 4311 (c)
 - (i) The fund shall earn interest.
- 4312 (ii) All interest earned on fund money shall be deposited into the fund.
- 4313 (d) Subject to Subsection (9)(e), the commission may prioritize money from the fund:
- 4314 (i) for public transit capital development of new capacity projects and fixed guideway capital development projects to be used as prioritized by the commission through the prioritization process adopted under Section 72-1-304;
- 4317 (ii) to the department for oversight of a fixed guideway capital development project for which the department has responsibility; or
- 4319 (iii) up to \$500,000 per year, to be used for a public transit study.
- 4320 (e)
 - (i) Subject to Subsections (9)(g), (h), and (i), the commission may only prioritize money from the fund for a public transit capital development project or pedestrian or nonmotorized transportation project that provides connection to the public transit system if the public transit district or political subdivision provides funds of equal to or greater than 30% of the costs needed for the project.
- 4325 (ii) A public transit district or political subdivision may use money derived from a loan granted pursuant to [Title 72, Chapter 2,]Part 2, State Infrastructure Bank Fund, to provide all or part of the 30% requirement described in Subsection (9)(e)(i) if:
- 4329 (A) the loan is approved by the commission as required in [Title 72, Chapter 2,]Part 2, State Infrastructure Bank Fund; and
- 4331 (B) the proposed capital project has been prioritized by the commission pursuant to Section 72-1-303.
- 4333 (f) Before July 1, 2022, the department and a large public transit district shall enter into an agreement for a large public transit district to pay the department \$5,000,000 per year for 15 years to be used to facilitate the purchase of zero emissions or low emissions rail engines and trainsets for regional public transit rail systems.

- 4337 (g) For any revenue transferred into the fund pursuant to Subsection 59-12-2220(11)(b):
- 4338 (i) the commission may prioritize money from the fund for public transit projects, operations, or maintenance within the county of the first class; and
- 4340 (ii) Subsection (9)(e) does not apply.
- 4341 (h) For any revenue transferred into the fund pursuant to Subsection 59-12-2220(11)(c):
- 4342 (i) the commission may prioritize public transit projects, operations, or maintenance in the county from which the revenue was generated; and
- 4344 (ii) Subsection (9)(e) does not apply.
- 4345 (i) The requirement to provide funds equal to or greater than 30% of the costs needed for the project described in Subsection (9)(e) does not apply to a public transit capital development project or pedestrian or nonmotorized transportation project that the department proposes.
- 4349 (j) In accordance with Part [3] 4, Public Transit Innovation Grants, the commission may prioritize money from the fund for public transit innovation grants, as defined in Section 72-2-401, for public transit capital development projects requested by a political subdivision within a public transit district.
- 4353 (10)
 - (a) There is created in the Transportation Investment Fund of 2005 the Cottonwood Canyons Transportation Investment Fund.
- 4355 (b) The fund shall be funded by:
- 4356 (i) money deposited into the fund in accordance with Section 59-12-103;
- 4357 (ii) appropriations into the account by the Legislature;
- 4358 (iii) private contributions; and
- 4359 (iv) donations or grants from public or private entities.
- 4360 (c)
 - (i) The fund shall earn interest.
- 4361 (ii) All interest earned on fund money shall be deposited into the fund.
- 4362 (d) The Legislature may appropriate money from the fund for public transit or transportation projects in the Cottonwood Canyons of Salt Lake County.
- (e) The department may use up to 2% of the revenue deposited into the account under Subsection [59-12-103(7)(b)] 59-12-103(4)(f) to contract with local governments as necessary for public safety enforcement related to the Cottonwood Canyons of Salt Lake County.

- 4368 (11)
 - . (a) There is created in the Transportation Investment Fund of 2005 the Active Transportation Investment Fund.
- 4370 (b) The fund shall be funded by:
- 4371 (i) money deposited into the fund in accordance with Section 59-12-103;
- 4372 (ii) appropriations into the account by the Legislature; and
- 4373 (iii) donations or grants from public or private entities.
- 4374 (c)
 - (i) The fund shall earn interest.
- 4375 (ii) All interest earned on fund money shall be deposited into the fund.
- 4376 (d) The executive director may only use fund money to pay the costs needed for:
- 4377 (i) the planning, design, construction, maintenance, reconstruction, or renovation of paved pedestrian or paved nonmotorized trail projects that:
- 4379 (A) are prioritized by the commission through the prioritization process for new transportation capacity projects adopted under Section 72-1-304;
- 4381 (B) serve a regional purpose; and
- 4382 (C) are part of an active transportation plan approved by the department or the plan described in Subsection (11)(d)(ii);
- 4384 (ii) the development of a plan for a statewide network of paved pedestrian or paved nonmotorized trails that serve a regional purpose; and
- 4386 (iii) the administration of the fund, including staff and overhead costs.
- 4387 (12)
 - . (a) As used in this Subsection (12), "commuter rail" means the same as that term is defined in Section 63N-3-602.
- 4389 (b) There is created in the Transit Transportation Investment Fund the Commuter Rail Subaccount.
- 4391 (c) The subaccount shall be funded by:
- 4392 (i) contributions deposited into the subaccount in accordance with Section 59-12-103;
- 4393 (ii) appropriations into the subaccount by the Legislature;
- 4394 (iii) private contributions; and
- 4395 (iv) donations or grants from public or private entities.
- 4396 (d)

- (i) The subaccount shall earn interest.
- 4397 (ii) All interest earned on money in the subaccount shall be deposited into the subaccount.
- 4399 (e) As prioritized by the commission through the prioritization process adopted under Section 72-1-304 or as directed by the Legislature, the department may only use money from the subaccount for projects that improve the state's commuter rail infrastructure, including the building or improvement of grade-separated crossings between commuter rail lines and public highways.
- 4404 (f) Appropriations made in accordance with this section are nonlapsing in accordance with Section 63J-1-602.1.
- Section 25. Section **73-2-1.6** is amended to read:
- 4472 73-2-1.6. (Effective 07/01/26) Water Rights Restricted Account.
- 4408 (1) As used in this section:
- 4409 (a) "Account" means the Water Rights Restricted Account created by this section.
- 4410 (b) "Division" means the Division of Water Rights.
- 4411 (2) There is created in the General Fund a restricted account known as the "Water Rights Restricted Account."
- 4413 (3) The account shall consist of the money deposited into the account under Subsection [59-12-103(5) (e)] 59-12-103(4)(b).
- 4415 (4) Upon appropriation, the division may use money in the account for:
- 4416 (a) costs incurred by the division that benefit water rights adjudications, including:
- 4417 (i) employing technical staff;
- 4418 (ii) acquiring equipment;
- 4419 (iii) obtaining legal support;
- 4420 (iv) conducting studies;
- 4421 (A) installing, operating, and maintaining measurement infrastructure; and
- 4422 (B) sharing the costs of installed United States Geological Survey stream gauges; and
- (b) not to exceed 5% of the money deposited into the account under Subsection [59-12-103(5) (e)] 59-12-103(4)(b) in the fiscal year preceding the fiscal year of appropriation, costs incurred by the division to acquire, manage, and analyze surface and groundwater data, not limited to geographic areas of adjudication.
- 4428 (5)
 - (a) The account may not exceed \$8,000,000 at the end of a fiscal year.

4429 (b) If the account exceeds \$8,000,000 at the end of a fiscal year, the Division of Finance shall deposit into the Water Resources Conservation and Development Fund, created in Section 73-10-24, the money in excess of the amount necessary to maintain the account balance at \$8,000,000. 4498 Section 26. Effective date. 4499 (1) Except as provided in Subsections (2) and (3), this bill takes effect on July 1, 2026. {This bill takes} The actions affecting the following sections take effect on May 7, 2025{-}: 4501 (a) Section 41-1a-102 (Effective 05/07/25); 4502 (b) Section 41-1a-110 (Effective 05/07/25); 4503 (c) Section 41-1a-1206 (Effective 05/07/25); 4504 (d) Section 41-6a-102 (Effective 05/07/25); 4505 (e) Section 41-6a-1509 (Effective 05/07/25); 4506 (f) Section 41-12a-804 (Effective 05/07/25); 4507 (g) Section 41-22-2 (Effective 05/07/25); (h) Section 41-22-3 (Effective 05/07/25); 4508 4509 (i) Section 41-22-5.5 (Effective 05/07/25); (j) Section 41-22-10.7 (Effective 05/07/25); and 4510 4511 (k) Section 41-22-10.8 (Effective 05/07/25).

(3) The actions affecting Section 41-1a-215 (Effective 01/01/26) take effect on January 1, 2026.

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